

RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD  
Form 10-Q  
May 09, 2018

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

**x**

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR  
15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2018**

**OR**

**o**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)  
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from                      to**

**Commission file number: 001-34852**

**RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

**BRITISH COLUMBIA**

(State of other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

**N/A**

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**P.O. Box 271049**

**Littleton, Colorado**

(Address of principal executive offices)

**80127**

(Zip Code)

**(720) 278-2460**

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

**Not Applicable**

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).  Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, smaller reporting company and emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer  Smaller reporting company  Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.  S

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes  No

Number of issuer's common shares outstanding as of May 7, 2018: 79,591,880

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## Reporting Currency, Financial and Other Information

All amounts in this report are expressed in thousands of United States ( U.S. ) dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

Financial information is presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ( U.S. GAAP ).

References to Rare Element, the Company, we, our, and us mean Rare Element Resources Ltd., our predecessors, consolidated subsidiaries, or any one or more of them, as the context requires.

## Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking information within the meaning of Canadian securities legislation and forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (collectively, forward-looking statements ). Any statements that express or involve discussions with respect to business prospects, predictions, expectations, beliefs, plans, intentions, projections, objectives, strategies, assumptions, future events, performance or exploration and development efforts using words or phrases (including negative and grammatical variations) such as, but not limited to, expects, anticipates, plans, estimates, forecasts, likely, projects, believes, seeks, or stating that certain actions, events or results may, could, might or will be taken, occur or be achieved are not statements of historical fact and may be forward-looking statements. Although we believe that our plans, intentions and expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot be certain that these plans, intentions or expectations will be achieved. Actual results, performance or achievements could differ materially from those contemplated, expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report. Forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the following:

the impact of the transaction with Synchron on our future development, operational and financing plans;

our ability to resume suspended operational and permitting and licensing activities successfully;

our ability and the timing to obtain the necessary permits and licenses, including project development, mining, beneficiation and processing permits and source material licenses;

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our ability and timing to exercise our right to purchase certain non-mineral lands for waste rock storage and mineral processing operations;

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the potential liquidation or sale of part or all of the Company's assets and the possible loss by investors of part or all of their investment;

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anticipated losses in the operation of our business going forward;

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the narrowed focus or suspension of the Company's near-term operational and permitting and licensing activities;

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the pursuit of potential financing and strategic alternatives;

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expectations regarding the ability to raise capital or secure strategic or joint venture partners in order to advance our Bear Lodge REE Project or the exploration of our Sundance Gold Project (together, the Projects);

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future expenditures to comply with environmental and other laws and regulations;

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expectations regarding the global supply and demand for rare earth elements (REE);

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the timing and potential conclusions of a future Feasibility Study (FS) on the Bear Lodge REE Project; and

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expectations as to the marketability and prices of our future rare earth product(s).

Forward-looking statements are subject to a variety of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from our expectations, either expressed or implied, and include, among others, the factors referenced in the Risk Factors section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, including, without limitation, risks associated with:



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our ability to maintain relationships and meet our obligations with significant investors or attract future investors or strategic partners;

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our limited cash resources and our ability to obtain additional financial resources on acceptable terms or at all, in order to (i) maintain our assets, (ii) conduct our Projects activities and (iii) maintain our general and administrative expenditures at appropriate levels;

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whether we deregister our common shares under the Exchange Act and delist them from the OTCQB Venture Marketplace and/or list our common shares on a securities exchange;

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depressed and volatile mineral markets, including fluctuations in demand for, and prices of, rare earth products and gold, including the potential impact of the Chinese-dominated rare earth market;

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our lack of production from our mineral properties;

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our history of losses and numerous uncertainties that could affect the profitability or feasibility of our Projects;

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the potential outcome of future feasibility studies that may indicate that the Projects economics are less favorable than previously expected;

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our ability to resume our currently suspended federal and state permitting and licensing efforts for the Bear Lodge REE Project in a timely and cost-effective manner, or at all;

the permitting and licensing, exploration, development and operation of our Projects;

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increased costs affecting our financial condition;

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our ability to establish adequate distribution channels for any products that we may produce in the future;

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competition in the mining, rare earth and gold industries, including an increase in global supplies or predatory pricing and dumping of rare earth products by our competitors;

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technological advancements, substitutes, and the establishment of new uses and markets for rare earth products;

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the specific product(s) from the Bear Lodge REE Project potentially having a limited number of customers, which could reduce our bargaining power, product pricing, and profitability;

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our proprietary, patent-pending, rare earth processing technology encountering infringement, unforeseen problems, or unexpected costs in development, deployment or scaling up to commercial application;

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our ability to maintain our interest in our patent-pending intellectual property and related technical information licensed to third parties;

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mineral reserve and mineral resource estimation;

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the permitting and licensing and regulatory approval processes for our planned operations;

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our ability to exercise our right to purchase certain non-mineral lands for waste rock storage and processing operations and the ability to acquire another location if necessary;

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opposition to any of our Projects from third parties;

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continued compliance with current environmental regulations and the possibility of new legislation, environmental regulations or permit requirements adverse to the mining industry, including measures regarding reclamation, water protection, land use and climate change;

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our dependence on and the potential difficulty of attracting and retaining key personnel, consultants and qualified management;

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any shortage of equipment and supplies;

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mining and resource exploration, development and recovery being a potentially hazardous activity;

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operating in the resource industry, which can be highly speculative and subject to market forces outside of our control;

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title to our properties or mining claims;

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insurance for our operations that could become unavailable, unaffordable or commercially unreasonable or exclude from coverage certain risks to our business;

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our land reclamation and remediation requirements;

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information technology system disruptions, damage or failures;

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our executive officers, directors and consultants being engaged in other businesses;

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costs associated with any unforeseen litigation;

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enforcement of civil liabilities in the United States and elsewhere;

our common shares continuing not to pay cash dividends;

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our securities, including in relation to both Company performance and general security market conditions;

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the OTCQB Venture Marketplace standards and the penny stock rules and the impact on trading volume and liquidity due to our listing on the OTCQB Venture Marketplace; and

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other factors, many of which are beyond our control.

This list is not exhaustive of the factors that might affect our forward-looking statements. Although we have attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in forward-looking statements, there may be other factors that cause results not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary, possibly materially, from those anticipated, believed, estimated or expected. We caution readers not to place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made. Except as required by law, we disclaim any obligation to revise or update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such statements or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events. **We qualify all of the forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q by the foregoing cautionary statements.** We advise you to carefully review the reports and documents we file from time to time with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC), particularly our Annual Report on Form 10-K. The reports and documents filed by us with the SEC are available at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).



**PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION****ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.  
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except shares outstanding)

	<b>March 31, 2018</b> (unaudited)	<b>December 31,</b> <b>2017</b> (audited)
<b>ASSETS:</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
	\$	\$
Cash and cash equivalents	4,031	4,360
Prepaid expenses and other	16	41
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>4,401</b>
Equipment, net	84	88
Investment in land	600	600
	\$	\$
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>5,089</b>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
	\$	\$
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	72	52
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>52</b>
Reclamation obligation	132	132
Deferred intellectual property license income (Note 4)	899	963
Option liability (Note 4)	385	616
Repurchase option	600	600
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>2,088</b>	<b>2,363</b>
<b>Commitments and Contingencies</b>		
<b>SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY:</b>		
	106,494	106,494

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Common shares, no par value - unlimited shares authorized; shares outstanding March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 - 79,591,880		
Additional paid in capital	23,688	23,659
Accumulated deficit	(127,539)	(127,427)
<b>Total Shareholders' Equity</b>	<b>2,643</b>	<b>2,726</b>
	\$	\$
<b>Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity</b>	<b>4,731</b>	<b>5,089</b>

See accompanying notes to consolidated interim financial statements



**RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.**  
**CONSOLIDATED UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS**  
(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except share and per share amounts)

**For the three months ended March 31,**  
**2018** **2017**

**Operating expenses:**

	\$	\$
Exploration and evaluation	(88)	(18)
Corporate administration	(326)	(278)
Depreciation	(4)	(5)
Total operating expenses	(418)	(301)

**Non-operating income:**

Interest income	13	-
Recognized deferred income on the sale of intellectual property (Note 4)	64	-
Gain on revaluation of option liability (Note 4)	231	-
Other income (expense)	(2)	1
Total non-operating income	306	1

	\$	\$
<b>Net loss</b>	(112)	(300)

	\$	\$
<b>LOSS PER SHARE - BASIC AND DILUTED</b>	(0.00)	(0.01)

<b>WEIGHTED AVERAGE NUMBER OF SHARES OUTSTANDING</b>	79,591,880	52,941,880
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See accompanying notes to consolidated interim financial statements



**RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.**  
**CONSOLIDATED UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars)

**For the three months ended**

	<b>2018</b>	<b>March 31,</b>	<b>2017</b>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>			
	\$		\$
Net loss for the period			
		(112)	(300)
<b>Adjustments to reconcile net loss for the period to net cash and cash equivalents used in operating activities:</b>			
Depreciation		4	5
Gain on revaluation of option liability		(231)	-
Recognized deferred income on the sale of intellectual property		(64)	-
Stock-based compensation		29	20
		(374)	(275)
<b>Changes in working capital</b>			
Prepaid expenses and other		25	(106)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		20	133
<b>Net cash and cash equivalents used in operating activities</b>		(329)	(248)
<b>Decrease in cash and cash equivalents</b>		(329)	(248)
<b>Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of the period</b>		4,360	927
	\$		\$
<b>Cash and cash equivalents - end of the period</b>		4,031	679

See accompanying notes to consolidated interim financial statements



**RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.**

**12NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**MARCH 31, 2018**

*(all amounts stated in thousands of U.S. dollars except share and per share amounts)*

**1.**

**NATURE OF OPERATIONS**

Rare Element Resources Ltd. ( we, us, Rare Element or the Company ) was incorporated under the laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada, on June 3, 1999.

Rare Element has historically been focused on advancing the Bear Lodge REE Project and the Sundance Gold Project, both located near the town of Sundance in northeast Wyoming. The Bear Lodge REE Project consists of several large disseminated REE deposits and a proposed hydrometallurgical plant to be located near Upton, Wyoming. The Sundance Gold Project contains an inferred mineral resource primarily composed of three main gold targets within the area of the Bear Lodge property. Because of the Company's more recent focus on the REE deposit's potential and volatile economic conditions for gold, no drilling or exploration on the Sundance Gold Project has been conducted since the end of 2011.

The Company previously announced extensive cost-cutting measures and the placement of the Bear Lodge REE Project on care-and-maintenance to enable us to move the Bear Lodge REE Project forward when market conditions improve. Following the receipt of proceeds from the transaction with Synchron on October 2, 2017 (discussed in Note 4), the Company is considering an updated work plan to (i) further progress and enhance our proprietary technology for rare earth processing and separation through pilot plant testing, (ii) progress engineering work to optimize our mine plan, and (iii) determine the timing for the resumption of permitting and licensing efforts. In the quarter ended March 31, 2018, the Company focused on Items (i) and (iii) above by advancing a formal engagement with a lab to continue technology advancement, and by communicating with various agencies having jurisdiction over the Bear Lodge REE Project.

In 2017, the Company began to further review the gold potential of the Bear Lodge property. The area with gold potential is mostly separate from the known rare earth deposits, including the Bull Hill deposit. There may be, however, significant gold occurrences in some of the identified satellite rare earth deposits. Only further exploration will define the extent of overlapping occurrences, if any. As of early 2018, the Company has ceased further review of the gold potential and is focused on the rare earth potential exclusively.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business beyond the next 12 months following the filing date of this Form 10-Q. The Company has incurred losses since inception and further losses are anticipated in the development of its business. Even with the transaction with Synchron, we do not have sufficient funds to fully complete feasibility studies, permitting and licensing, development and construction of the Bear Lodge REE Project. Therefore, the achievement of these activities will be dependent upon future financings, off-take agreements, joint ventures, strategic transactions, or sales of various assets. There is no assurance, however, that we will be successful in completing any such financing or transaction.

2.

## **BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

In accordance with U.S. GAAP for interim financial statements, these consolidated financial statements do not include certain information and note disclosures that are normally included in annual financial statements prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Accordingly, these unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2017, which were included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments (which are of a normal, recurring nature) necessary to present fairly in all material respects our financial position as of March 31, 2018, and the results of our operations and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Interim results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2018 may not be indicative of results that will be realized for the full year ending December 31, 2018.

**RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****MARCH 31, 2018***(all amounts stated in thousands of U.S. dollars except share and per share amounts)***3.****EQUIPMENT**

	March 31, 2018			December 31, 2017		
	Cost	Accumulated depreciation	Net book value	Cost	Accumulated depreciation	Net book value
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Computer equipment	61	61	-	61	61	-
Furniture	13	13	-	13	13	-
Geological equipment	437	360	77	437	357	80
Vehicles	87	80	7	87	79	8
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	598	514	84	598	510	88

**4.****SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY*****Transaction with Synchron***

On October 2, 2017, the Company and Synchron, a subsidiary of General Atomics Technologies Corporation ( Synchron ), completed the transaction in accordance with the following terms. Pursuant to an Investment Agreement, the Company (i) issued to Synchron 26,650,000 common shares of the Company, which constituted approximately 33.5% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company; (ii) received gross proceeds of \$4,752 in cash; and (iii) granted Synchron an option (the Option ) to purchase approximately an additional 15.49% of the Company's fully diluted common shares immediately after the exercise for an aggregate exercise price of an additional \$5,040.

Synchron's ownership percentage, immediately after giving effect to such exercise, is limited to 49.9% of the Company's common shares issued and outstanding. Pursuant to an option agreement (the "Option Agreement"), the Option is exercisable for a period of up to four years from the initial investment. Additionally, the parties executed an intellectual property rights agreement (the "IP Rights Agreement"), whereby Synchron received rights to use and improve the Company's intellectual property relating to our patents-pending and related technical information. For a detailed discussion regarding the transaction with Synchron, see Note 6 to the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2017 on Form 10-K as filed with the SEC on March 28, 2018.

The Company engaged a third-party valuation firm to determine the fair value of each component of the transaction: the Investment Agreement, the Option Agreement and the IP Rights Agreement. As of the closing date of the transaction, the gross value of each component was determined to be as follows: \$2,900 for the Investment Agreement, \$825 for the Option Agreement and \$1,027 for the IP Rights Agreement. The costs incurred to complete the transaction were allocated to each component based on relative fair value each respective component.

The value of the common shares was determined using a Probability-Weighted Expected Return Method ( "PWERM" ) analysis, which included six different probability weighted scenarios based on the calculated enterprise value of the Company utilizing assumptions from the pre-feasibility study completed in 2014 and current rare earth pricing in a discounted cash flow analysis.



**RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****MARCH 31, 2018***(all amounts stated in thousands of U.S. dollars except share and per share amounts)*

Due to the variability in the number of common shares that may be issued upon exercise, the Option is considered a derivative liability. As a result, we revalue the Option liability at the end of each reporting period, until the Option is exercised or expires. Any gains or losses from the revaluation are recorded to the Consolidated Statements of Operations. The fair value of the Option as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 was \$385 and \$616, respectively. The gain on the revaluation of the Option liability was \$231 for the three months ended March 31, 2018. The Option was valued utilizing the Black-Scholes valuation model on both March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017. The significant assumptions are as follows:

	<b>March 31, 2018</b>	<b>December 31, 2017</b>
Risk-free interest rate	2.43%	2.06%
Expected volatility	75%	75%
Expected dividend yield	Nil	Nil
Expected term in years	3.5	3.8
Estimated forfeiture rate	Nil	Nil
Estimated exercise price	\$0.34	\$0.34
Estimated enterprise value per common share	\$0.01	\$0.07

The decrease in estimated enterprise value is primarily due to a decrease in the 5-year trailing average of the market price of rare earth elements, which are utilized for accounting purposes. The incremental difference between the estimated value of the exclusive and non-exclusive IP Rights Agreement was added to the value from the Black-Scholes model to arrive at the total value of the Option.

Because Synchron will obtain exclusive rights to the intellectual property if it exercises the Option, the value of the IP Rights Agreement is considered deferred income as the Company retains exclusive title to the intellectual property until Synchron exercises the Option. We amortize the deferred income using the straight-line method over the term of the Option Agreement as this is the period of the Company's performance obligation related to the IP Rights Agreement. During the three months ended March 31, 2018, we amortized \$64 of deferred intellectual property income. The value of the IP Rights Agreement was determined using a PWERM analysis for six different probability weighted scenarios using the relief from royalty method based on market royalty rates for similar agreements.

**Warrants**

As of March 31, 2018, the Company had 2,876,924 warrants outstanding with an exercise price of \$0.85. Each outstanding warrant is exercisable for one of the Company's common shares and was issued to investors in connection

with the registered direct offering of the Company that closed on April 29, 2015. These warrants expired unexercised on April 29, 2018.

***Stock-based compensation***

As of March 31, 2018, we have 3,881,400 options outstanding that were issued under the 10% Rolling Stock Option Plan ( RSOP ).

The compensation expense recognized in our consolidated financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 for stock option awards was \$29 and \$20, respectively. As of March 31, 2018, there was approximately \$109 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to 750,000 unvested stock options that is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average remaining vesting period of 1.3 years.

**RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.****NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****MARCH 31, 2018***(all amounts stated in thousands of U.S. dollars except share and per share amounts)*

The following table summarizes our stock option activity for each of the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017:

	<b>2018</b>		<b>2017</b>	
	Number of Stock Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price \$	Number of Stock Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price \$
Outstanding, beginning of period	4,031,400	0.94	3,694,900	0.94
Granted			150,000	0.15
Cancelled/Expired	(150,000)	0.93		
		\$		\$
Outstanding, end of period	3,881,400	0.42	3,844,900	0.91
		\$		\$
Exercisable, end of period	3,131,400	0.47	3,538,650	0.98
Weighted-average fair value per share of options granted during period	N/A		\$ 0.15	

**5.****COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

Our commitments and contingencies include the following item:

***Potential environmental contingency***

Our exploration and development activities are subject to various federal and state laws and regulations governing the protection of the environment. These laws and regulations are continually changing and generally have become more restrictive. The Company conducts its operations to protect public health and the environment and believes that its operations are materially in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations. We have made, and expect to make in the future, expenditures to comply with such laws and regulations. The ultimate amount of reclamation and other future site-restoration costs to be incurred for future development and mining activities is uncertain. The Company's reclamation liability of \$132 as of March 31, 2018 is related to prior exploration activities.

***Contract commitment***

On April 24, 2018, the Company executed an agreement with Umwelt- und Ingenieurtechnik GmbH Dresden (UIT), an affiliate of General Atomics and Synchron, to validate the Company's rare earth processing technology, as well as, progress the Company's intellectual property. As Synchron is significant shareholder of the Company, the two Directors appointed by Synchron abstained and the remaining members of the Board approved the UIT engagement on April 17, 2018. The UIT agreement is for an amount not to exceed \$600 and the work is anticipated to be concluded by December 31, 2018.

## **ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following management's discussion and analysis of the consolidated financial results and condition of Rare Element Resources Ltd. (collectively, we, us, our, Rare Element or the Company) for the three months ended 31, 2018, has been prepared based on information available to us as of May 9, 2018. This discussion should be read in conjunction with the unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements and notes thereto included herewith and the audited Consolidated Financial Statements of Rare Element for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes thereto filed with our Annual Report on Form 10-K, which have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. This discussion and analysis contains forward-looking statements that involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Our actual results may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of many factors, including, but not limited to, those set forth elsewhere in this report. See Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements.

*All currency amounts are expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise noted.*

### **Outlook**

During the first quarter of 2016, we placed the Bear Lodge REE Project under care-and-maintenance, and all permitting and licensing activities were suspended as cost-conservation measures. The Company continued these and other cost-conservation measures throughout 2017. Following the receipt of proceeds from the transaction with Synchron on October 2, 2017 (discussed in Note 4 of the unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements), the Company is considering an updated work plan to (i) further progress and enhance our proprietary technology for rare earth processing and separation through pilot plant testing, (ii) progress engineering work to optimize our mine plan, and (iii) determine the timing for the resumption of permitting and licensing efforts. In the quarter ended March 31, 2018, the Company focused on Items (i) and (iii) above by advancing a formal engagement with a lab to continue technology advancement, and by communicating with various agencies having jurisdiction over the Bear Lodge REE Project.

### **Results of Operations**

#### **Summary**

Our consolidated net loss for the three months ended March 31, 2018 was \$112, or \$nil per share, compared with our consolidated net loss of \$300, or \$0.01 per share, for the same period in 2017. For the three months ended March 31, 2018, the decrease in consolidated net loss of \$188 from the prior period was primarily the result of a gain on the revaluation of the Option liability and amortization of intellectual property income, partially offset by an increase in exploration and evaluation costs and corporate administration costs.

**Exploration and evaluation**

Exploration and evaluation costs were \$88 and \$18 for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The increase from the prior period was the result of increased activities on the Bear Lodge REE Project as we are evaluating our work plan and maintaining our current permitting and licensing and environmental obligations.

**Corporate administration**

Corporate administration costs were \$326 and \$278 for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The increase from the prior period was the result of increased expenses associated with our compliance and regulatory obligations.

**Amortization of Intellectual Property Income**

During the three months ended March 31, 2018, we amortized \$64 of deferred intellectual property income. We incurred deferred intellectual property income due to the intellectual property rights agreement with Synchron (see Financial Position, Liquidity and Capital Resources - Transaction with Synchron discussion below). As Synchron will obtain exclusive rights to the intellectual property if it exercises the Option, the value of the IP Rights Agreement is considered deferred income. We will amortize the deferred income using the straight-line method over the term of the Option agreement. There were no similar transactions for the three months ended March 31, 2017.



### **Gain on Revaluation of Option Liability**

Gain on the revaluation of the Option liability was \$231 for the three months ended March 31, 2018. This gain is directly related to the valuation of the Option agreement with Synchron (see Financial Position, Liquidity and Capital Resources Transaction with Synchron discussion below) and is primarily due to a decrease in the 5-year trailing average of the market prices of rare earth elements, which is utilized for accounting purposes. As the Option agreement is considered a derivative liability, we revalue the Option liability at the end of each reporting period, until the Option is exercised or expires. Any gains or losses from the revaluation are recorded to the Consolidated Statements of Operations. There were no similar transactions for the three months ended March 31, 2017.

### **Cash Flows, Financial Position, Liquidity and Capital Resources**

#### **Cash Flows from Operating Activities**

Net cash used in operating activities was \$329 for the three months ended March 31, 2018, as compared with \$248 for the same period in 2017. The increase of \$81 in cash used is primarily the result of increased spending on exploration and evaluation activities and corporate administration expenses.

#### **Financial Position, Liquidity and Capital Resources**

At March 31, 2018, our total current assets were \$4,047, as compared with \$4,401 as of December 31, 2017, which is a decrease of \$354. The decrease in total current assets is primarily due to a decrease in the combination of cash and cash equivalents in the amount of \$329 due to funding our operations. Our working capital as at March 31, 2018 was \$3,975, as compared with \$4,349 at December 31, 2017.

We had previously placed the Bear Lodge REE Project under care-and-maintenance, and all permitting activities had been suspended. Additionally, corporate cost containment measures were implemented to preserve remaining cash balances as we pursued additional financings, asset sales and/or strategic alternatives, including joint ventures and the potential sale of all, or a portion of, the Bear Lodge REE Project and/or the Sundance Gold Project. Following the receipt of proceeds from the transaction with Synchron on October 2, 2017 (discussed in Note 4), the Company is considering an updated work plan to (i) further progress and enhance our proprietary technology for rare earth



processing and separation through pilot plant testing, (ii) progress engineering work to optimize our mine plan, and (iii) determine the timing for the resumption of permitting and licensing efforts. In the quarter ended March 31, 2018, the Company focused on Items (i) and (iii) above by advancing a formal engagement with a lab to continue technology advancement, and by communicating with various agencies having jurisdiction over the Bear Lodge REE Project

Notwithstanding the transaction with Synchron in October 2017, we do not have sufficient funds to fully complete feasibility studies, permitting, development and construction of the Bear Lodge REE Project. Therefore, the achievement of these activities will be dependent upon future financings, off-take agreements, joint ventures, strategic transactions, or sales of various assets. There is no assurance, however, that we will be successful in completing any such financings or transactions. Ultimately, in the event that we cannot obtain additional financial resources or complete a strategic transaction, we may have to liquidate our business interests, and investors may lose all or part of their investment.

#### *Transaction with Synchron*

On October 2, 2017, the Company and Synchron, a subsidiary of General Atomics Technologies Corporation ( Synchron ), completed a transaction in accordance with the following terms. Pursuant to an investment agreement, the Company (i) issued to Synchron 26,650,000 common shares of the Company, which constituted approximately 33.5% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company; (ii) received gross proceeds of \$4,752 in cash; and (iii) granted Synchron an option (the Option ) to purchase approximately an additional 15.49% of the Company s fully diluted common shares immediately after the exercise for an aggregate exercise price of an additional \$5,040. Synchron s ownership percentage, immediately after giving effect to such exercise, is limited to 49.9% of the Company s common shares issued and outstanding. The Option is exercisable for a period of up to four years from the initial investment. Additionally, the parties executed an IP Rights Agreement, whereby Synchron received rights to use and improve the Company s intellectual property relating to our patents-pending and related technical information. For a detailed discussion regarding the transaction with Synchron, see Note 6 to the Company s Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended December 31, 2017 on Form 10-K as filed with the SEC on March 28, 2018.

### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements.

### **Contractual Obligations**

During the three months ended March 31, 2018, there were no material changes to the contractual obligations disclosed in Item 7 of Part II of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

On April 24, 2018, the Company executed an agreement with Umwelt- und Ingenieurtechnik GmbH Dresden (UIT), an affiliate of General Atomics and Synchron, to validate the Company's rare earth processing technology, as well as progress the Company's intellectual property. As Synchron is significant shareholder of the Company, the two Directors appointed by Synchron abstained and the remaining members of the Board approved the UIT engagement on April 17, 2018. The UIT agreement is for an amount not to exceed \$600 and the work is anticipated to be concluded by December 31, 2018.

## **ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

**Market risk.** Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Our market risk is comprised of various types of risk: interest rate risk, commodity price risk and other price risk.

**Interest rate risk.** Our cash and cash equivalents consist of cash held in bank accounts and, at times, short-term investments that earn interest at variable interest rates. Due to the short-term nature of these financial instruments, fluctuations in market rates did not have a significant impact on estimated fair values as of March 31, 2018. Future cash flows from interest income on cash and cash equivalents will be affected by interest rate fluctuations. We manage interest rate risk by maintaining an investment policy that focuses primarily on preservation of capital and liquidity.

**Commodity price risk.** We are indirectly exposed to commodity price risk of rare earth products and gold, which are, in turn, influenced by the price of and demand for the end products produced with rare earth and gold mineral resources. A significant decrease in the global demand for these products may have a material adverse effect on our

business. None of our mineral properties are in production, and we do not currently hold any commodity derivative positions.

**Other price risk.** Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices, other than those arising from interest rate risk or commodity price risk.

#### **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

##### **Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

As of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, an evaluation was carried out under the supervision of, and with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer ( CEO ) and Principal Financial Officer ( PFO ), of the effectiveness of the design and operations of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act )). Based on that evaluation, the CEO and the PFO have concluded that, as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective in ensuring that (i) information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and (ii) information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our CEO and PFO, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

##### **Changes in Internal Controls**

There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2018, that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## **PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

### **ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

We are not aware of any material pending or threatened litigation or of any proceedings known to be contemplated by governmental authorities that are, or would be, likely to have a material adverse effect upon us or our operations, taken as a whole.

### **ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS**

During the three months ended March 31, 2018 there were no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Item 1A of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

### **ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

None.

### **ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES**

None.

### **ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES**

We consider health, safety and environmental stewardship to be a core value for Rare Element.

Pursuant to Section 1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act (the Dodd-Frank Act ), issuers that are operators, or that have a subsidiary that is an operator, of a coal or other mine in the United States are required to disclose in their periodic reports filed with the SEC information regarding specified health and safety violations, orders and citations, related assessments and legal actions, and mining-related fatalities under the regulation of the Federal Mine Safety and Health Administration ( MSHA ) under the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977 (the Mine Act ). During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Company is not yet in production and as such, were not subject to regulation by MSHA under the Mine Act.

**ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION**

None.

**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

Exhibit            Description

Number

10.1\*            Employment Agreement, effective January 1, 2018, by and between Rare Element Resources, Inc. and Randall J. Scott (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Form 8-K filed with the SEC on February 26, 2018)

31.1+

Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14 promulgated under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended

31.2+

Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14 promulgated under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended

32.1+

Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

32.2+

Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

101.INS+

XBRL Instance Document

101.SCH+

XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document

101.CAL+

XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document

101.DEF+

XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document

101.LAB+

XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document

101.PRE+

XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

+

Filed herewith.

\*

Indicates a management contract or compensatory plan, contract or arrangement.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

### **RARE ELEMENT RESOURCES LTD.**

By: /s/ Randall J. Scott  
**Randall J. Scott**  
President, Chief Executive Officer and  
Director  
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: May 9, 2018

By: /s/ Adria Hutchison  
**Adria Hutchison**  
Principal Financial Officer

Date: May 9, 2018