

SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP  
Form DEF 14A  
March 10, 2017  
Table of Contents

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**SCHEDULE 14A**

(Rule 14a-101)

**INFORMATION REQUIRED IN PROXY STATEMENT**

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

(Amendment No.    )

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

Preliminary Proxy Statement

Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))

Definitive Proxy Statement

Definitive Additional Materials

Soliciting Material under §240.14a-12

**SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP.**

**(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)**

**(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)**

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11

(1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

(2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

(3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

(4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

(5) Total fee paid:

Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

(1) Amount Previously Paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:

**Table of Contents**

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS AND  
2017 PROXY STATEMENT**

**Table of Contents**

**Notice of the 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders**

**Thursday, April 20, 2017**

**10:00 a.m.**

*Blanchard Hall, Columbus Bank and Trust Company, 1144 Broadway, Columbus, Georgia 31901*

**Items of Business:**

1. To elect as directors the 12 nominees named in this Proxy Statement;
2. To hold an advisory vote on the compensation of Synovus named executive officers as determined by the Compensation Committee;
3. To ratify the amendment to the 2010 Synovus Tax Benefits Preservation Plan to extend the Plan;
4. To ratify the appointment of KPMG LLP as Synovus independent auditor for the year 2017; and
5. To transact such other business as may properly come before the meeting and any adjournment thereof.

**Who may vote:**

You can vote if you were a shareholder of record on February 16, 2017.

**Annual Report:**

A copy of the 2016 Annual Report accompanies this Proxy Statement.

**Your vote is important. Please vote in one of the following ways:**

1. Use the toll-free telephone number shown on your proxy card;
2. Visit the Internet website listed on your proxy card;
3. Mark, sign, date and promptly return the enclosed proxy card in the postage-paid envelope provided; or

4. Submit a ballot at the Annual Meeting.

**If you have questions about the matters described in this Proxy Statement, how to submit your proxy or if you need additional copies of this Proxy Statement, the enclosed proxy card or voting instructions, you should contact Innisfree M&A Incorporated, the Company's proxy solicitor, toll-free at (888) 750-5834. Banks and brokers may call collect at (212) 750-5833.**

This Notice of the 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders and the accompanying Proxy Statement are sent by order of the Board of Directors.

**March 10, 2017**

**Allan E. Kamensky**

Secretary

**YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT. WHETHER YOU PLAN TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL MEETING IN PERSON, PLEASE VOTE YOUR SHARES PROMPTLY BY TELEPHONE OR INTERNET OR BY SIGNING AND RETURNING YOUR EXECUTED PROXY CARD.**

**Table of Contents**

**Table of Contents**

<b><u>PROXY STATEMENT SUMMARY</u></b>	<b>1</b>
<b><u>VOTING INFORMATION</u></b>	<b>3</b>
<b><u>CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS</u></b>	<b>6</b>
<b><u>DIRECTOR COMPENSATION</u></b>	<b>13</b>
<b><u>PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON</u></b>	<b>15</b>
<b><u>PROPOSAL 1</u></b> Election of 12 Directors	<b>15</b>
<b><u>PROPOSAL 2</u></b> Advisory Vote on Compensation of our Named Executive Officers as Determined by the Compensation Committee	<b>20</b>
<b><u>PROPOSAL 3</u></b> Ratification of the Amendment to the 2010 Synovus Tax Benefits Preservation Plan	<b>21</b>
<b><u>PROPOSAL 4</u></b> Ratification of the Appointment of the Independent Auditor	<b>23</b>
<b><u>EXECUTIVE OFFICERS</u></b>	<b>24</b>
<b><u>STOCK OWNERSHIP OF DIRECTORS AND NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS</u></b>	<b>25</b>
<b><u>PRINCIPAL SHAREHOLDERS</u></b>	<b>26</b>
<b><u>AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT</u></b>	<b>27</b>
<b><u>EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION</u></b>	<b>29</b>
<b><u>COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT</u></b>	<b>39</b>
<b><u>SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE</u></b>	<b>40</b>
<b><u>CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS</u></b>	<b>45</b>
<b><u>SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE</u></b>	<b>46</b>
<b><u>SHAREHOLDER PROPOSALS AND NOMINATIONS</u></b>	<b>46</b>
<b><u>GENERAL INFORMATION</u></b>	<b>47</b>
Financial Information	<b>47</b>
Solicitation of Proxies	<b>47</b>
Householding	<b>47</b>
<b><u>APPENDIX A: SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP. DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE STANDARDS</u></b>	<b>A-1</b>
<b><u>APPENDIX B: AMENDMENT NO. 3 TO 2010 SYNOVUS TAX PRESERVATION RIGHTS PLAN</u></b>	<b>B-1</b>

**APPENDIX C: RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES**

**C-1**

**Table of Contents**

**PROXY STATEMENT SUMMARY**

*This summary highlights information contained elsewhere in this Proxy Statement and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 (the 2016 Annual Report ) which accompanies this Proxy Statement. You should read the entire Proxy Statement and our 2016 Annual Report carefully before voting. We are first furnishing the proxy materials to our shareholders on or about March 10, 2017.*

**Annual Meeting of Shareholders**

Time and Date: 10:00 a.m. on Thursday, April 20, 2017

Place: Blanchard Hall  
Columbus Bank and Trust Company

1144 Broadway

Columbus, Georgia 31901

Record Date: February 16, 2017

Voting: Shareholders as of the record date are entitled to vote.

**How to Cast Your Vote**

You can vote by any of the following methods:

Telephone by calling the toll-free telephone number shown on your proxy card;

Internet by accessing the website for Internet voting shown on your proxy card;

Mail by completing, dating, signing and returning your proxy card and certification; or

In person at the Annual Meeting.

**Meeting Agenda**



Election of 12 directors;

Advisory vote on the compensation of our named executive officers as determined by the Compensation Committee;

Ratification of the amendment to the 2010 Synovus Tax Benefits Preservation Plan to extend the Plan;

Ratification of KPMG LLP as our independent auditor for the year 2017; and

Transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

**Voting Matters**

Matter	Board Vote Recommendation (for more information)	Page Reference
Election of 12 directors	FOR each director nominee	Page 15
Advisory vote on the compensation of our named executive officers as determined by the Compensation Committee	FOR	Page 20
Ratification of the amendment to the 2010 Tax Benefits Preservation Plan to extend the Plan	FOR	Page 21
Ratification of KPMG LLP as our independent auditor for the year 2017	FOR	Page 23
<b>2016 Financial Performance</b>		

Synovus 2016 financial results reflected another year of strong performance. Our key achievements in 2016 include the following:

*Earnings growth* Net income available to common shareholders for 2016 was \$236.5 million, a 9.6% increase from \$215.8 million in 2015. Diluted earnings per share was \$1.89 for 2016, up 16.7% from 2015.

*Revenue growth* Total revenues (consisting of net interest income and non-interest income excluding net investment securities gains) were \$1.17 billion, an increase of \$73.9 million, or 6.8%, from 2015, with net interest income and non-interest income excluding net investment securities gains growing 8.7% and 0.8%, respectively, from the prior year.



**Table of Contents**

**PROXY STATEMENT SUMMARY**

*Loan growth* Loan growth was solid in 2016, as we continued to diversify and optimize our portfolio. With continued momentum in all of our lines of business, total loans outstanding were \$23.86 billion at the end of 2016, up 6.4% from \$22.43 billion at year-end 2015.

*Deposit growth* Total average deposits increased \$1.33 billion, or 5.9%, from 2015 to \$23.88 billion in 2016. Average core transaction deposit accounts\* increased \$1.44 billion, or 9.2%, from 2015 to \$17.13 billion in 2016, driven by an increase in money market and non-interest bearing demand deposits.

*Credit improvement* Non-performing assets declined 18.4% to \$175.7 million at December 31, 2016. Our NPA ratio was 0.74% as of December 31, 2016, down 22 basis points from December 31, 2015. Additionally, the net charge-off ratio remained low at 0.12, down 1 basis point from 2015.

*Disciplined expense management* Total non-interest expense of \$755.9 million increased 5.3% during the year while adjusted non-interest expense\* increased by only 3.3% to \$732.5 million. The efficiency ratio and adjusted efficiency ratio\* for 2016 were 64.74% and 61.06%, respectively, both showing an 87 basis points improvement from 2015.

*Strong capital* The common equity Tier I ratio was 9.96% at year-end compared to 10.37% a year ago. During the year, we returned \$322 million to common shareholders, with repurchases of \$262.9 million in common stock and common stock dividends of \$59.4 million. Additionally, during the fourth quarter of 2016, the Board of Directors authorized a new share repurchase program of up to \$200 million to be completed during 2017, and approved a 25% increase in the quarterly common stock dividend to \$0.15 per share, effective with the quarterly dividend payable in April 2017.

For additional information relating to our business and our subsidiaries, including a detailed description of our operating results and financial condition for 2016, 2015 and 2014, please refer to our 2016 Annual Report that accompanies this Proxy Statement.

\*For a reconciliation of the foregoing non-GAAP financial measures, including average core transaction deposit accounts, adjusted non-interest expense and adjusted efficiency ratio, please refer to [Appendix C](#) of this Proxy Statement.

**2016 Compensation**

The compensation of executives in 2016 reflects Synovus performance and our executive compensation program reflects our pay for performance philosophy. An overview of our compensation program is provided below.

## Base Salaries

In 2016, the Chief Executive Officer received a 1.6% cash base salary increase and Synovus' other named executive officers (except for our former and new CFO, as more fully described in the Executive Compensation Compensation Discussion and Analysis section of this Proxy Statement) received 3% cash base salary increases. The 3% base salary increases were consistent with the base salary increases for other team members.

## Short-Term Incentives

We continued to offer a cash-based annual incentive plan in 2016. Consistent with prior years, our annual incentive plan included formulaic performance goals as well as several qualitative factors that may result in discretionary adjustments. Target awards for 2016, expressed as a percentage of base salary, were 100% for Kessel D. Stelling, 75% for Kevin S. Blair, 70% for each of Thomas J. Prescott and Allen J. Gula, Jr. and 60% for each of Allan E. Kamensky and Mark G. Holladay.

The following chart summarizes the provisions of our short-term award incentive plan:

Form of Award	Payout Formula Measures	Qualitative Adjustment Factors	Payout Range
Cash	Core Earnings (50%)	Quality of Earnings, Quality of Loan Growth (including consideration of concentration limits), Quality of Deposit Growth, Expense Management (including consideration of non-interest expenses and efficiency ratio), Credit	0% to 150% of
	Loan Growth (25%)	Quality, Financial Impact of Strategic Investments, External Factors (including impact of actual Federal Reserve rate increases vs. budget assumptions), Regulatory Compliance, Risk Management, Total Shareholder	Target
	Growth in Core Deposits (25%)	Return, Individual Performance	

Based upon Synovus' actual 2016 performance compared to the performance goals established for 2016, and consideration of the qualitative factors outlined above, annual short-term incentive award payouts ranged from 100% to 110% of target for each named executive officer.

## 2 - 2017 Proxy Statement

**Table of Contents****PROXY STATEMENT SUMMARY****Long-Term Incentives**

Our long-term incentive program for executive officers is comprised of two equity vehicles which link our executives' compensation to performance results: performance stock unit awards, or PSUs, and market restricted stock unit awards, or MRSUs. The following chart summarizes the provisions of our long-term incentive program:

Form of Award		Vesting	Payout Formula Measures	Payout Range
Performance Stock	100% after 3 years		Weighted Return on Average Assets	0% to 150% of Award Amount
Units			(as adjusted)	
			(possible downward discretionary adjustment based upon risk considerations see pages 35 and 36)	
Market Restricted Stock	1/3 per year over 3 years		Total Shareholder Return	75% to 125% of Award Amount
Units			(possible downward discretionary adjustment based upon risk considerations see page 36)	

Because of our stock ownership guidelines and hold until retirement requirements, executive officers hold a significant amount of Synovus common stock, further aligning their interests with shareholders' interests. We believe that the compensation delivered to each named executive officer in 2016 was fair and reasonable.

**VOTING INFORMATION****Purpose**

You received this Proxy Statement and the accompanying proxy card because the Board of Directors of Synovus is soliciting proxies to be used at Synovus' 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, or Annual Meeting, which will be held on April 20, 2017, at 10:00 a.m., at Blanchard Hall, Columbus Bank and Trust Company, 1144 Broadway, Columbus, Georgia 31901. Proxies are solicited to give all shareholders of record an opportunity to vote on matters to be

presented at the Annual Meeting. In the following pages of this Proxy Statement, you will find information on matters to be voted upon at the Annual Meeting or any adjournment of that meeting.

### **Internet Availability of Proxy Materials**

As permitted by the federal securities laws, Synovus is making this Proxy Statement and its 2016 Annual Report available to its shareholders via the Internet instead of mailing printed copies of these materials to each shareholder. On March 10, 2017, we mailed to our shareholders (other than those who previously requested electronic or paper delivery and other than those holding a certain number of shares) a Notice of Internet Availability, or Notice, containing instructions on how to access our proxy materials, including this Proxy Statement and the accompanying 2016 Annual Report. These proxy materials are being made available to our shareholders on or about March 10, 2017. The Notice also provides instructions regarding how to access your proxy card to vote through the Internet or by telephone. The Proxy Statement and 2016 Annual Report are also available on our website at [investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting](http://investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting).

If you received a Notice by mail, you will not receive a printed copy of the proxy materials by mail unless you request printed materials. If you wish to receive printed proxy materials, you should follow the instructions for requesting such materials contained on the Notice.

If you receive more than one Notice, it means that your shares are registered differently and are held in more than one account. To ensure that all shares are voted, please either vote each account over the Internet or by telephone or sign and return by mail all proxy cards.

### **Who Can Vote**

You are entitled to vote if you were a shareholder of record of Synovus common stock as of the close of business on February 16, 2017. Your shares can be voted at the meeting only if you are present or represented by a valid proxy.

If your shares are held in the name of a bank, broker or other holder of record, you will receive voting instructions from such holder of record. You must follow the voting instructions of the holder of record in order for your shares to be voted. Telephone and Internet voting will also be offered to shareholders owning shares through certain banks, brokers and other holders of record. If your shares are not registered in your own name and you plan to vote your shares in person at the Annual Meeting, you should contact your broker or agent to obtain a legal proxy or broker's proxy card and bring it to the Annual Meeting in order to vote at the Annual Meeting.

**Table of Contents**

**VOTING INFORMATION**

**Quorum and Shares Outstanding**

A majority of the votes entitled to be cast by the holders of the outstanding shares of Synovus common stock must be present, either in person or represented by proxy, in order to conduct the Annual Meeting. This is referred to as a quorum. On February 16, 2017, 122,271,227 shares of Synovus common stock were outstanding.

**Proxies**

The Board has designated two individuals to serve as proxies to vote the shares represented by proxies at the Annual Meeting. If you properly submit a proxy but do not specify how you want your shares to be voted, your shares will be voted by the designated proxies in accordance with the Board's recommendations as follows:

- (1) **FOR** the election of each of the 12 director nominees named in this Proxy Statement;
- (2) **FOR** the advisory vote on the compensation of Synovus named executive officers as determined by the Compensation Committee;
- (3) **FOR** the ratification of the amendment to the 2010 Synovus Tax Benefits Preservation Plan to extend the Plan;  
and
- (4) **FOR** the ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as Synovus independent auditor for the year 2017. The designated proxies will vote in their discretion on any other matter that may properly come before the Annual Meeting. At this time, we are unaware of any matters, other than as set forth above, that may properly come before the Annual Meeting.

**Required Votes**

The number of affirmative votes required to approve each of the proposals to be considered at the Annual Meeting is described below:

**Proposal 1 Election of 12 Directors**

To be elected, each of the 12 director nominees named in this Proxy Statement must receive more votes cast for such nominee's election than votes cast against such nominee's election. If a nominee who currently is serving as a director does not receive the required vote for re-election, Georgia law provides that such director will continue to serve on the Board of Directors as a holdover director. However, pursuant to Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines, each holdover director has tendered an irrevocable resignation that would be effective upon the Board's acceptance of such resignation. In that situation, our Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee would consider the resignation and make a recommendation to the Board of Directors about whether to accept or reject such resignation and publicly disclose its decision within 90 days following certification of the shareholder vote.

### **All Other Proposals**

For all of the other proposals described in this Proxy Statement, the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast is required to approve each such proposal.

### **Abstentions and Broker Non-Votes**

Under certain circumstances, including the election of directors, matters involving executive compensation and other matters considered non-routine, banks and brokers are prohibited from exercising discretionary authority for beneficial owners who have not provided voting instructions to the bank or broker. This is generally referred to as a broker non-vote. In these cases, as long as a routine matter is also being voted on, and in cases where the shareholder does not vote on such routine matter, those shares will be counted for the purpose of determining if a quorum is present, but will not be included as votes cast with respect to those matters. Whether a bank or broker has authority to vote its shares on uninstructed matters is determined by stock exchange rules. We expect that brokers will be allowed to exercise discretionary authority for beneficial owners who have not provided voting instructions only with respect to Proposal 4 but not with respect to any of the other proposals to be voted on at the Annual Meeting.

Abstentions and broker non-votes will have no effect on any of the proposals to be considered at the Annual Meeting.

### **How You Can Vote**

**If you hold shares in your own name**, you may vote by proxy or in person at the Annual Meeting. To vote by proxy, you may select one of the following options:

#### **Vote By Telephone**

You can vote your shares by telephone by calling the toll-free telephone number (at no cost to you) shown on your proxy card. Telephone voting is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, until 11:59 P.M., Eastern Time, on April 19, 2017. Easy-to-follow voice prompts allow you to vote your shares and confirm that your instructions have been properly recorded. Our telephone voting procedures are designed to authenticate the shareholder by using individual control numbers. If you vote by telephone, you do NOT need to return your proxy card. If you vote by telephone, all of your shares will be voted as one vote per share.

## **4 - 2017 Proxy Statement**



---

Table of Contents

**VOTING INFORMATION**

**Vote By Internet**

You can also choose to vote on the Internet. The website for Internet voting is shown on your proxy card. Internet voting is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, until 11:59 P.M., Eastern Time, on April 19, 2017. You will be given the opportunity to confirm that your instructions have been properly recorded, and you can consent to view future proxy statements and annual reports on the Internet instead of receiving them in the mail. If you vote on the Internet, you do NOT need to return your proxy card.

**Vote By Mail**

If you choose to vote by mail, simply mark your proxy card, date and sign it, sign the certification (if applicable) and return it in the postage-paid envelope provided.

**If your shares are held in the name of a bank, broker or other holder of record**, you will receive instructions from such holder of record that you must follow for your shares to be voted. Please follow their instructions carefully. Also, please note that if the holder of record of your shares is a broker, bank or other nominee and you wish to vote in person at the Annual Meeting, you must request a legal proxy or broker's proxy from your bank, broker or other nominee that holds your shares and present that proxy and proof of identification at the Annual Meeting.

**Description of Voting Rights**

We have a voting structure under which a holder of our common stock may be entitled to exercise ten votes per share for each of his or her shares that satisfy certain prescribed criteria and one vote per share for each of his or her shares that does not. As provided in Synovus' Articles of Incorporation and bylaws, holders of Synovus common stock meeting any one of the following criteria are entitled to ten votes on each matter submitted to a vote of shareholders for each share of Synovus common stock owned on February 16, 2017 which: (1) has had the same beneficial owner since April 24, 1986; or (2) has been beneficially owned continuously by the same shareholder since February 16, 2013; or (3) is held by the same beneficial owner to whom it was issued as a result of an acquisition of a company or business by Synovus where the resolutions adopted by Synovus' Board of Directors approving the acquisition specifically grant ten votes per share; or (4) is held by the same beneficial owner to whom it was issued by Synovus, or to whom it was transferred by Synovus from treasury shares, and the resolutions adopted by Synovus' Board of Directors approving such issuance and/or transfer specifically grant ten votes per share; or (5) was acquired under any employee, officer and/or director benefit plan maintained for one or more employees, officers and/or directors of Synovus and/or its subsidiaries, and is held by the same owner for whom it was acquired under any such plan; or (6) was acquired by reason of participation in a dividend reinvestment plan offered by Synovus and is held by the same owner who acquired it under such plan; or (7) is owned by a holder who, in addition to shares which are beneficially owned under the provisions of (1)-(6) above, is the owner of less than 162,723 shares of Synovus common stock (which amount is equal to 100,000 shares, as appropriately adjusted to reflect the change in shares of Synovus common stock by means of stock splits, stock dividends, any recapitalization or otherwise occurring since April 24, 1986). For purposes of determining voting power under these provisions, any share of Synovus common stock acquired pursuant to stock options shall be deemed to have been acquired on the date the option was granted, and any shares of common stock acquired as a direct result of a stock split, stock dividend or other type of share

distribution will be deemed to have been acquired and held continuously from the date on which shares with regard to such dividend shares were issued were acquired. Under these voting provisions, a shareholder may hold some shares that qualify for 10-1 voting and some shares that do not. Holders of our common stock are entitled to one vote per share unless the holder can demonstrate that the shares meet one of the criteria above for being entitled to ten votes per share.

For purposes of the foregoing, any share of our common stock held in street or nominee name shall be presumed to have been acquired by the beneficial owner subsequent to April 24, 1986 and to have had the same beneficial owner for a continuous period of less than 48 months prior to February 16, 2017. This presumption shall be rebuttable by presentation to our Board of Directors by such beneficial owner of evidence satisfactory to our Board of Directors that such share has had the same beneficial owner continuously since April 24, 1986 or such share has had the same beneficial owner for a period greater than 48 months prior to February 16, 2017.

In addition, for purposes of the foregoing, a beneficial owner of a share of our common stock is defined to include a person or group of persons who, directly or indirectly, through any contract, arrangement, undertaking, relationship or otherwise has or shares (1) voting power, which includes the power to vote, or to direct the voting of such share of common stock, (2) investment power, which includes the power to direct the sale or other disposition of such share of common stock, (3) the right to receive, retain or direct the distribution of the proceeds of any sale or other disposition of such share of common stock, or (4) the right to receive or direct the disposition of any distributions, including cash dividends, in respect of such share of common stock.

Shares of Synovus common stock are presumed to be entitled to only one vote per share unless this presumption is rebutted by providing evidence to the contrary to Synovus. Shareholders seeking to rebut this presumption should complete and execute the certification appearing on their proxy card. Synovus reserves the right to request additional documentation from you to confirm the voting power of your shares. Because certifications must be in writing, if you choose to vote by telephone, all of your shares will be voted as one vote per share. **Shareholders who do not certify on their proxies submitted by mail or internet that they are entitled to ten votes per share or who do not present such a certification if they are voting in person at the Annual Meeting will be entitled to only one vote per share.**

For more detailed information on your voting rights, please refer to Synovus 10-1 Voting Instructions and the accompanying voting instruction worksheet that are available on our website at [investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting](http://investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting).

Synovus common stock is registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC, and is traded on the New York Stock Exchange, or NYSE. Accordingly, Synovus common stock is subject to the provisions of a NYSE rule which, in general, prohibits a company's common stock and equity securities from being authorized or remaining authorized for trading on the NYSE if the company issues securities or takes other corporate action that would have the effect of nullifying, restricting or disparately reducing the voting rights of existing shareholders of the company. However,

**Table of Contents**

**VOTING INFORMATION**

the rule contains a grandfather provision, under which Synovus ten vote provision falls, which, in general, permits grandfathered disparate voting rights plans to continue to operate as adopted. The number of votes that each shareholder will be entitled to exercise at the Annual Meeting will depend upon whether each share held by the shareholder meets the requirements which entitle one share of Synovus common stock to ten votes on each matter submitted to a vote of shareholders. Such determination will be made by Synovus based on information possessed by Synovus at the time of the Annual Meeting.

**Synovus Stock Plans**

If you participate in the Synovus Dividend Reinvestment and Direct Stock Purchase Plan, the Synovus Employee Stock Purchase Plan and/or the Synovus Director Stock Purchase Plan, your proxy card represents shares held in the respective plan, as well as shares you hold directly in certificate form registered in the same name. If you hold shares of Synovus common stock through a 401(k) plan, you will receive a separate proxy card representing those shares of Synovus common stock.

**Revocation of Proxy**

If you are a shareholder of record and vote by proxy, you may revoke that proxy at any time before it is voted at the Annual Meeting. You may do this by (1) signing another proxy card with a later date and returning it to us prior to the Annual Meeting, (2) voting again by telephone or on the Internet prior to 11:59 P.M., Eastern Time, on April 19, 2017, or (3) attending the Annual Meeting in person and casting a ballot.

If your Synovus shares are held by a bank, broker or other nominee, you must follow the instructions provided by the bank, broker or other nominee if you wish to change or revoke your vote.

**Attending the Annual Meeting**

The Annual Meeting will be held on Thursday, April 20, 2017, at 10:00 a.m. at Blanchard Hall, Columbus Bank and Trust Company, 1144 Broadway, Columbus, Georgia. Directions to Blanchard Hall may be obtained on our website at [investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting](http://investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting). If you are unable to attend the meeting, you can listen to it live and view the slide presentation over the Internet at [investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting](http://investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting).

Additionally, we will maintain copies of the slides and audio of the presentation for the Annual Meeting on our website for reference after the meeting. Information included on Synovus website, other than the Proxy Statement and form of proxy, is not a part of the proxy soliciting material.

**Voting Results**

You can find the voting results of the Annual Meeting in Synovus' Current Report on Form 8-K, which Synovus will file with the SEC no later than April 26, 2017.

**If you have questions about the matters described in this Proxy Statement, how to submit your proxy or if you need additional copies of this Proxy Statement, the enclosed proxy card or voting instructions, you should contact Innisfree M&A Incorporated, the Company's proxy solicitor, toll-free at (888) 750-5834. Banks and brokers may call collect at (212) 750-5833.**

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS**

### **Corporate Governance Philosophy**

The business affairs of Synovus are managed under the direction of the Board of Directors in accordance with the Georgia Business Corporation Code, as implemented by Synovus' Articles of Incorporation and bylaws. The role of the Board of Directors is to effectively govern the affairs of Synovus for the benefit of its shareholders. The Board strives to ensure the success and continuity of Synovus' business through the appointment of qualified executive management. It is also responsible for ensuring that Synovus' activities are conducted in a responsible and ethical manner. Synovus and its Board of Directors are committed to following sound corporate governance.

### **Corporate Governance Highlights**

Synovus' Board and management believe that good corporate governance practices promote the long-term interests of all shareholders and strengthen Board and management accountability. Highlights of such practices include:

Annual elections of all directors;

Majority voting for director elections;

On-going focus on Board refreshment, with 8 of our 12 director nominees first elected to our Board within the past six years (with an average tenure of the 12 director nominees being 6.8 years);

## **6 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

**Table of Contents**

**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS**

11 of our 12 director nominees are independent;

An independent Lead Director;

Independent Audit, Compensation, Risk and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committees;

Robust risk oversight by the full Board and all Board committees;

Board focus on strategic planning and direction, with oversight and guidance provided to management on Synovus long-term strategy within approved risk appetite parameters;

Periodic rotation of Board committee leadership and composition;

Frequent education programs to keep directors apprised of such issues as business and banking trends; risks and compliance issues; laws, regulations and requirements applicable to Synovus and to the banking industry generally; and corporate governance best practices;

Policies prohibiting the hedging, pledging and short sale of shares of Synovus stock by directors and executive officers;

Regular and robust Board and Board committee self-evaluations, facilitated by an independent third party for the last three years;

No executives or management members serving on the Board other than the CEO;

Mandatory retirement of our directors upon attaining the age of 72;

Executive compensation driven by a pay-for-performance policy;

Meaningful stock ownership guidelines for Board members and executive officers;

Adoption of a claw back policy for incentive compensation paid to Synovus executive officers; and

Share retention/ hold until retirement policy for executive officers.

The Board, under the leadership of the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, will continue to actively monitor and consider additional changes to our corporate governance practices in the future.

## **Independence**

The NYSE listing standards provide that a director does not qualify as independent unless the Board of Directors affirmatively determines that the director has no material relationship with Synovus. The Board has established categorical standards of independence to assist it in determining director independence which conform to the independence requirements in the NYSE listing standards. The categorical standards of independence are incorporated within our Corporate Governance Guidelines, are attached to this Proxy Statement as [Appendix A](#) and are also available in the Corporate Governance Section of our website at [investor.synovus.com](http://investor.synovus.com).

The Board has affirmatively determined that eleven of its twelve members are independent as defined by the listing standards of the NYSE and the categorical standards of independence set by the Board. Synovus Board has determined that, as of January 1, 2017, the following directors are independent: Catherine A. Allen, Tim E. Bentsen, Stephen T. Butler, Elizabeth W. Camp, T. Michael Goodrich, Jerry W. Nix, Harris Pastides, Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr., Melvin T. Stith, Barry L. Storey and Philip W. Tomlinson. In addition, Synovus Board has determined that, as of his appointment to the Board on January 18, 2017, F. Dixon Brooke, Jr. is independent. Please see Certain Relationships and Related Transactions on page 45 of this Proxy Statement for a discussion of certain relationships between Synovus and its independent directors. These relationships have been considered by the Board in determining a director's independence from Synovus under Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines and the NYSE listing standards and were determined to be immaterial.

## **Board Meetings and Attendance**

The Board of Directors held nine meetings in 2016. All directors attended at least 75% of Board and committee meetings held during their tenure during 2016. The average attendance by incumbent directors at the aggregate number of Board and committee meetings they were scheduled to attend was approximately 97%. Although Synovus has no formal policy with respect to Board members' attendance at its annual meetings, it is customary for all Board members to attend the annual meetings. All of Synovus then-current directors (except for one) attended Synovus 2016 annual meeting of shareholders.

Board meetings regularly include education presentations and training to enable the directors to keep abreast of business and banking trends and market, regulatory and industry issues. These sessions are often conducted by outside experts in such subject areas such as cybersecurity, evolving regulatory standards, risk management, emerging products and trends, economic conditions, technology and effective corporate governance. In addition, the Board is provided business-specific training on products and services and special risks and opportunities to Synovus. Moreover, the directors periodically attend industry conferences, meetings with regulatory agencies and educational sessions pertaining to their service on the Board and its committees.

**Table of Contents****CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS****Committees of the Board**

Synovus Board of Directors has five principal standing committees – an Audit Committee, a Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, a Compensation Committee, a Risk Committee and an Executive Committee. Each committee has a written charter adopted by the Board of Directors that complies with the applicable listing standards of the NYSE pertaining to corporate governance. Copies of the committee charters are available in the Corporate Governance section of our website at investor.synovus.com. The Board has determined that each member of the Audit, Corporate Governance and Nominating, Compensation and Risk Committees is an independent director as defined by the listing standards of the NYSE and our Corporate Governance Guidelines. The following table shows the membership of the various committees as of the date of this Proxy Statement.

	Audit Committee	Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee	Compensation Committee	Risk Committee	Executive Committee
Catherine A. Allen					
Tim E. Bentsen					
Stephen T. Butler					
Elizabeth W. Camp					
T. Michael Goodrich					
Jerry W. Nix					
Harris Pastides					
Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr.					
Kessel D. Stelling					
Melvin T. Stith					
Barry L. Storey					
Philip W. Tomlinson					

Chairperson

Member

Following the election of directors at the Annual Meeting, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will recommend the reconstitution of these committees and appoint committee chairpersons after giving effect to any changes to the current composition of the Board.

**Audit Committee**

Synovus Audit Committee held twelve meetings in 2016. The Audit Committee's report is on page 27 of this Proxy Statement. The Board has determined that all four members of the Committee are independent and financially literate under the rules of the NYSE and that each of the four members of the Audit Committee is an audit committee financial expert as defined by the rules of the SEC. The primary functions of the Audit Committee include:

Monitoring the integrity of Synovus financial statements, Synovus systems of internal controls and Synovus compliance with regulatory and legal requirements;

Overseeing the risks relating to financial reporting, litigation, credit, capital adequacy and related matters;

Reviewing and discussing with Synovus management and the independent auditor Synovus financial statements and related information, including non-GAAP financial information, and other disclosures included in Synovus earnings releases and quarterly and annual reports on Form 10-Q and Form 10-K prior to filing with the SEC;

Monitoring the independence, qualifications and performance of Synovus independent auditor and internal audit function; and

Providing an avenue of communication among the independent auditor, management, internal audit and the Board of Directors.

#### **Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee**

Synovus Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee held four meetings in 2016. The primary functions of Synovus Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee include:

Identifying qualified individuals to become Board members;

Recommending to the Board the director nominees for each annual meeting of shareholders and director nominees to be elected by the Board to fill interim director vacancies;

**8** - *2017 Proxy Statement*



**Table of Contents**

**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS**

Overseeing the annual review and evaluation of the performance of the Board and its committees; and

Developing and recommending to the Board updates to our Corporate Governance Guidelines.

**Compensation Committee**

Synovus' Compensation Committee held eight meetings in 2016. Its report is on page 39 of this Proxy Statement. The primary functions of the Compensation Committee include:

Approving and overseeing Synovus' executive compensation program;

Reviewing and approving annual corporate goals and objectives for the Chief Executive Officer's compensation, evaluating the CEO's performance in light of those goals and objectives, and determining the CEO's compensation level based on such evaluation;

Approving non-CEO executive officer compensation, including base salary amounts and short-term and long-term compensation;

Overseeing all compensation and benefit programs in which employees and officers of Synovus are eligible to participate;

Reviewing Synovus' incentive compensation arrangements to confirm that incentive pay does not encourage unnecessary risk taking and to review and discuss, at least annually, the relationship between risk management and incentive compensation;

Developing and recommending to the Board compensation for non-employee directors; and

Monitoring and reviewing the talent management and succession planning processes for the CEO and Synovus' other key executives.

Information regarding the Compensation Committee's processes and procedures for considering and determining executive officer compensation is provided in the Executive Compensation Compensation Discussion and Analysis section of this Proxy Statement. Except to the extent prohibited by law or regulation, the Compensation Committee

may delegate matters within its power and responsibility to individuals or subcommittees when it deems appropriate.

In addition, the Committee has the authority under its charter to retain outside advisors to assist the Committee in the performance of its duties. During 2016, the Committee retained the services of Meridian Compensation Partners, LLC, or Meridian, to:

Provide ongoing recommendations regarding executive compensation consistent with Synovus' business needs, pay philosophy, market trends and latest legal and regulatory considerations;

Provide market data for base salary, short-term incentive and long-term incentive decisions; and

Advise the Committee as to best practices.

The Committee evaluated whether the work provided by Meridian raised any conflict of interest. The Committee considered various factors, including the six factors mandated by SEC rules, and determined that no conflict of interest was raised by the work of Meridian described in this Proxy Statement.

Meridian was engaged directly by the Committee, although the Committee also directed that Meridian work with Synovus' management to facilitate the Committee's review of compensation practices and management's recommendations. Synovus' Chief Administrative Officer and her staff develop executive compensation recommendations for the Committee's consideration in conjunction with Synovus' CEO and with the advice of Meridian. In 2016, the Committee also directly engaged Mercer (US), Inc. to provide advice and recommendations related to a special project involving the compensation program of the CEO. Mercer's engagement was limited in nature and scope and terminated before the end of 2016. Neither Meridian nor Mercer provided any other services to Synovus during 2016.

Synovus' Chief Administrative Officer works with the Chairman of the Committee to establish the agenda for Committee meetings. Management also prepares background information for each committee meeting. Synovus' Chief Administrative Officer attends all committee meetings by invitation of the Committee, while Synovus' CEO attends some committee meetings by invitation of the Committee. The CEO and the Chief Administrative Officer do not have authority to vote on committee matters. Meridian attended all of the committee meetings held during 2016 at the request of the Committee. In addition, the Committee regularly meets in executive session with no members of management in attendance.

### **Risk Committee**

Synovus' Risk Committee held eight meetings in 2016. The primary functions of Synovus' Risk Committee include:

Monitoring and reviewing the enterprise risk management and compliance framework and processes;

Monitoring and reviewing emerging risks and the adequacy of risk management and compliance functions;

Monitoring the independence and authority of the enterprise risk management function and reviewing the qualifications and background of the Chief Risk Officer and other senior risk officers; and

Providing recommendations to the Board in order to effectively manage risks.

**Executive Committee**

The Executive Committee is comprised of the chairpersons of the principal standing committees of the Synovus Board and Synovus Bank Board, the Chief Executive Officer, the Chairman of the Board (if different from the Chief Executive Officer) and the Lead Director. During the intervals between meetings of Synovus Board of Directors, the Executive Committee possesses and may exercise any and all of the powers of Synovus Board of Directors in the management and direction of the business and affairs of Synovus with respect to which specific direction has not been previously given by the Board of Directors unless Board action is required by Synovus governing documents, law or rule. The Executive Committee did not meet in 2016.

- 2017 Proxy Statement 9

**Table of Contents**

**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS**

**Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation**

Messrs. Goodrich, Stith, Storey and Tomlinson and Ms. Camp served on the Compensation Committee during 2016. None of these individuals is or has been an officer or employee of Synovus. In 2016, none of our executive officers served on the board of directors or compensation committee of any entity that had one or more of its executive officers serving on Synovus' Board or Compensation Committee.

**Risk Oversight**

Under Synovus' Corporate Governance Guidelines, the Board is charged with providing oversight of Synovus' risk management processes. The Board does not view risk in isolation and considers risk in virtually every business decision and as part of the Company's overall business strategy. While the Board oversees risk management, the Company's management is charged with managing risk. The Board's role in risk oversight is an integral part of Synovus' overall enterprise risk management framework. For a more detailed description of Synovus' enterprise risk management framework, see Part I Item 1. Business Enterprise Risk Management in Synovus' 2016 Annual Report.

The Risk Committee fulfills the overarching oversight role for overseeing the enterprise risk management and compliance processes, including approving risk tolerance levels and risk policies and limits, monitoring key and emerging risks and reviewing risk assessments. In carrying out its responsibilities, the Risk Committee works closely with Synovus' Chief Risk Officer and other members of Synovus' enterprise risk management and compliance teams. The Risk Committee meets periodically with the Chief Risk Officer and other members of management and receives a comprehensive report on enterprise risk management and compliance matters, including management's assessment of risk exposures (including risks related to liquidity, interest rates, credit, operations, regulatory compliance, and future growth, among others) and the processes in place to monitor and control such exposures. The Chairman of the Risk Committee also receives updates between meetings from the Chief Risk Officer, the Chief Executive Officer, the Chief Information Security Officer and the Chief Compliance Officer and other members of management relating to risk oversight and compliance matters. The Risk Committee provides a report on risk management to the full Board on at least a quarterly basis.

In addition, oversight of risk is allocated to all other committees of the Board, who meet regularly and report back to the Board. The Audit Committee oversees risks related to financial reporting, internal controls over financial reporting, the investments portfolio, legal matters, tax matters, credit matters and reputational risks relating to these areas. The Compensation Committee oversees risks related to incentive compensation, executive and director compensation, executive succession planning, talent retention and reputational risks relating to these areas. As a part of the risk governance process, the Chief Risk Officer provides an annual risk profile of our compensation plans to the Compensation Committee. For a discussion of the Compensation Committee's review of Synovus' senior executive officer compensation plans and employee incentive compensation plans and the risks associated with these plans, see Compensation Framework: Compensation Policies, Compensation Process and Risk Considerations Risk Considerations on page 39 of this Proxy Statement. The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee oversees corporate governance-related risks, such as board succession planning, corporate governance policies, related party transactions, and reputational risks relating to these areas.

The Company believes that its enterprise risk framework, including the active engagement of management with the Board in the risk oversight function, supports the risk oversight function of the Board. For more information on the risks facing the Company, see the risk factors in Part I Item 1A. Risk Factors in the 2016 Annual Report.

### **Leadership Structure of the Board**

Our current Board leadership structure consists of:

Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer;

Independent Lead Director;

Committees chaired by independent directors; and

Active engagement by all directors.

Our Corporate Governance Guidelines and governance framework provide the Board with flexibility to select the appropriate leadership structure for Synovus. In making leadership structure determinations, the Board considers many factors, including the specific needs of the business and what is in the best interests of Synovus shareholders. In accordance with Synovus bylaws, our Board of Directors elects our Chief Executive Officer and our Chairman, and each of these positions may be held by the same person or may be held by two persons. Under our Corporate Governance Guidelines, the Board does not have a policy, one way or the other, on whether the roles of the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer should be separate and, if it is to be separate, whether the Chairman should be selected from the non-employee directors or be an employee. However, our Corporate Governance Guidelines require that, if the Chairman of the Board is not an independent director, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee shall nominate, and a majority of the independent directors shall elect, a Lead Director. Under its charter, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee periodically reviews and recommends to the Board the leadership structure of the Board and, if necessary, nominates the Lead Director candidate from the independent directors. Currently, one individual serves as both our Chief Executive Officer and Chairman and, as a result, Synovus also has a Lead Director. The Board currently believes that the combination of these two roles provides more consistent communication and coordination throughout the organization, which results in a more effective and efficient implementation of corporate strategy and is important in unifying Synovus strategy behind a single vision.

**Table of Contents**

**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS**

The Chairman of the Board is responsible for chairing Board meetings and meetings of shareholders, setting the agendas for Board meetings in consultation with the Lead Director and providing information to Board members in advance of meetings and between meetings.

Pursuant to Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines, the duties of the Lead Director include the following:

Working with the Chairman of the Board, Board and Corporate Secretary to set the agenda for Board meetings;

Calling meetings of the independent and non-management directors, as needed;

Ensuring Board leadership in times of crisis;

Developing the agenda for and chairing executive sessions of the independent directors and executive sessions of the non-management directors;

Acting as liaison between the independent directors and the Chairman of the Board on matters raised in such executive sessions;

Chairing Board meetings when the Chairman of the Board is not in attendance;

Attending meetings of the committees of the Board, as necessary or at his/her discretion, and communicating regularly with the Chairs of the principal standing committees of the Board;

Working with the Chairman of the Board to ensure the conduct of Board meetings provides adequate time for serious discussion of appropriate issues and that appropriate information is made available to Board members on a timely basis;

Performing such other duties as may be requested from time-to-time by the Board, the independent directors or the Chairman of the Board; and

Being available, upon request, for consultation and direct communication with major shareholders.

After careful consideration, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee has determined that Synovus current Board structure is the most appropriate leadership structure for Synovus and its shareholders at this time.

Moreover, as part of the Board's annual self-evaluation, the performance of the Chairman of the Board and Lead Director are evaluated, and the Board continues to believe that the current Board structure is appropriate and effective.

### **Meetings of Non-Management and Independent Directors**

The non-management directors of Synovus meet separately at least four times a year after regularly scheduled meetings of the Board of Directors and at such other times as may be requested by the Chairman of the Board or any director. Synovus' independent directors meet at least once a year. During 2016, Mr. Goodrich, as Lead Director, presided at the meetings of non-management and independent directors.

### **Board and Committee Self-Evaluations**

The Board and each Board committee conduct robust annual self-evaluations to assess the qualifications, attributes, skills and experience represented on the Board and its committees and to determine whether the Board and its committees are functioning effectively. The results of the self-evaluations are discussed by the Board and each committee, respectively, during executive session. For the last three years, the Board has used an independent third party to conduct these evaluations.

The Board's annual self-evaluation is a key component of its director nomination process and succession planning. In fact, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee uses the input from these self-evaluations to recommend changes to Synovus' corporate governance practices and areas of focus for the following year and to plan for an orderly succession of the Board and its committees. The Board values the contributions of directors who have developed extensive experience and insight into Synovus during the course of their service on the Board and as such, the Board does not believe arbitrary term limits on directors' service are appropriate. At the same time, the Board recognizes the importance of Board refreshment to help ensure an appropriate balance of experience and perspectives on the Board.

### **Consideration of Director Candidates**

#### **Director Qualifications**

Synovus' Corporate Governance Guidelines contain Board membership criteria considered by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee in recommending nominees for a position on Synovus' Board. The Committee believes that, at a minimum, a director candidate must possess personal and professional integrity, sound judgment and forthrightness. A director candidate must also have sufficient time and energy to devote to the affairs of Synovus, be free from conflicts of interest with Synovus, must not have reached the retirement age for Synovus directors and be willing to make, and be financially capable of making, the required investment in Synovus' stock pursuant to Synovus' Director Stock Ownership Guidelines. The Committee also considers the following criteria when reviewing director candidates and existing directors:

The extent of the director's/potential director's educational, business, non-profit or professional acumen and experience;

Whether the director/potential director assists in achieving a mix of Board members that represents a diversity of background, perspective and experience, including with respect to age, gender, race, place of residence and specialized experience;

Whether the director/potential director meets the independence requirements of the listing standards of the NYSE and the Board's director independence standards;

- 2017 Proxy Statement **11**



**Table of Contents**

**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS**

Whether the director/potential director has the financial acumen or other professional, educational or business experience relevant to an understanding of Synovus' business;

Whether the director/potential director would be considered a financial expert or financially literate as defined in the listing standards of the NYSE or applicable law;

Whether the director/potential director, by virtue of particular technical expertise, experience or specialized skill relevant to Synovus' current or future business, will add specific value as a Board member; and

Whether the director/potential director possesses a willingness to challenge and stimulate management and the ability to work as part of a team in an environment of trust.

The Committee does not assign specific weights to particular criteria and no particular criterion is necessarily applicable to all prospective nominees. In addition to the criteria set forth above, the Committee considers how the skills and attributes of each individual candidate or incumbent director work together to create a board that is collegial, engaged and effective in performing its duties. Although the Board does not have a formal policy on diversity, the Board and the Committee believe that the background and qualifications of the directors, considered as a group, should provide a significant mix of experience, knowledge and abilities that will contribute to Board diversity and allow the Board to effectively fulfill its responsibilities. For a discussion of the specific backgrounds and qualifications of our director nominees, see *Proposals to be Voted on: Proposal 1 Election of 12 Directors Nominees for Election as Director* beginning on page 15 of this Proxy Statement.

**Identifying and Evaluating Nominees**

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee has two primary methods for identifying director candidates (other than those proposed by Synovus' shareholders, as discussed below). First, on a periodic basis, the Committee solicits ideas for possible candidates from a number of sources including members of the Board, Synovus executives and individuals personally known to the members of the Board. Second, the Committee, as authorized under its charter, retains at Synovus' expense one or more search firms to identify candidates (and to approve such firms' fees and other retention terms).

The Committee will consider all director candidates identified through the processes described above, as well as any candidates identified by shareholders through the process described below, and will evaluate each of them, including incumbents, based on the same criteria. The director candidates are evaluated at regular or special meetings of the Committee and may be considered at any point during the year. If based on the Committee's initial evaluation a director candidate continues to be of interest to the Committee, the Chair of the Committee will interview the candidate and communicate his evaluation to the other Committee members and executive management. Additional interviews are conducted, if necessary, and ultimately the Committee will meet to finalize its list of recommended

candidates for the Board's consideration.

### **Shareholder Candidates**

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will consider candidates for nomination as a director submitted by shareholders. Although the Committee does not have a separate policy that addresses the consideration of director candidates recommended by shareholders, the Board does not believe that such a separate policy is necessary as Synovus' bylaws permit shareholders to nominate candidates and as one of the duties set forth in the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee charter is to review and consider director candidates submitted by shareholders. The Committee will evaluate individuals recommended by shareholders for nomination as directors according to the criteria discussed above and in accordance with Synovus' bylaws and the procedures described under Shareholder Proposals and Nominations on page 46 of this Proxy Statement.

### **Communicating with the Board**

Synovus' Board provides a process for shareholders and other interested parties to communicate with one or more members of the Board, including the Lead Director, or the non-management or independent directors as a group. Shareholders and other interested parties may communicate with the Board as follows:

by writing the Board of Directors, Synovus Financial Corp., c/o General Counsel's Office, 1111 Bay Avenue, Suite 500, Columbus, Georgia 31901;

by telephone: (706) 644-6362; and

by email to [synovusboardofdirectors@synovus.com](mailto:synovusboardofdirectors@synovus.com).

Relevant communications are distributed to the Board, or to any individual director or directors, as appropriate, depending upon the facts and circumstances outlined in the communication. In that regard, the Board has requested that certain items that are unrelated to its duties and responsibilities be excluded, such as: business solicitations or advertisements; junk mail and mass mailings; resumes and other forms of job inquiries; spam; and surveys. In addition, material that is unduly hostile, threatening, illegal or similarly unsuitable will be excluded. Any communication that is filtered out is made available to any director upon request.

These procedures are also available in the Corporate Governance section of our website at [investor.synovus.com](http://investor.synovus.com). Synovus' process for handling shareholder and other communications to the Board has been approved by Synovus independent directors.

**Table of Contents**

**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD MATTERS**

**Shareholder Engagement**

Synovus and our Board believe that accountability to our shareholders is key to sound corporate governance principles, and as such, regular and transparent communication with our shareholders is essential to our long-term success. Throughout 2016, members of our management team met regularly with a significant number of our shareholders to discuss our corporate strategy, capital management, risk management, corporate governance and executive compensation. In regularly engaging with our shareholders, we provide perspective on our policies and practices and seek input from these shareholders to ensure that we are addressing their questions and concerns.

**Additional Information about Corporate Governance**

Synovus has adopted Corporate Governance Guidelines which are regularly reviewed by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. We have also adopted a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics which is applicable to all directors, officers and employees. In addition, we maintain procedures for the confidential, anonymous submission of any complaints or concerns about Synovus, including complaints regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters. Shareholders may access Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines, Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, each committee's current charter, procedures for shareholders and other interested parties to communicate with the Lead Director or with the non-management or independent directors individually or as a group and procedures for reporting complaints and concerns about Synovus, including complaints concerning accounting, internal accounting controls and auditing matters, in the Corporate Governance section of our website at [investor.synovus.com](http://investor.synovus.com).

**DIRECTOR COMPENSATION**

**Director Compensation Program**

The Compensation Committee is responsible for the oversight and administration of the Synovus director compensation program. The following is a description of the director compensation program for 2016.

**Cash Compensation of Directors**

As reflected in the Fees Earned or Paid in Cash column of the Director Compensation Table, during 2016, non-management directors of Synovus received an annual cash retainer of \$50,000, with

Committee members, other than Audit Committee members and Executive Committee members, receiving an additional cash retainer of \$10,000 (with the Chairpersons of these committees receiving an additional cash retainer of \$10,000);

Audit Committee members receiving an additional cash retainer of \$15,000 (with the Chairperson receiving an additional cash retainer of \$15,000); and

the Lead Director receiving an additional cash retainer of \$20,000.

Directors who are employees of Synovus do not receive any additional compensation for their service on the Board.

By paying directors an annual retainer, Synovus compensates each director for his or her role and judgment as an advisor to Synovus, rather than for his or her attendance or effort at individual meetings. In so doing, directors with added responsibility are recognized with higher cash compensation. For example, members of the Audit Committee receive a higher cash retainer based upon the enhanced duties, time commitment and responsibilities of service on that committee. The Board believes that this additional cash compensation is appropriate. In addition, directors may from time to time receive compensation for serving on advisory committees of the Synovus Board.

The members of the Board are compensated each April for their service on the Board from the date of the annual meeting to the following year's annual meeting. As such, the Board was compensated in 2016 for the full year of service for the period from April 21, 2016 through April 20, 2017.

Directors may elect to defer all or a portion of their cash compensation under the Synovus Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan. The Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan does not provide directors with an above market rate of return. Instead, the deferred amounts mirror the return of one or more investment funds selected by the director. In so doing, the plan is designed to allow directors to defer the income taxation of a portion of their compensation and to receive an investment return on those deferred amounts. All deferred fees are payable only in cash. Two directors (Dr. Pastides and Mr. Storey) elected to defer their 2016 cash compensation under this plan.

- 2017 Proxy Statement **13**

**Table of Contents****DIRECTOR COMPENSATION****Equity Compensation of Directors**

During 2016, non-management directors also received awards of restricted stock units under the Synovus 2013 Omnibus Plan. On April 20, 2016, the Board approved grants of 1,765 restricted stock units (\$55,000 grant date fair market value) to the non-management members of the Board elected on April 21, 2016 to serve as directors for a term ending on April 20, 2017. The director restricted stock units become fully vested and transferable upon the earlier to occur of the completion of three years of service following the grant date and the date the holder reaches age 72. These restricted stock unit awards are designed to create equity ownership and to focus directors on the long-term performance of Synovus.

Synovus 2011 Director Stock Purchase Plan is a non-qualified, contributory stock purchase plan pursuant to which qualifying Synovus directors can purchase, with the assistance of contributions from Synovus, presently issued and outstanding shares of Synovus stock. Under the terms of the Director Stock Purchase Plan, qualifying directors can elect to contribute up to \$5,000 per calendar quarter to make purchases of Synovus stock, and Synovus contributes an additional amount (equal to 15% of the directors' cash contributions in 2016). Participants in the Director Stock Purchase Plan are fully vested in all shares of Synovus stock purchased for their benefit under the Plan and may request that the shares purchased under the Plan be released to them at any time. Synovus' contributions under this Plan are included in the All Other Compensation column of the Director Compensation Table below. Synovus contributions under the Director Stock Purchase Plan provide directors the opportunity to buy and maintain an equity interest in Synovus and to share in the capital appreciation of Synovus.

**Director Stock Ownership Guidelines**

Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines require all directors to accumulate over time shares of Synovus stock equal in value to at least three times the value of their annual retainer. Directors have five years to attain this level of total stock ownership, but must attain a share ownership threshold of one times the amount of the director's annual retainer within three years. These stock ownership guidelines are designed to align the interests of Synovus' directors to that of Synovus' shareholders and the long-term performance of Synovus. The restricted stock unit awards to directors and Synovus' contributions under the Director Stock Purchase Plan assist and facilitate directors' fulfillment of their stock ownership requirements. All of Synovus' directors were in compliance with the guidelines as of December 31, 2016.

**Director Compensation Table**

The following table summarizes the compensation paid by Synovus to non-management directors for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Name**	Stock	All Other	Total (\$)
--------	-------	-----------	------------

	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash (\$)	Awards (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Compensation (\$)	
Catherine A. Allen	\$ 70,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ 55,000	\$ 1,500 <sup>(3)</sup>	\$ 126,500
Tim E. Bentsen	90,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000	3,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	148,000
Stephen T. Butler	60,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000	8,200 <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	123,200
Elizabeth W. Camp	95,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000	1,500 <sup>(3)</sup>	151,500
T. Michael Goodrich	100,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000	8,500 <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	163,500
Jerry W. Nix	75,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000		130,000
Harris Pastides	60,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000	10,350 <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	125,350
Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr.	85,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000		140,000
Melvin T. Stith	60,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000		115,000
Barry L. Storey	60,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000	4,850 <sup>(4)</sup>	119,850
Philip W. Tomlinson	60,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	55,000	6,600 <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	121,600

**\*\*** *Mr. Stelling does not receive any additional compensation for serving as a director. His 2016 compensation is described under the Summary Compensation Table found on page 40 of this Proxy Statement. Mr. Brooke is not included in this table because he was elected to the Board on January 18, 2017 and did not serve as a director during the year ended December 31, 2016.*

*(1) The grant date fair value of the 1,765 shares of restricted stock units awarded to each director in 2016 was \$55,000 as determined in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. For a discussion of the restricted stock units reported in this column, see Note 23 of the Notes to the Audited Consolidated Financial Statements in the 2016 Annual Report. At December 31, 2016, each of the directors held a total of 5,473 units, all of which vest upon the earlier to occur of completion of three years of service following the respective grant date or the date the holder reaches age 72. Dividend equivalents are accrued on the restricted stock units in the form of additional restricted stock units.*

*(2) Reflects fees paid in 2016 for service on the Board from April 21, 2016 to April 20, 2017.*

*(3) Includes contributions made by Synovus under Synovus Director Stock Purchase Plan of the following amounts for the following directors: \$1,500 for each of Ms. Allen and Ms. Camp; \$3,000 for each of Messrs. Bentsen, Butler and Goodrich and Dr. Pastides; and \$2,400 for Mr. Tomlinson. As described more fully above, qualifying directors can elect to contribute up to \$5,000 per calendar quarter to make purchases of Synovus stock, and in 2016, Synovus contributed an additional amount equal to 15% of the directors cash contributions under the plan.*

*(4) Includes compensation of \$5,200 for Mr. Butler, \$5,500 for Mr. Goodrich, \$7,350 for Dr. Pastides, \$4,850 for Mr. Storey and \$4,200 for Mr. Tomlinson for service as an advisory director of certain of Synovus banking divisions.*

**Table of Contents****PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

Proposal 1                      Election of 12 Directors  
**Number**

Pursuant to Synovus' bylaws, the Board shall consist of not less than 8 nor more than 25 directors with such number to be set either by the Board or shareholders representing at least 66 2/3% of the votes entitled to be cast by the holders of all of Synovus' issued and outstanding shares. Currently, the size of the Board is set at 13 members. Effective as of the date of the Annual Meeting, the Board has set the size of the Board at 12 members. Proxies cannot be voted at the Annual Meeting for a greater number of persons than the 12 nominees named in this Proxy Statement.

**Nominees for Election as Director**

The 12 nominees for director named in this Proxy Statement were selected by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee based upon a review of the nominees and consideration of the director qualifications described under Corporate Governance and Board Matters Consideration of Director Candidates Director Qualifications on page 11 of this Proxy Statement. In addition to the specific criteria for director nomination, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee assesses whether a candidate possesses the integrity, judgment, knowledge, experience, skills and expertise that are likely to enhance the Board's ability to manage and direct the affairs and business of Synovus. With respect to the nomination of continuing directors for re-election, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee also considers the individual's contributions to the Board and its committees. All of the 12 nominees currently serve as a director. Mr. Brooke was appointed to the Board on January 18, 2017. His nomination was recommended to the Board by a non-management director. The nominees for director include six current and former chief executive officers, at least 10 persons who could be recognized as audit committee financial experts, two current or former deans of national universities, and a former partner of a global auditing firm. The nominees collectively have over 200 years of experience in banking and financial services as well as significant experience in insurance, investment management, commercial real estate, risk management, and accounting. The nominees also bring extensive board and committee experience.

In addition to the overall composition of the Board, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee also considered the nominees' individual roles in (1) oversight of our enterprise risk management process, (2) relationships with the numerous regulatory agencies that monitor Synovus' operations, (3) assistance with the strategic plan of the Company, (4) oversight and support of our expense reduction initiatives, and (5) managing succession planning. In addition to fulfilling the above criteria, 11 of the 12 nominees for election named below are considered independent under the NYSE rules and Synovus' director independence standards. Each nominee also brings a strong and unique background and set of skills to the Board, giving the Board as a whole competence and experience in a wide variety of areas, including corporate governance and board service, executive management, risk management and oversight, corporate strategy, commercial real estate, troubled asset work-out and disposition situations, and ancillary financial

services businesses. Each member of the Board has demonstrated leadership through his or her work on the boards of a variety of public, private and non-profit organizations and is familiar with board processes and corporate governance. We believe the atmosphere of our Board is collegial and that all Board members are engaged in their responsibilities. For additional information about our director independence requirements, consideration of director candidates, director tenure, leadership structure of our Board and other corporate governance matters, see *Corporate Governance and Board Matters* beginning on page 6 of this Proxy Statement.

- 2017 Proxy Statement **15**



**Table of Contents****PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

The following table sets forth information regarding the 12 nominees for election to the Board.

Name	Age	Year First		Principal Occupation	Committees
		Elected Director			
Catherine A. Allen	70	2011		Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, The Santa Fe Group	CGN, R
Tim E. Bentsen	63	2014		Partner, Retired, KPMG LLP	E, A (Chair), R
F. Dixon Brooke, Jr.	69	2017		Chief Executive Officer and President, Retired, EBSCO Industries, Inc.	
Stephen T. Butler	66	2012			CGN
Elizabeth W. Camp	65	2003		Chairman of the Board, W.C. Bradley Company President and Chief Executive Officer, DF Management, Inc.	E, A, C (Chair), CGN
Jerry W. Nix	71	2012		Vice Chairman, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, Retired, Genuine Parts Company	A, CGN
Harris Pastides	63	2014		President, University of South Carolina	CGN
Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr.	66	2011		Executive Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer, Retired, MetLife, Inc.	E, A, R (Chair)
Kessel D. Stelling	60	2010		Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive Officer and President, Synovus Financial Corp.	E (Chair)
Melvin T. Stith	70	1998		Dean, Retired, Martin J. Whitman School of Management, Syracuse University	C
Barry L. Storey	57	2013		Principal, BLS Holdings Group, LLC	C
Philip W. Tomlinson	70	2008		Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Offer, Retired, Total System Services, Inc.	R, C

*A: Audit Committee*

*C: Compensation Committee*

*CGN: Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee*

*R: Risk*

*E: Executive Committee*

The business experience and other specific skills, attributes and qualifications of each of the nominees is as follows:

**Catherine A. Allen** is the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of The Santa Fe Group, a consulting group founded in 1996, specializing in the management of strategic financial services and critical infrastructure projects and in providing advisory services to executive officers and boards of directors. The Santa Fe Group manages the Shared Assessments Program, with over 270 major corporate members concerned about third party risk management. From 1997 to 2007, she was the founding Chief Executive Officer of BITS, a sister organization to the Financial Services Roundtable, which worked closely with executives of the nation's largest financial institutions on strategic issues, including payments strategies, risk management, emerging technologies, e-commerce, vendor risk, privacy, cyber security, counter terrorism, and security. At BITS, Ms. Allen also worked closely with the regulatory community and testified on Capitol Hill often on these issues. From 1989 to 1996, she held several executive positions at Citicorp in the retail, bankcard and corporate technology divisions and represented Citicorp in creating and chairing the Smart Card Forum, a multi-industry standards group. Prior to Citicorp, she was an executive in electronic publishing at Dun and Bradstreet. Ms. Allen holds a bachelor's degree from the University of Missouri, a master's degree from the University of Maryland, and an ABD in International Business from George Washington University. She currently serves on the board of El Paso Electric Company, a public company specializing in utilities, where she chairs its security committee and is a member of its energy and natural resources committee, nominating and governance committee, and public affairs committee. Previously, she served on the board of Stewart Information Services Corp., a public, customer-focused, global title insurance and real estate services company. She serves on the board of Analytics Pros, a privately held company, and on various other private, non-profit and civic boards, including the National Foundation for Credit Counseling. Ms. Allen has written four books with subjects ranging from emerging technologies and innovation to retirement, and she has been recognized for her work in financial services, technology, and innovation with an honorary doctorate from the University of Missouri, the US Banker Lifetime Achievement Award, and the Executive Women's Forum Lifetime Achievement Award, among others. Ms. Allen's in-depth knowledge and experience in the areas of payments, cyber security, risk management, emerging technologies, information technology and corporate governance provides a significant resource to the Board.

## 16 - 2017 Proxy Statement

---

**Table of Contents****PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

**Tim E. Bentsen** is a former audit partner and practice leader of KPMG LLP, a U.S.-based global audit, tax and advisory services firm, a position he retired from in 2012. Over his 37 years with KPMG, he served as an audit partner for numerous banks and other financial services companies and served in a variety of leadership roles, including Southeast Area Managing Partner and Atlanta office Managing Partner. Mr. Bentsen also served on national leadership teams for the financial services and audit practice as well as on the firm's national Operations Committee. In addition, he served as an account executive for many of the largest audit and non-audit clients in the Southeast where he had extensive involvement with audit committees and served as the lead partner for tax and advisory services including risk, regulatory, internal audit and operational services for a Top 10 U.S. bank. Mr. Bentsen has been a frequent speaker on corporate governance matters across the country and served in a leadership role for KPMG's Audit Committee Institute and as an organizer and faculty member for the University of Georgia's Directors' College for over ten years. He is a faculty member at the J.M. Tull School of Accounting at the University of Georgia and an independent member of the board of trustees and audit committee of Ridgeworth Funds, a mutual fund complex. He holds a bachelor's degree in business administration from Texas Tech University and has completed the Partner Development Program at Harvard University. Mr. Bentsen is a certified public accountant and a member of the American Institute and Georgia Society of Certified Public Accountants. His extensive audit and accounting experience in the financial services industry coupled with his corporate governance, risk management and financial acumen enhances the Board's knowledge in these areas.

**F. Dixon Brooke, Jr.** is the former President and Chief Executive Officer of EBSCO Industries, Inc., a privately owned company based in Birmingham, Alabama with a diverse range of business, including information services, publishing and digital media, outdoor products, real estate, manufacturing and general services, with operations in 23 countries and with approximately \$2.7 billion in annual revenues. Mr. Brooke served as President and CEO of EBSCO for over eight years and served in various other leadership capacities during his 40 years of service with the company. Mr. Brooke currently serves as Chairman of the Board of First Commercial Bank, or FCB, a banking division of Synovus, and has served on the FCB board since its inception over 30 years ago. Mr. Brooke also serves as a director of EBSCO and McWane, Inc. and as a director of such non-profit boards as the Alabama Wildlife Federation, the Alabama Symphony Orchestra, and the Boy Scouts of America, Central Alabama Council. He holds a bachelor's degree in business administration from Auburn University. Mr. Brooke's extensive business acumen, executive leadership and his long-term experience and understanding of our banking organization provide the Board with a valuable resource related to corporate strategy and risk management.

**Stephen T. Butler** is the Chairman of the Board of W.C. Bradley Co., a private consumer products and real estate company, a position he has held since 2008. Prior to that time and for 21 years, he served as Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board of W.C. Bradley Co. where he was responsible for the oversight and development of the company's mass market home and leisure product businesses through acquisitions and new product introductions and the development of various real estate projects

throughout Columbus, Georgia. In addition to his leadership role on the W.C. Bradley board, Mr. Butler currently serves as Chairman of the Board of Columbus Bank and Trust, or CB&T, a banking division of Synovus, and on the boards of various civic and non-profit companies, including St. Francis Hospital, Inc. and The Bradley-Turner Foundation. He attended Vanderbilt University and Columbus State University and completed the Harvard Advanced Management Program. Mr. Butler's extensive leadership experience with a diversified company enhances the Board's understanding of corporate strategy, compensation practices and risk management, among other things.

**Elizabeth W. Camp** is President and Chief Executive Officer of DF Management, Inc., a private investment and commercial real estate management company, a position she has held since 2000. Previously, Ms. Camp served in various capacities, including President and Chief Executive Officer, of Camp Oil Company for 16 years. Before its sale in 2000, Camp Oil developed and operated convenience stores, truck stops and restaurants in nine states. Ms. Camp's background also includes experience as a tax accountant with a major accounting firm and an attorney in law firms in Atlanta and Washington, D.C. Ms. Camp holds a bachelor's degree in accounting and a law degree from the University of Georgia, as well as a master's degree in taxation from Georgetown Law Center. Ms. Camp is a current director or trustee on the boards of several non-profit organizations, including the Woodruff Arts Foundation, University of Georgia Foundation, the Atlanta chapter of the National Association of Corporate Directors, Vice Chair of the University of Georgia's Terry College of Business Dean's Advisory Council and the Boy Scouts Council of Atlanta. She is also an independent member of the board of directors of Genuine Parts Company, a public company engaged in the distribution of automotive replacement parts, industrial replacement parts, office products and electrical/electronic materials, where she serves on its audit committee. Previously, Ms. Camp served as a director of Blue Cross Blue Shield of Georgia from 1992 to 2001. Ms. Camp's background as an executive officer and her expertise in accounting, tax and legal matters provides expertise in management and auditing, as well as leadership skills to our Board.

**Jerry W. Nix** is the former Vice Chairman, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Genuine Parts Company. Prior to retiring in March 2013, Mr. Nix served as Chief Financial Officer for over 13 years and served in various other capacities with Genuine Parts before that time, including Senior Vice President Finance. In addition to serving as a director of Genuine Parts, Mr. Nix serves on various civic and non-profit boards, including Young Harris College, Cobb County Chamber of Commerce, Cobb-Marietta Coliseum and Exhibit Hall Authority, John and Mary Franklin Foundation and Boy Scouts of America. Prior to joining Genuine Parts in 1978, Mr. Nix was an auditor with Ernst & Young and a pilot in the U.S. Air Force. Mr. Nix has bachelor's degrees from both Mississippi State University and the University of Florida. Mr. Nix's extensive financial and accounting experience with a large diversified public company provides the Board with a great resource in the financial, accounting, risk management, and investor relations areas.

---

**Table of Contents****PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

**Harris Pastides** is the President of the University of South Carolina, a position he has held since August 2008. From 2003 to 2008, Dr. Pastides served as vice president for research and health sciences and dean of the Arnold School of Public Health and as executive director of the South Carolina Research Foundation. He joined the University of South Carolina in 1998 as dean of the School of Public Health and as a professor of epidemiology. Dr. Pastides played a key role in the establishment of Health Sciences South Carolina, a consortium of the state's research universities and leading hospital systems, and an integral part in the development of Innovista, the university's 500-acre innovation and research district. Prior to joining the University of South Carolina, Dr. Pastides held various positions at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst for over 13 years, including professor of epidemiology and chairman of the department of biostatistics and epidemiology. In addition to serving on the advisory board of one of our banking divisions, NBSC, he has served on a number of professional organizations and civic boards, including the South Carolina Governors School for the Arts and Humanities, S.C. River Alliance, the Council on Research Policy and Graduate Education and EngenuitySC. He also serves as Chairman of the NCAA Division 1 Board of Directors. He received a master's in public health, a master's of philosophy degree in epidemiology and his doctorate degree from Yale University and a bachelor's degree from the University of Albany, State University of New York. Dr. Pastides is a former Fulbright senior research fellow and has received numerous other professional awards and recognitions for his research work. His experience in management and complex organizations and his background in research, innovation and education provides our Board with leadership and consensus-building skills on a variety of matters, including corporate governance and risk management.

**Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr.** is the former Executive Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer of MetLife, Inc., a public insurance and financial services company, a position he held from 2005 until his retirement in 2009. From 2003 to 2005, he served as MetLife's Senior Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer. From 1992 to 2003, Mr. Prochaska served in various executive leadership positions at Aon Corporation, including Senior Vice President and Controller, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Aon Group, Inc. and President of Aon's Financial Services Group. From 1975 to 1992, he served in various executive leadership positions at Shand, Morahan & Co., Inc. and Evanston Insurance Company, including Chief Financial Officer, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer. In addition, Mr. Prochaska's background includes experience with a major accounting firm in Chicago, Illinois as a certified public accountant. He holds a bachelor's degree in accounting from the University of Notre Dame. Mr. Prochaska currently serves on the board of several private companies and is a member of the audit committee for one of these companies. He has also received the designation of a Governance Fellow by the National Association of Corporate Directors. Mr. Prochaska's extensive accounting experience in the financial services industry, his integral involvement in the day-to-day accounting and risk management practices of large global public companies and his compensation and insurance expertise provide our Board with a valuable resource.

**Kessel D. Stelling** is the Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive Officer and President of Synovus. He has been Chairman since January 1, 2012 and Chief Executive Officer and President since October 2010, after serving as Acting Chief Executive Officer from June to October 2010 while Richard E. Anthony was on a medical leave of absence. Prior to that time and since February 2010, Mr. Stelling

served as President and Chief Operating Officer of Synovus. From June 2008 until February 2010, Mr. Stelling served as the Regional Chief Executive Officer of Synovus Atlanta area market. Prior to that time, he served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Bank of North Georgia, or BNG, a banking division of Synovus, having been appointed to that position in December 2006. Mr. Stelling founded Riverside Bancshares, Inc. and Riverside Bank in 1996 and served as its Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer until 2006 when Riverside Bancshares, Inc. merged with and into Synovus and Riverside Bank merged with and into BNG. Prior to that time, Mr. Stelling worked in various management capacities in banking in the Atlanta region, having begun his career in the industry in 1974. Mr. Stelling holds a bachelor's degree from the University of Georgia and is a graduate of Louisiana State University School of Banking of the South. He serves on the Board of Regents of the University System of Georgia and on the board of Georgia Power, the largest subsidiary of Southern Company, a public company, and one of the nation's largest generators of electricity. Mr. Stelling also serves as the treasurer and as a member of the executive committee of the Financial Services Roundtable and as a director of several civic and non-profit organizations, including the Georgia Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Stelling's extensive banking and leadership experience, along with his in-depth knowledge of our corporate strategy and day-to-day operations, provides our Board with an important resource in understanding our markets and industry and in effectively managing our risk.

**Melvin T. Stith** is the Dean Emeritus of the Martin J. Whitman School of Management at Syracuse University and served as Dean from 2005 until July 2013. Prior to becoming Dean at Syracuse, Dr. Stith was the Dean and Jim Moran Professor of Business Administration at Florida State University for 13 years. He has been a professor of marketing and business since 1977 after having served in the U.S. Army Military Intelligence Command and achieving the rank of Captain. He holds a bachelor's degree from Norfolk State College and a master's degree in business administration and a Ph.D. in marketing from Syracuse University. Dr. Stith currently serves on the board of Flowers Foods, Inc., a publicly held baked foods company, where he serves on the compensation committee and corporate governance committee, and the board of Aflac Incorporated, a publicly held, Fortune 500 supplemental insurance company, where he serves on the audit and risk committee and its corporate governance committee. He has also served on the boards of various private companies and is a current or past director of Beta Gamma Sigma, the national honorary society for business schools, the Jim Moran Foundation, the Graduate Management Admissions Council, Keebler Foods Company, Rexall Sundown, Inc. and Correctional Services Corporation. Dr. Stith's leadership skills in consensus-building, risk management and executive management and his financial acumen add an important dimension to our Board's composition.

Table of Contents

**PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

**Barry L. Storey** is the Principal of BLS Holdings Group, LLC, an Augusta, Georgia-based company with the primary focus of managing a portfolio of retail real estate properties and various alternative assets. Prior to January 2015, he was the Founding Partner of Hull Storey Gibson Companies, LLC, a retail acquisition and development real estate company founded in 1992 that owned and operated over 13 million square feet of retail strip centers and enclosed mall properties in the Southeast. Prior to 1992, Mr. Storey worked as a project manager in the Mall Development Division for CBL & Associates Properties, Inc. and as a real estate leasing manager for NTS Development Corporation. He has extensive real estate expertise and experience in many of the markets in which we serve. Mr. Storey holds a bachelor's degree from the University of Georgia, is a trustee of the University of Georgia Foundation and the Chair of the University of Georgia's Terry College of Business Dean's Advisory Council. Mr. Storey serves on numerous civic and professional boards of directors, as well as on the advisory board of AFB&T, one of our banking divisions. His extensive experience in real estate acquisition, development and management and his background in the markets in which we serve provides our Board with significant insight, particularly as we continue to refine and execute our growth and expense reduction strategies for the future.

**Philip W. Tomlinson** is the former Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer of TSYS, a publicly held global payments processing company. Prior to his retirement as Chief Executive Officer of TSYS in 2014 and his retirement as Chairman of the Board in 2015, Mr. Tomlinson served as Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer of TSYS for eight years. From 1982 until 2006, Mr. Tomlinson served in various capacities with TSYS, including Chief Executive Officer and President. From TSYS's incorporation in December 1982, Mr. Tomlinson played a key role in almost every major strategy that has shaped TSYS's development. Mr. Tomlinson is a former member of the Financial Services Roundtable and a graduate of Louisiana State University School of Banking of the South. Mr. Tomlinson serves as a director of TSYS and as an advisory director of CB&T and is also a member of the Georgia Economic Development Board and other charitable and civic organizations board of directors. As the former CEO and Chairman of a large public company, Mr. Tomlinson provides valuable insight and guidance on the issues of corporate governance, strategy, risk management and investor relations, particularly as to his expertise and understanding of the current trends within the financial services industry and as to his diverse relationships within the financial services community.

**The Board of Directors unanimously recommends that you vote FOR each of the 12 nominees.**

- 2017 Proxy Statement 19

**Table of Contents**

**PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

Proposal 2                      Approval of Advisory Vote on the Compensation of our Named Executive Officers as Determined by the Compensation Committee

Synovus believes that our compensation policies and procedures for our named executive officers are competitive, are focused on pay for performance principles and are strongly aligned with the long-term interests of our shareholders. Synovus also believes that both we and our shareholders benefit from responsive corporate governance policies and constructive and consistent dialogue. Each year, as required by Section 14A of the Securities Exchange Act, we give you, as a shareholder, the opportunity to endorse the compensation for our named executive officers. The proposal described below, commonly known as a "Say on Pay" proposal, gives you the opportunity to approve or not approve, on an advisory basis, such compensation as described in this Proxy Statement.

In deciding how to vote on this proposal, the Board encourages you to read the "Executive Compensation" Compensation Discussion and Analysis section of this Proxy Statement and the tabular and narrative disclosure which follows it. In those sections, we discuss each element of compensation, including base salaries, short-term incentives, long-term incentives and retirement benefits. We also discuss our policies and other factors which affect the decisions of our Compensation Committee.

In many cases, we are required to disclose in the executive compensation tables accounting or other non-cash estimates of future compensation. Because of this, we encourage you to read the footnotes and narratives which accompany each table in order to understand any non-cash items.

We believe our executive compensation is aligned with shareholders because:

We tie compensation to performance. A majority of executive compensation is at risk based on performance. Awards under our short-term and long-term incentive plans vary based on Synovus' financial results and shareholder return.

We generally use objective criteria and performance metrics which relate to our strategic goals, including core earnings, loan growth, growth in core deposits and return on average assets, or ROAA.

Payouts under our incentive programs reflected our strong 2016 results, including double digit growth in diluted earnings per share and strong returns for shareholders.

Our program emphasizes alignment with long-term shareholders by granting more than half of incentives through equity awards and requiring executives to maintain equity holdings through stock ownership guidelines and hold until retirement provisions.

We include specific methods for evaluating risk performance in our annual and long-term incentive plans to ensure that executives are not incentivized to take unnecessary or excessive risks.



We believe that the compensation delivered to each named executive officer in 2016 was fair and reasonable.

Unless the Board modifies its policy on the frequency of future Say on Pay advisory votes, the next Say on Pay vote will be held at the 2018 annual meeting of shareholders. The next advisory vote on the frequency of Say on Pay proposals is scheduled to occur at the 2020 annual meeting of shareholders.

**The Board of Directors unanimously recommends that you vote FOR the advisory vote on the compensation of the named executive officers as determined by the Compensation Committee.**

**20 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

**Table of Contents****PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON****Proposal 3                      Ratification of Amendment to the 2010 Synovus Tax Benefits Preservation Plan to Extend the Plan**

On April 26, 2010, our Board adopted a Shareholder Rights Plan (as amended as of September 6, 2011, the Plan ) between the Company and American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC (as successor to Mellon Investor Services LLC), as Rights Agent. The purpose of the Plan is to protect Synovus' ability to use certain tax assets, such as net operating loss carryforwards, capital loss carryforwards, tax credit carryforwards and certain built-in losses (collectively, the Tax Benefits ), to offset future taxable income. Under the original terms of the Plan, the Rights (as defined below) were scheduled to expire on April 27, 2013 but after careful consideration and based on advice of external legal counsel and tax advisors, our Board concluded that it was in the best interests of Synovus and our shareholders to extend the Plan and, on April 24, 2013, the Board approved an amendment to the Plan (the 2013 Amendment ) to (1) extend the final expiration date from April 27, 2013 to April 28, 2016 and (2) update certain contact information under the Notices section of the Plan. Except for the foregoing changes, the 2013 Amendment resulted in no further changes to the Plan. Our shareholders ratified the 2013 Amendment at the 2014 annual shareholders' meeting, with the 2013 Amendment receiving the support of over 93% of the votes cast.

Since that time and because of Synovus' tax assets, with the advice of external legal counsel and tax advisers, our Board concluded that it was in the best interests of Synovus and our shareholders to again extend the Plan, and on April 20, 2016, the Board approved the third amendment to the Plan (the 2016 Amendment ) to extend the final expiration date from April 28, 2016 to April 29, 2019. The 2016 Amendment resulted in no further changes to the Plan. The 2016 Amendment is included as [Appendix B](#) to this Proxy Statement.

This proposal asks our shareholders to ratify the 2016 Amendment. Although shareholder ratification of the 2016 Amendment is not required by our bylaws or otherwise, we are submitting the 2016 Amendment to our shareholders for ratification to permit our shareholders to participate in this important corporate decision. If not ratified, our Board may reconsider the 2016 Amendment, although the Board will not be required to do so.

**Background and Reasons for the Proposal**

The Plan was adopted to protect Synovus' tax assets. Through December 31, 2016, Synovus has Tax Benefits that could offset approximately \$361 million of future federal taxable income and approximately \$1.4 billion of future state taxable income. The future federal Tax Benefits expire between 2031 and 2036, and the future state Tax Benefits expire between 2025 and 2035. We can utilize the Tax Benefits in certain circumstances to offset taxable income and reduce our federal income tax liability. Synovus' ability to use these Tax Benefits in the future may be significantly limited if we experience an ownership change as defined by Section 382 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code ). As further described below, the Plan is designed to prevent certain acquisitions of Synovus stock which could adversely affect Synovus' ability to use these Tax Benefits.

An ownership change under Section 382 generally occurs when a change in the aggregate percentage ownership of the stock of the corporation held by five percent shareholders increases by more than fifty percentage points over a rolling three year period. A corporation experiencing an ownership change generally is subject to an annual limitation on its utilization of pre-change losses and certain post-change recognized built-in losses equal to the value of the stock of the corporation immediately before the ownership change, multiplied by the long-term tax-exempt rate (subject to certain

adjustments). An ownership change could occur, or the risk of an ownership change could be increased, if Synovus issues additional shares of its Common Stock, including shares issued in connection with an acquisition or business combination. If an ownership change under Section 382 occurred, the value of Synovus Tax Benefits could be impaired, and our ability to use these Tax Benefits could be adversely affected.

Transactions in Synovus stock during 2009 and 2010 increased the risk that Synovus could experience an ownership change in the future, including as a result of transactions that are not within Synovus control. Based upon these considerations, and advice of external counsel and legal advisors, our Board adopted the Plan in 2010 to reduce the likelihood that future transactions in our stock over a rolling three-year period will result in an ownership change.

During 2012 and early 2013, Synovus held extensive discussions regarding capital planning, including discussions regarding the amount of additional capital that might be required to permit Synovus to redeem its obligations under TARP and the potential impact of such actions on its Tax Benefits. Even though the rolling three-year period for the 2009 and 2010 stock issues had passed, Synovus still faced the risk that an ownership change could occur in the future if Synovus issued additional shares of Common Stock, including any shares issued in connection with the redemption of its TARP obligations and any shares issued in connection with any future acquisitions or business combinations. In light of these capital planning discussions, after considering the substantial size of the Tax Benefits as of March 31, 2013, and with the advice of external legal counsel and tax advisors, our Board concluded that it was in the best interests of Synovus and our shareholders to adopt the 2013 Amendment.

In 2016, Synovus again considered the substantial size of the remaining Tax Benefits as of December 31, 2015 and with the advice of external legal counsel and tax advisors, our Board determined that it was in the best interests of Synovus and our shareholders to adopt the 2016 Amendment, particularly in light of the needed flexibility to execute Synovus strategic plan and to pursue potential acquisitions or business combinations in the future.

In general terms, the Plan discourages (1) any person or group from becoming a beneficial owner of 5% or more of Synovus then outstanding Common Stock (a 5% Shareholder ) and (2) any existing 5% or greater shareholder from acquiring additional shares of Synovus stock. There is no guarantee, however, that the Plan will prevent Synovus from experiencing an ownership change.

Unlike traditional shareholder rights plans (so-called poison pills) which are designed and put in place to deter unsolicited takeovers bids, the Plan was not adopted as an anti-takeover measure. The Plan is designed solely to protect Synovus Tax Benefits by deterring actions that could increase the likelihood of a loss of Tax Benefits. The Plan differs in certain key respects from a traditional shareholder tax benefits preservation plan, including that

---

**Table of Contents****PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

the Plan does not apply to acquisitions of a majority of Synovus Common Stock made in connection with an offer to acquire 100% of Synovus Common Stock, and the Plan (as amended by the 2016 Plan Amendment) will expire in April 2019 whereas traditional shareholder rights plans generally have longer terms.

**Description of the Plan**

The following description of the Plan (as amended) is qualified in its entirety by reference to the text of the Plan, which has been filed with the SEC and is available on the SEC's website (<http://www.sec.gov>). Please read the Plan in its entirety as the discussion below is only a summary.

*The Rights.* In connection with the adoption of the Plan on April 26, 2010, Synovus Board of Directors declared a dividend of one preferred stock purchase right (a Right) for each share of Common Stock outstanding of Synovus as of the close of business on April 29, 2010 (the Tax Benefits Preservation Plan Record Date). A Right will also be received with respect to each share of Common Stock issued after the Tax Benefits Preservation Plan Record Date. Each Right initially represents the right to purchase, for \$12.00 (the Purchase Price), one one-millionth of a share of Series B Participating Cumulative Preferred Stock, no par value share (the Series B Preferred Stock). Any Rights held by an Acquiring Person (as defined below) are void and may not be exercised. The Board may exempt any person or group from being deemed an Acquiring Person if it determines, in its sole discretion, that such person's or group's attainment of 5% Shareholder status has not jeopardized or endangered Synovus utilization of the Tax Benefits.

*Exercisability.* The Rights are not exercisable until the earlier to occur of (1) the 10th business day after public announcement that any person or group has become an Acquiring Person; and (2) the 10th business day after the date of the commencement of a tender or exchange offer by any person which would or could, if consummated, result in such person becoming an Acquiring Person, subject to extension by the Board prior to the expiration of the tender or exchange offer. The date that the Rights become exercisable is referred to as the Distribution Date. After any person has become an Acquiring Person, each Right (other than Rights treated as beneficially owned under certain U.S. tax rules by the Acquiring Person) will generally entitle the holder to purchase for the Purchase Price a number of shares of Series B Preferred Stock having a market value of twice the Purchase Price.

An Acquiring Person means generally any person or group that either becomes a beneficial owner of 5% or more of Synovus Common Stock then outstanding or a 5% shareholder under the applicable U.S. tax regulations, other than: (1) the U.S. Government, its instrumentalities or agencies and certain of its wholly-owned entities; (2) Synovus and certain of its affiliates; (3) certain existing 5% Shareholders so long as such shareholder does not increase its percentage stock ownership of Synovus, except under certain limited circumstances; (4) any person or group that has become a 5% shareholder as a result of a redemption by Synovus so long as such person or group does not increase its percentage stock ownership of Synovus, except under certain limited circumstances; (5) no person or group that Synovus Board determines, in its sole discretion, has inadvertently become a 5% Shareholder so long as such person promptly divests (without exercising or retaining any power, including voting, with respect to such securities), sufficient shares of Synovus so that such person is no longer a 5% Shareholder; (6) any person or group that has become a 5% Shareholder if Synovus Board determines, in its sole discretion, that the attainment of such status has not jeopardized or endangered, and likely will not jeopardize or endanger, Synovus utilization of the Tax Benefits so long as such person or group does not increase its percentage stock ownership of Synovus, except under certain

limited circumstances; (7) any person or group that acquires at least a majority of Synovus Common Stock in connection with an offer to acquire 100% of Synovus Common Stock then; and (8) any Strategic Investor (as defined in the Plan) so long as the applicable Strategic Investor does not increase its percentage stock of Synovus Common Stock.

*Exchange.* At any time on or after the date on which a public announcement is made that any person becomes an Acquiring Person, the Board may elect to exchange all or part of the Rights (other than Rights beneficially owned by the Acquiring Person and certain affiliated persons and their transferees) for one one-millionth of a share of Series B Preferred Stock (or one share of Common Stock) per Right, subject to adjustment.

*Redemption.* The Board may, at its option, redeem all, but not fewer than all, of the then outstanding Rights at a redemption price of \$0.000001 per Right (the Redemption Price ) at any time prior to a Distribution Date. Immediately upon any redemption of the Rights, the right to exercise the Rights will terminate and the only right of the holders of Rights will be to receive the Redemption Price for each Right so held.

*Expiration.* The Rights will expire on the earlier of (a) April 29, 2019; (b) the time at which all Rights are redeemed or exchanged; (c) the first day of a taxable year of Synovus to which the Board determines that no Tax Benefits may be carried forward; and (d) a date prior to a Stock Acquisition Date (as defined in the Plan) on which the Board determines, in its sole discretion, that the Rights and the Plan are no longer in the best interests of Synovus and its shareholders. While the timeframe for exhaustion of Synovus Tax Benefits will depend on Synovus actual taxable income for future periods, Synovus management estimates that the Rights will expire prior to the date on which Synovus would be able to utilize all of its existing Tax Benefits under current tax regulations.

*Voting; Shareholder Rights.* Holders of Rights have no rights as a shareholder of Synovus, including the right to vote or to receive dividends.

*Antidilution Provisions.* The Plan includes antidilution provisions designed to maintain the effectiveness of the Rights.

*Amendments.* At any time prior to a Distribution Date, the Plan may be amended in any respect unilaterally by Synovus. At any time after the occurrence of a Distribution Date, the Plan may be amended unilaterally by Synovus in any respect that does not adversely affect Rights holders (other than any Acquiring Person), (b) cause the Plan again to become amendable other than in accordance with this sentence or (c) cause the Rights again to become redeemable.

**The Board of Directors unanimously recommends that you vote FOR ratification of the amendment to the 2010 Tax Benefits Preservation Plan to extend the Plan.**

**Table of Contents**

**PROPOSALS TO BE VOTED ON**

**Proposal 4                      Ratification of Appointment of the Independent Auditor**

The Audit Committee has appointed the firm of KPMG LLP as the independent auditor to audit the consolidated financial statements of Synovus and its subsidiaries for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2017 and Synovus internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2017. KPMG has been appointed continuously since 1975. Although shareholder ratification of the appointment of Synovus' independent auditor is not required by our bylaws or otherwise, we are submitting the selection of KPMG to our shareholders for ratification to permit shareholders to participate in this important corporate decision. If not ratified, the Audit Committee will reconsider the selection, although the Audit Committee will not be required to select a different independent auditor for Synovus.

The Audit Committee annually reviews KPMG's independence and performance in connection with the determination to retain KPMG. In conducting its review this year, the Audit Committee considered, among other things:

KPMG's historical and recent performance on Synovus' audit, including the extent and quality of KPMG's communications with the Audit Committee;

feedback from Synovus' senior management on the quality of service provided, and the independence, objectivity, and professional skepticism demonstrated throughout the current engagement by KPMG's audit team;

data relating to audit quality and performance, including recent PCAOB reports on KPMG;

KPMG's tenure as Synovus' independent auditors and its depth of understanding of Synovus' business, accounting policies and practices and internal control over financial reporting;

KPMG's exhibited professional skepticism;

the expertise and capability of KPMG's lead audit partner;

the advisability and potential impact of selecting a different independent public accounting firm; and

KPMG's independence (see Audit Committee Report beginning on page 27 of this Proxy Statement). Based on the results of its review this year, the Audit Committee concluded that KPMG is independent and that it is in the best interests of Synovus and its shareholders to appoint KPMG LLP to serve as Synovus' independent auditor for 2017.

Synovus' Audit Committee oversees the process for, and ultimately approves, the selection of the independent auditor's lead engagement partner at the five-year mandatory rotation period. At the Audit Committee's instruction, KPMG selects candidates to be considered for the lead engagement partner role, who are then interviewed by members of Synovus' senior management. After discussing the results of senior management's interviews, the members of the Audit Committee, as a group, interview the candidates. The Audit Committee then considers the appointment and votes on the selection.

Representatives of KPMG will be present at the Annual Meeting with the opportunity to make a statement if they desire to do so and will be available to respond to appropriate questions from shareholders present at the meeting.

**The Board of Directors unanimously recommends that you vote FOR ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as the independent auditor for the year 2017.**

- 2017 Proxy Statement 23

**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

The following table sets forth the name, age and position of each executive officer of Synovus as of the date of this Proxy Statement.

Name	Age	Position with Synovus
Kessel D. Stelling <sup>(1)</sup>	60	Chairman of the Board, Chief Executive Officer and President
D. Wayne Akins, Jr. <sup>(2)</sup>	53	Executive Vice President and Chief Retail Banking Officer
Kevin S. Blair <sup>(3)</sup>	46	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Roy Dallis Copeland, Jr. <sup>(4)</sup>	48	Executive Vice President and Chief Community Banking Officer
Allen J. Gula, Jr. <sup>(5)</sup>	62	Executive Vice President and Chief Operations Officer
Mark G. Holladay <sup>(6)</sup>	61	Executive Vice President and Chief Risk Officer
Kevin J. Howard <sup>(7)</sup>	52	Executive Vice President and Chief Credit Officer
Allan E. Kamensky <sup>(8)</sup>	55	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary
Liliana C. McDaniel <sup>(9)</sup>	52	Chief Accounting Officer
Curtis J. Perry <sup>(10)</sup>	54	Executive Vice President and Chief Corporate Banking Officer
J. Barton Singleton <sup>(11)</sup>	53	Executive Vice President and President, Financial Management Services

(1) As Mr. Stelling is a director of Synovus, relevant information pertaining to his positions with Synovus is set forth under the caption *Nominees for Election as Director* beginning on page 15 of this Proxy Statement.

(2) D. Wayne Akins, Jr. was elected as Executive Vice President and Chief Retail Banking Officer in July 2014. Prior to July and since 2012, Mr. Akins served as Chief Community Banking Officer. For seventeen years prior to that time, he held various other banking positions with Synovus Bank, including Regional Chief Executive Officer and Bank Division Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Akins has more than 28 years of experience in the banking industry.

(3) Kevin S. Blair was elected as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer in July 2016, effective August 17, 2016. Prior to that time, Mr. Blair served as Treasurer for SunTrust Bank. Prior to becoming corporate treasurer in 2015 at SunTrust and for 18 years, Mr. Blair served in various capacities with SunTrust, including director of SunTrust's commercial specialty segment, chairman and chief executive officer of SunTrust's Georgia/North Florida region, and in leadership roles in such areas as corporate strategy, line management, strategic finance and credit risk management.

(4) Roy Dallis Copeland, Jr. was elected as Executive Vice President in January 2010 and Chief Community Banking Officer in July 2014. From January 2011 to July 2014, he served as Executive Vice President and Chief Banking Officer. Prior to that time and since September 2008, he served as Senior Vice President and Chief Commercial Officer of Synovus and before that, Mr. Copeland served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Citizens First Bank, one of our banking divisions. Mr. Copeland also has led various banking departments in retail and commercial banking at CB&T, where he began his career in 1992.

(5)



*Allen J. Gula, Jr. was elected Executive Vice President and Chief Operations Officer of Synovus in July 2011. Prior to joining Synovus and since 2003, Mr. Gula was an independent consultant and investor, consulting with private equity and venture capital firms on potential acquisitions and investments and serving on various corporate boards. From 2006 to 2007, he also served as the Executive Vice President, Business and Technology Operations at Greater Bay Bancorp, a public bank holding company acquired by Wells Fargo, and from 1999 to 2006, he served in various capacities at Franklin Resources, Inc., an investment management organization, including as the Advisor to the Chief Executive Officer, Co-President and the Chief Information Officer. Mr. Gula began his financial services career with KeyCorp and held various leadership positions during his 17 years there, including Executive Vice President and Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Key Services Corporation.*

- (6) *Mark G. Holladay was elected Executive Vice President and Chief Risk Officer of Synovus in October 2008. From 2000 to 2008, Mr. Holladay served as Executive Vice President and Chief Credit Officer of Synovus. From 1974 until 2000, Mr. Holladay served in various capacities with CB&T, including Executive Vice President.*
- (7) *Kevin J. Howard was elected as Executive Vice President in March 2010 and Chief Credit Officer in September 2008. Mr. Howard served as Senior Vice President and Credit Manager of Synovus from 2004 until September 2008 and as Senior Vice President of commercial real estate, correspondent and affiliate lending from 2000 until 2004. Mr. Howard joined CB&T as Vice President in 1993.*
- (8) *Allan E. Kamensky was elected as Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary in January 2014, effective February 10, 2014. Prior to that time, Mr. Kamensky was a partner in the law firm of Page, Scrantom, Sprouse, Tucker & Ford, P.C., or PSSTF, in Columbus, Georgia, where his practice focused on banking, lending and real estate law, commercial transactions, workouts, loan sales, banking litigation, bank regulatory matters and zoning. He practiced law at PSSTF for approximately 16 years.*
- (9) *Liliana C. McDaniel was elected as Chief Accounting Officer in July 2006. From 2001 until 2006, Ms. McDaniel was the Senior Vice President, Director of Financial Reporting at Synovus. From 1998 to 2001, she served as Synovus Vice President, Financial Reporting Manager.*
- (10) *Curtis J. Perry was elected as Executive Vice President and Chief Corporate Banking Officer in July 2014. Prior to that time and since July 2010, Mr. Perry served as the Chief Commercial Officer of Synovus. From 2006 until July 2010, Mr. Perry was an Executive Vice President at First Commercial Bank, one of our banking divisions. Prior to joining Synovus in 2006, Mr. Perry served in executive leadership at Wachovia Bank and SouthTrust Corporation.*
- (11) *J. Barton Singleton was elected as Executive Vice President and President, Synovus Financial Management Services in December 2007. Mr. Singleton joined Synovus in August 2005 and since that time, he has served in various capacities, including Senior Vice President and Manager of the investment banking and institutional brokerage groups. He was named President of Synovus Securities in February 2006. Prior to joining Synovus, Mr. Singleton spent 16 years at SouthTrust Securities.*

**Table of Contents****STOCK OWNERSHIP OF DIRECTORS AND NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

The following table sets forth ownership of shares of Synovus common stock by each director, each director nominee, each executive officer named in the Summary Compensation Table and all directors and executive officers as a group as of December 31, 2016.

Name	Percentage of Outstanding		Restricted Stock	Total <sup>(2)</sup>
	Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned <sup>(1)</sup>	Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned		
Catherine A. Allen	10,707 <sup>(3)</sup>	*	5,585	16,292
Tim E. Bentsen	4,967	*	5,585	10,552
Kevin S. Blair		*	10,422	10,422
F. Dixon Brooke, Jr.	57,830 <sup>(4)</sup>	*		57,830
Stephen T. Butler	907,540 <sup>(5)</sup>	*	5,585	913,125
Elizabeth W. Camp	20,847	*	5,585	26,432
T. Michael Goodrich	100,638 <sup>(6)</sup>	*	5,585	106,223
Allen J. Gula, Jr.	50,343	*	25,600	75,943
Mark G. Holladay	50,937	*	15,930	66,867
Allan E. Kamensky	45,317 <sup>(7)</sup>	*	15,930	61,247
Jerry W. Nix	5,252	*	5,585	10,837
Harris Pastides	4,189	*	5,585	9,774
Thomas J. Prescott	70,293 <sup>(8)</sup>	*	10,974	81,267
Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr.	11,128 <sup>(9)</sup>	*	5,585	16,713
Kessel D. Stelling	211,853 <sup>(10)</sup>	*	101,181	313,034
Melvin T. Stith	9,796 <sup>(11)</sup>	*	5,585	15,381
Barry L. Storey	28,865 <sup>(12)</sup>	*	5,585	34,450
Philip W. Tomlinson	20,344 <sup>(13)</sup>	*	5,585	25,929
Directors and Executive Officers as a Group (24 persons)	1,858,813	1.5%	324,885	2,183,698

\* Less than one percent of the outstanding shares of Synovus stock.

(1) Beneficial ownership is determined under the rules and regulations of the SEC, which provide that a person is deemed to beneficially own all shares of common stock that such person has the right to acquire within 60 days. Share numbers in this column include restricted stock units that will vest within 60 days of December 31, 2016 as

follows:

Name	Number of RSUs vesting within 60 days
Allen J. Gula, Jr.	13,104
Mark G. Holladay	10,964
Allan E. Kamensky	12,414
Thomas J. Prescott	14,697
Kessel D. Stelling	55,596

*In addition, the executive officers other than our executive officers named in the Summary Compensation Table had rights to acquire an aggregate of 22,142 shares of Synovus stock within 60 days through the exercise of stock options and 56,133 shares of Synovus stock through restricted stock units that will vest within 60 days.*

*This column includes shares held by spouses, minor children, Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs) and trusts as to which each such person has beneficial ownership. With respect to directors, this column also includes shares allocated to such director's individual accounts under the Synovus 2011 Director Stock Purchase Plan; with respect to executive officers, this column includes shares allocated to such person's individual accounts under the Synovus 2011 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, Synovus' 401(k) savings plan and IRAs.*

*None of the shares of Synovus stock held by these other executive officers were pledged or otherwise held in a margin account.*

- (2) *While shares held in the Restricted Stock Units column do not represent a right of the holder to receive our common stock within 60 days, these amounts are being disclosed because we believe they further our goal of aligning directors and senior management with shareholder interests. These restricted stock units are in the form of restricted stock units, MRSUs and PSUs. In addition, this column includes the accrued dividend equivalent rights related to these restricted stock units. Shares in the Total column include these shares as well as shares deemed to be beneficially owned pursuant to the rules and regulations of the SEC.*
- (3) *In addition, Ms. Allen beneficially owns 1,600 shares of Synovus' Fixed- to- Floating Rate Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series C, or Preferred Stock.*
- (4) *Includes 7,668 shares held by his spouse.*
- (5) *Includes 56,857 shares held in a family partnership in which his spouse has shared investment and voting powers, 206,321 shares held in various trusts in which Mr. Butler has shared investment and voting powers and 633,897 shares held in a family trust in which Mr. Butler shares a pecuniary interest but as to which Mr. Butler disclaims beneficial ownership.*

**Table of Contents****STOCK OWNERSHIP OF DIRECTORS AND NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

(6) Includes 2,182 shares held in trust in which Mr. Goodrich acts as the trustee with shared investment and voting powers but as to which Mr. Goodrich's daughter is the sole beneficiary. In addition, Mr. Goodrich beneficially owns 2,000 shares of Preferred Stock.

(7) Includes 5,753 shares held by his spouse and 1,110 shares by his minor children.

(8) Includes 361 shares in his 401(k) savings plan account.

(9) Includes 4,300 shares held in an IRA account. In addition, Mr. Prochaska beneficially owns 1,000 shares of Preferred Stock.

(10) Includes 49,966 shares held in trust in which Mr. Stelling has sole investment and voting powers and 11 shares in his 401(k) savings plan account. Includes 1,573 shares held in trust in which Mr. Stelling acts as the trustee with sole investment and voting powers but as to which Mr. Stelling's sibling is the sole beneficiary. In addition, Mr. Stelling beneficially owns 2,000 shares of Preferred Stock.

(11) Includes 24 shares held jointly by his spouse and his child.

(12) Includes 14,285 shares held in a family trust in which Mr. Storey has shared investment and voting powers. In addition, Mr. Storey beneficially owns 10,000 shares of Preferred Stock.

(13) Includes 1,053 shares held in his 401(k) savings plan account.

**PRINCIPAL SHAREHOLDERS**

The following table sets forth the number of shares of Synovus common stock held by the only known holders of more than 5% of the outstanding shares of Synovus common stock as of December 31, 2016.

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Shares	Percentage of Outstanding Shares
	of Synovus Stock Beneficially Owned as of 12/31/16	of Synovus Stock Beneficially Owned as of 12/31/16 <sup>(1)</sup>
The Vanguard Group, Inc.	10,223,676 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.4%

100 Vanguard Boulevard

Malvern, Pennsylvania 19355

BlackRock, Inc.

40 East 52<sup>nd</sup> Street

New York, NY 10022

9,848,198<sup>(3)</sup>

8.1%

*(1) The ownership percentages set forth in this column are based on Synovus issued and outstanding shares as of December 31, 2016.*

*(2) This information is based upon information included in a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 10, 2017 by The Vanguard Group, Inc. The Vanguard Group, Inc. reports sole voting power with respect to 73,601 shares, shared voting power with respect to 13,492 shares, sole dispositive power with respect to 10,142,991 shares and shared dispositive power with respect to 80,685 shares. According to the filing, Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Vanguard Group, Inc., is the beneficial owner of 67,193 of the reported shares and Vanguard Investments Australia, Ltd., a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Vanguard Group, Inc., is the beneficial owner of 19,900 of the reported shares.*

*(3) This information is based upon information included in a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on January 27, 2017 by BlackRock, Inc. BlackRock, Inc. reports sole voting power with respect to 9,091,399 shares and sole dispositive power with respect to 9,848,198 shares.*

**26 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

**Table of Contents**

**AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT**

The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors is comprised of four directors, each of whom the Board has determined to be an independent director as defined by the listing standards of the NYSE and the categorical standards of independence set by the Board. The duties of the Audit Committee are summarized in this Proxy Statement under Corporate Governance and Board Matters Committees of the Board beginning on page 8 and are more fully described in the Audit Committee charter adopted by the Board of Directors. A copy of the Audit Committee charter is available in the Corporate Governance section of our website at investor.synovus.com.

One of the Audit Committee's primary responsibilities is to assist the Board in its oversight responsibility regarding the integrity of Synovus' financial statements and systems of internal controls. Management is responsible for Synovus' accounting and financial reporting processes, the establishment and effectiveness of internal controls and the preparation and integrity of Synovus' consolidated financial statements. KPMG LLP, Synovus' independent auditor, is responsible for performing an independent audit of Synovus' consolidated financial statements in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) and issuing opinions on whether those financial statements are presented fairly in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and on the effectiveness of Synovus' internal control over financial reporting. The Audit Committee is directly responsible for the compensation, appointment and oversight of KPMG LLP. The function of the Audit Committee is not to duplicate the activities of management or the independent auditor, but to monitor and oversee Synovus' financial reporting process.

In discharging its responsibilities regarding the financial reporting process, the Audit Committee:

Reviewed and discussed with management and KPMG LLP Synovus' audited consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016 and related information, including non-GAAP financial information, and other disclosures included in Synovus' earnings releases and quarterly and annual reports on Form 10-Q and Form 10-K prior to filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission;

Reviewed and discussed with management and KPMG LLP management's assessment of the effectiveness of Synovus' internal control over financial reporting and KPMG's evaluation of Synovus' internal control over financial reporting;

Discussed with KPMG LLP the matters required to be discussed by PCAOB Auditing Standard No. 1301, *Communications with Audit Committees*;

Received from KPMG LLP the written disclosures and the letter required by the applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding KPMG LLP's communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence and has discussed with KPMG LLP their independence; and

Considered whether KPMG LLP's provision of non-audit services to the Company is compatible with KPMG LLP's independence and concluded that KPMG LLP is independent from Synovus and its management.

The Audit Committee has discussed with Synovus internal auditors and KPMG LLP the overall scope and plans for their respective audits. The Audit Committee regularly meets with Synovus internal auditors and KPMG, with and without management present, to discuss the results of their examinations and their observations and recommendations regarding Synovus internal controls.

Based upon the review and discussions referred to in the preceding paragraph, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that the audited consolidated financial statements referred to above be included in Synovus Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

**The Audit Committee**

Tim E. Bentsen, Chair

Elizabeth W. Camp

Jerry W. Nix

Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr.

**KPMG LLP Fees and Services**

The following table presents fees for professional audit services rendered by KPMG LLP for the audit of Synovus annual consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 and fees billed for other services rendered by KPMG during those periods.

	2016	2015
Audit Fees <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 2,557,040	\$ 2,949,555
Audit Related Fees <sup>(2)</sup>	267,079	260,403
Tax Fees <sup>(3)</sup>	188,856	269,074
All Other Fees <sup>(4)</sup>	77,000	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 3,089,975</b>	<b>\$ 3,479,032</b>

- 2017 Proxy Statement 27

**Table of Contents**

**AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT**

*(1) Audit fees consisted of fees for professional services provided in connection with the audits of Synovus consolidated financial statements and internal control over financial reporting, reviews of quarterly financial statements, issuance of comfort letters and other SEC filing matters, and audit or attestation services provided in connection with other statutory or regulatory filings.*

*(2) Audit related fees consisted principally of fees for assurance and related services that are reasonably related to the performance of the audit or review of Synovus financial statements and are not reported above under the caption Audit Fees.*

*(3) Tax fees consisted of fees for tax consulting and compliance, tax advice and tax planning services.*

*(4) All other fees for 2016 consisted principally of fees for advisory services related to information technology project management.*

**Policy on Audit Committee Pre-Approval**

The Audit Committee has the responsibility for appointing, setting the compensation for and overseeing the work of Synovus independent auditor. In recognition of this responsibility, the Audit Committee has established a policy to pre-approve all audit and permissible non-audit services provided by the independent auditor in order to assure that the provision of these services does not impair the independent auditor's independence. Synovus Audit Committee Pre-Approval Policy addresses services included within the four categories of audit and permissible non-audit services, which include Audit Services, Audit Related Services, Tax Services and All Other Services.

The Audit Committee uses a combination of two approaches to pre-approve audit and permitted non-audit services performed by the independent auditor: class pre-approval and specific pre-approval. The annual audit services engagement terms and fees are subject to the specific pre-approval of the Audit Committee. In addition, the Audit Committee must specifically approve permissible non-audit services classified as All Other Services.

Prior to engagement, management submits to the Committee for approval a detailed list of the Audit Services, Audit Related Services and Tax Services that it recommends the Committee engage the independent auditor to provide for the fiscal year. Each service is allocated to the appropriate category and where specific pre-approval is required, the specific service is accompanied by a budget estimating the cost of that service. The Committee will, if appropriate, approve both the list of Audit Services, Audit Related Services and Tax Services, the classification of the service and where specific pre-approval is required, the budget for such services.

The Committee is informed at each Committee meeting as to the services actually provided by the independent auditor pursuant to the Pre-Approval Policy. Any proposed service that is not separately listed in the Pre-Approval Policy or any service exceeding the pre-approved fee levels must be specifically pre-approved by the Committee. The Audit Committee has delegated pre-approval authority (on engagements not exceeding \$100,000) to the Chairman of the Audit Committee. The Chairman must report any pre-approval decisions made by him to the Committee at its next



scheduled meeting.

All of the services described in the table above under the captions Audit Fees, Audit Related Fees, Tax Fees and All Other Fees were approved by the Committee pursuant to legal requirements and the Committee's Charter and Pre-Approval Policy.

**28 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION****Compensation Discussion and Analysis****CD&A Overview**

The following Compensation Discussion and Analysis, or CD&A, describes our compensation program for our named executive officers, who are listed in the table below:

Name	Title
Kessel D. Stelling	Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President
Kevin S. Blair	Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Thomas J. Prescott	Former Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Allen J. Gula, Jr.	Executive Vice President and Chief Operations Officer
Allan E.	
Kamensky	Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary
Mark G. Holladay	Executive Vice President and Chief Risk Officer

Specifically, the CD&A addresses:

how our 2016 performance aligns with our 2016 compensation (set forth in the section entitled Executive Summary );

each element of compensation and our mix of compensation for 2016 (set forth in the section entitled Elements and Mix of Compensation for Past Fiscal Year );

the objectives of our compensation program (set forth in the section entitled Compensation Philosophy and Key Considerations );

what our compensation program is designed to reward (also described in the section entitled Compensation Philosophy and Key Considerations );

how each compensation element and our decisions regarding that element fit into Synovus overall compensation objectives and affect decisions regarding other elements (described with each element of compensation, as well as in the section entitled Competitive Market Data );

why each element was chosen (described with each element of compensation, including base pay, short-term incentives and long-term incentives);

how amounts for pay are determined (also described with each element of compensation, including base pay, short-term incentives and long-term incentives);

information regarding post-termination compensation (our executives do not have employment agreements see the section entitled Employment and Termination Agreements ); and

our compensation framework, including our compensation process, compensation policies and risk considerations (described in the section entitled Compensation Framework: Compensation Policies, Compensation Process and Risk Considerations ).

For additional information about the Compensation Committee and its charter, its processes and procedures for administering executive compensation, the role of compensation consultants and other governance information, please see Corporate Governance and Board Matters Committees of the Board Compensation Committee on page 9 of this Proxy Statement.

#### WHAT WE DO

Pay for Performance See page 32  
 Mitigate Risk in Incentive Programs See page 39  
 Require Share Ownership and Retention of Shares until Retirement See page 37  
 Review Tally Sheets See page 39  
 Provide Reasonable Double Trigger Change in Control Provisions See page 37  
 Retain an Independent Compensation Consultant See page 38  
 Maintain Clawback Policy See page 38

#### WHAT WE DON'T DO

× No Employment Contracts See page 37  
 × No Option repricing See page 38  
 × No Hedging of Synovus Equity Securities by Executive Officers and Directors See page 38  
 × No Pledging of Synovus Equity Securities by Executive Officers and Directors See page 38

**Table of Contents**

**EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

**Executive Summary**

Synovus 2016 financial results reflect another year of strong performance.

**Synovus 2016 Financial Performance**

Our key achievements in 2016 include the following:

*Earnings growth* Net income available to common shareholders for 2016 was \$236.5 million, a 9.6% increase from \$215.8 million in 2015. Diluted earnings per share was \$1.89 for 2016, up 16.7% from 2015.

*Revenue growth* Total revenues (consisting of net interest income and non-interest income excluding net investment securities gains) were \$1.17 billion, an increase of \$73.9 million or 6.8% from 2015, with net interest income and non-interest income excluding net investment securities gains growing 8.7% and 0.8%, respectively, from the prior year.

*Loan growth* Loan growth was solid in 2016, as we continued to diversify and optimize our portfolio. With continued momentum in all of our lines of business, total loans outstanding were \$23.86 billion at the end of 2016, up 6.4 percent from \$22.43 billion at year-end 2015.

*Deposit growth* Total average deposits increased \$1.33 billion, or 5.9%, from 2015 to \$23.88 billion in 2016. Average core transaction deposit accounts\* increased \$1.44 billion, or 9.2%, from 2015 to \$17.13 billion in 2016, driven by an increase in money market and non-interest bearing demand deposits.

*Credit improvement* Non-performing assets declined 18.4% to \$175.7 million at December 31, 2016. Our NPA ratio was 0.74% as of December 31, 2016, down 22 basis points from December 31, 2015. Additionally, the net charge-off ratio remained low at 0.12, down 1 basis point from 2015.

*Disciplined expense management* Total non-interest expense of \$755.9 million increased 5.3% during the year while adjusted non-interest expense\* increased by only 3.3% to \$732.5 million. The efficiency ratio and adjusted efficiency ratio\* for 2016 were 64.74% and 61.06%, respectively, both showing an 87 basis points improvement from 2015.

*Strong capital* The common equity Tier I ratio was 9.96% at year-end compared to 10.37% a year ago. During the year, we returned \$322 million to common shareholders, with repurchases of \$262.9 million in common stock and common dividends of \$59.4 million. Additionally, during the fourth quarter of 2016, the Board of Directors authorized a new share repurchase program of up to \$200 million to be completed during 2017, and approved a 25% increase in the quarterly common stock dividend to \$0.15 per share, effective with the quarterly dividend payable in April 2017.

For additional information relating to our business and our subsidiaries, including a detailed description of our operating results and financial condition for 2016, 2015 and 2014, please refer to our 2016 Annual Report that accompanies this Proxy Statement.

\*For a reconciliation of the foregoing non-GAAP financial measures, including average core transaction deposit accounts, adjusted non-interest expense and adjusted efficiency ratio, please refer to [Appendix C](#) of this Proxy Statement.

### **2016 Compensation**

The compensation of executives in 2016 reflects Synovus performance and our executive compensation program which reflects our pay for performance philosophy.

### **Total Direct Compensation Pay Mix**

**CEO TARGET TOTAL DIRECT COMPENSATION    OTHER NEOs TARGET TOTAL DIRECT COMPENSATION**

**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION****Base Salaries**

In 2016, the Chief Executive Officer received a 1.6% cash base salary increase and Synovus' other named executive officers (except for our former and new CFO) received 3% cash base salary increases. The 3% base salary increases were consistent with the base salary increases for other team members.

**Short-Term Incentives**

We continued to offer a cash-based annual incentive plan in 2016. Consistent with prior years, our annual incentive plan included formulaic performance goals as well as several qualitative factors that may result in discretionary adjustments. Target awards for 2016, expressed as a percentage of base salary, were 100% for Kessel D. Stelling, 75% for Kevin S. Blair, 70% for each of Thomas J. Prescott and Allen J. Gula, Jr. and 60% for each of Allan E. Kamensky and Mark G. Holladay.

The following chart summarizes the provisions of our short-term award incentive plan:

Form of Award	Payout Formula Measures	Qualitative Adjustment Factors	Payout Range
Cash	Core Earnings (50%)	Quality of Earnings, Quality of Loan Growth (including consideration of concentration limits), Quality of Deposit Growth, Expense Management (including consideration of non-interest expenses and efficiency ratio), Credit Quality, Financial Impact of Strategic Investments, External Factors (including impact of actual Federal Reserve rate increases vs. budget assumptions), Regulatory Compliance, Risk Management, Total Shareholder Return, Individual Performance	0% to
	Loan Growth (25%)		150% of
	Growth in Core Deposits (25%)		Target

Based upon Synovus' actual 2016 performance compared to the performance goals established for 2016, and consideration of the qualitative factors outlined above, annual short-term incentive award payouts ranged from 100% to 110% of target for each named executive officer.

**Long-Term Incentives**

Our long-term incentive program for executive officers is comprised of two equity vehicles which link our executives' compensation to performance results: performance stock units awards, or PSUs, and market restricted stock units awards, or MRSUs. The following chart summarizes the key provisions of our long-term incentive program:

		Payout	
Form of Award	Vesting	Formula Measures	Payout Range
Performance Stock Units	100% after 3 years	Weighted Return on Average Assets (as adjusted)	0% to 150% of Award Amount
		(possible downward discretionary adjustment based upon risk considerations see pages 35 and 36)	
Market Restricted Stock Units	1/3 per year over 3 years (33 1/3% per year)	Total Shareholder Return (possible downward discretionary adjustment based upon risk considerations see page 36)	75% to 125% of Award Amount

Because of our stock ownership guidelines and hold until retirement requirements, executive officers hold a significant amount of Synovus common stock, further aligning their interests with shareholders' interests. We believe that the compensation delivered to each named executive officer in 2016 was fair and reasonable.

### Results of 2015 Advisory Vote to Approve Executive Compensation

At the 2016 annual meeting of shareholders, we held an advisory vote on executive compensation for 2015. Over 96% of the votes cast were in favor of this advisory proposal. The Compensation Committee considered this favorable outcome and believed the results conveyed our shareholders' support of our executive compensation programs and did not make any specific changes to our executive compensation programs as a result of this vote. At the Annual Meeting, we will again hold an annual advisory vote to approve executive compensation paid in 2016. The Compensation Committee will continue to consider the results from this year's and future advisory votes on executive compensation.

**Table of Contents**

**EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

**Compensation Philosophy and Key Considerations**

Synovus has established a compensation program for our executives that is performance-oriented and designed to support our strategic goals. Our compensation philosophy, as well as how our program aligns with the philosophy, is described in the table below.

Compensation Philosophy and Key Considerations	How Our Program Aligns with Our Philosophy
<p>Competitive Program:</p> <p>Compensation plans are designed to allow us to compete in the markets in which we seek executive talent.</p>	<p>Target pay opportunities are assessed relative to the median of market pay practices.</p>
<p>Competitive pay opportunities facilitate recruitment, retention and motivation of top level executive talent.</p> <p>Emphasis on Performance:</p>	<p>A majority of compensation is at risk based on performance.</p>
<p>A significant portion of total compensation should be at risk based on short and long-term performance.</p>	<p>Payouts from the annual incentive plan vary based on results versus our annual financial and strategic objectives.</p>
<p>Pay outcomes vary based on performance: average pay for average performance, above average pay for above average performance and below average pay for lower performance.</p>	<p>Long-term incentives are provided entirely through equity awards, and the ultimate value delivered will vary based on financial results and shareholder return.</p>
<p>Compensation generally should be earned by executives while actively employed.</p> <p>Support Strategic Goals: Compensation plans are designed to support corporate strategic goals and drive the creation of shareholder value.</p>	<p>Annual incentive plan aligns with strategic goals of earnings performance with growth in loans and deposits, while performance shares are based on increasing ROAA performance.</p>



Alignment with Long-Term Shareholders: Executives should have meaningful equity stakes that focus them on creating long-term shareholder value.

Long-term incentives also reward shareholder value creation by providing all awards in equity and varying payouts of MRSUs based on shareholder return.

Over half of incentives are awarded through equity awards vesting over multiple years.

Stock ownership guidelines as well as requirement to retain 50% of net shares until retirement ensure strong and increasing alignment with shareholders.

Discourage Excessive Risk-Taking: Plans should ensure executives are not incentivized to take unnecessary or excessive risks that threaten the value of Synovus.

Corporate governance guidelines prohibit hedges and pledges of our stock by directors and executive officers.

The Compensation Committee meets annually with the Chief Risk Officer to discuss a risk assessment of our plans.

Both the annual and long-term incentive plans have specific methods for evaluating risk performance and adjusting payouts if necessary.

**32 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

Table of Contents**EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION****Elements and Mix of Compensation for Past Fiscal Year**

Synovus has a performance-oriented executive compensation program that is designed to support our corporate strategic goals, including growth in earnings and growth in shareholder value. The elements of our regular total compensation program and the objectives of each element are identified in the following table and discussed in more detail below:

Compensation Element	Objective	Key Features
Base Pay	Compensate an executive for performing his or her job on a daily basis.	Fixed cash salary generally targeted within a range of the median (50th percentile) of identified list of peer companies (companies with similar size and scope of banking operations) for similar positions. In establishing salaries, the Committee also considers each executive's performance, experience and responsibilities as well as internal equity considerations.
Short-Term Incentives	<p>Provide an incentive for executives to meet critical annual goals that support our long-term strategy.</p> <p>Promote pay for performance.</p> <p>Ensure a competitive program given the marketplace prevalence of short-term incentive compensation.</p>	<p>The formulaic performance goals under our cash-based annual incentive plan for 2016 were based 50% on core earnings, 25% on loan growth and 25% on core deposit growth. The award payout can range from 0% to 150% of the target and for each executive based upon performance compared to the formulaic goals and consideration of several qualitative factors. For 2016, executives had target annual incentive opportunities ranging between 60% and 100% of base salary.</p>
Long-Term Incentives	Provide an incentive for our executives to provide exceptional shareholder return to Synovus shareholders by tying a significant portion of their compensation opportunity to growth in shareholder value.	We granted PSUs and MRSUs in 2016 so that all of our long-term incentive awards are linked to performance. The PSUs and the MRSUs were each 50% of long-term award amounts. The PSUs have a three-year performance period, and also require three years of service. Under the performance formula, the payment of the PSUs can range from 0% to 150% of the target award based on

Align the interests of executives with shareholders by awarding executives equity in Synovus.

Synovus weighted average ROAA during the performance period. The MRSUs, which were granted in lieu of stock awards that vest based only on service, have a three-year service requirement (one-third vest each year) as well as performance criteria such that the number of MRSUs that vest each year can be adjusted upward or downward up to 25% based on Synovus total shareholder return.

Ensure a competitive compensation program given the market prevalence of long-term incentive compensation.

Include a vesting schedule designed to retain our executives.

Perquisites

Small component of pay intended to provide an economic benefit to executives to promote their attraction and retention.

Perquisites in 2016 were limited to club dues, auto allowance, executive life insurance, financial planning, and security alarm monitoring for certain officers and, in addition, relocation assistance for Mr. Blair and transportation services and a housing allowance for Mr. Stelling.

Align our compensation plan with competitive practices.

Retirement Plans

Defined contribution plans designed to provide income following an executive's retirement, combined with a deferred compensation plan to replace benefits lost under Synovus qualified plans.

Plans offered include a profit sharing plan, a 401(k) savings plan and a deferred compensation plan.

Change of Control Agreements

Provide orderly transition and continuity of management following a change of control of Synovus.

Upon double trigger (change of control followed by qualifying termination within 2 years), agreements provide for three times the executive's base salary and bonus. As of June 2012, the Compensation Committee has committed that any new change of control agreements will not permit excise tax gross-ups.

**Base Pay**

To ensure that base salaries are competitive, Synovus pay philosophy targets base pay within a range of the median (the 50<sup>th</sup> percentile) of market data (derived from Peer Company and external market survey data), based on similarly situated positions and each executive's position and job responsibilities.

The Committee views market data as one input when evaluating executive base salaries. Subjective evaluation of individual performance can also affect base pay. Comparison of an executive's base salary to the base salaries of other Synovus executives may also be a factor in establishing base salaries, especially with respect to positions for which there is no clear market match in the comparative data.

**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION****Base Pay Decisions in 2016**

After reviewing market comparisons for similarly-situated positions in 2016, the Committee awarded a 1.6% base salary increase for Mr. Stelling and 3% base salary increases (rounded up to the nearest \$250) for Synovus' other named executive officers (except for Messrs. Blair and Prescott), effective July 20, 2016. Mr. Blair did not receive a base salary increase in 2016 because he was named as Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer in August of 2016. Mr. Blair's initial base salary was determined by the Committee after reviewing market comparisons for his position. Mr. Prescott did not receive a base salary increase in 2016 because he had previously announced his upcoming retirement. While the Committee recognized that some cash salaries were below the market median, base salary increases were generally limited to 3% to remain consistent with the base salary percentage increases received by other team members at Synovus. As a result, individual performance was not a factor used in determining base pay for Synovus' named executive officers in 2016.

**Short-Term Incentives**

Our executive compensation includes cash-based award incentive compensation earned based on annual performance. We provide short-term incentive compensation opportunities in order to provide an incentive for our executives to meet critical award goals that support our long-term strategy, to promote pay for performance, and to ensure a competitive program given the prevalence of short-term incentive compensation in the market place.

**Short-Term Incentive Decisions in 2016**

In 2016, the formulaic performance goals for our cash-based short-term incentive plan were based 50% on core earnings, 25% on loan growth and 25% on growth in core deposits. In addition, the Committee also reviews performance on several qualitative factors, including: quality of earnings, quality of loan growth (including consideration of concentration limits), quality of deposit growth, expense management (including consideration of non-interest expenses and efficiency ratio), credit quality, financial impact of strategic investments, external factors (including impact of actual Federal Reserve rate increases vs. budget assumptions), regulatory compliance, risk management, total shareholder return and individual performance. Actual payouts under the plan can vary from 0% to 150% of the target based upon Synovus and each executive's performance in these areas compared to the performance goals. Target awards for 2016, expressed as a percentage of base salary, were 100% for Mr. Stelling, 75% for Mr. Blair, 70% for each of Messrs. Prescott and Gula and 60% for each of Messrs. Kamensky and Holladay.

The following chart summarizes the performance goals in each category for threshold, target and maximum payouts as well as the actual performance:

	Weight	Threshold	Target	Maximum	Actual	Percent of Target	Weighted Results
Core Earnings <sup>1</sup>	50%	\$ 200M	\$ 250M	\$ 300M	\$ 247.3M	97.28%	48.64%
Loan Growth	25%	3%	5%	7%	6.36%	134.00%	33.50%
Growth in Core Deposits <sup>1</sup>	25%	5.5%	7.5%	10%	7.36%	96.5%	24.13%
							106.27%

(1) *Core earnings excludes non-recurring items and certain items that are not indicative of ongoing operations, while growth in core deposits is computed on an average basis and excludes state, county and municipal deposits and brokered deposits. For a reconciliation of core earnings and core deposits to GAAP measures, please refer to [Appendix C](#) of this Proxy Statement.*

The Committee considered the following discretionary factors prior to awarding annual incentives:

*Credit Quality* We continued to show improvement in credit quality, with non-performing assets declining 18.4% from 2015 to \$176 million. In addition, the non-performing asset ratio ended the year at 0.74%, down 22 basis points from a year ago, and the net-charge off ratio was 0.12% compared to 0.13% in 2015.

*Expense Management* We had positive operating leverage, as revenues increased 7%, while non-interest expense only increased 5%. In addition, we made progress toward our target adjusted efficiency ratio, with an adjusted efficiency ratio\* of 61.06% for 2016, an improvement of 87 basis points from 2015. The results reflect continued discipline in expense management while investing in talent, technology, and branding.

*Quality of Earnings* The quality of earnings was scored as high based on the sustainability of earnings, minimal impact of non-recurring items, and the factors that drove earnings, including balanced loan growth, favorable credit quality trends, modest fee income gains and expense management.

*Quality of Loan Growth* Loans grew by \$1.4 billion or 6.4%, with pass rated loans growing by 7.5% and criticized/classified loans decreasing by 20.8%. CRE loans declined to below 31% of total loans, while C&I and retail loans increased to 48.4% and 20.8%, respectively, of total loans.

*Quality of Deposits* Total average deposits grew \$1.33 billion or 5.9%, while total average core deposits\* grew 7.4%. The effective cost of core deposits declined to 0.25% in 2016 from 0.27% in 2015.

*Risk Management/Regulatory Compliance* The Committee viewed the Company's risk management and regulatory compliance as satisfactory based on reviews of our regulatory compliance scorecard and our risk management scorecard.

*Total Shareholder Return* The Company's one-year total shareholder return was 28.8%, which was in the 28th percentile of peer companies, while the 3-year total shareholder return was 69.9%, which was in the 89<sup>th</sup> percentile of peer companies. Our 5-year total shareholder return of 347.4% was highest among our peers.

*Performance Evaluations* The Committee also reviewed individual performance as reflected in performance evaluations.

\*For a reconciliation of the foregoing non-GAAP financial measures to the most comparable GAAP measure, including adjusted efficiency ratio and total average core deposits, please refer to [Appendix C](#) of this Proxy Statement.

**34 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

---

**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

Based on the results of the performance goals and consideration of the discretionary factors described above, including strong individual performance as reflected in his performance evaluation, the Committee approved an annual incentive award payout of 110% of target for Mr. Stelling. Based on the results of the performance goals and consideration of the discretionary factors listed above, the Committee approved payouts ranging from 100% to 106.27% of target for each of the Company's other named executive officers. The annual short-term incentive award payout amount for each named executive officer is set forth in the "Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation" column of the Summary Compensation Table set forth on page 40 of this Proxy Statement.

***One-Time Sign-on Bonus.*** In connection with his commencement of employment with us, Mr. Blair received a one-time cash award of \$325,000 to compensate him in part for incentives forfeited from his former employer.

**Long-Term Incentives**

Our executive compensation program includes long-term incentive compensation earned through performance. We provided long-term incentive compensation opportunities in order to provide an incentive for our executives to provide exceptional shareholder return to Synovus' shareholders to align the interests of executives with shareholders by awarding executives equity in Synovus, and to ensure a competitive compensation program given the market prevalence of long-term incentive compensation. Our long-term incentive awards also included a vesting schedule designed to retain our executives.

**Long-Term Incentive Decisions in 2016**

In 2016, we granted long-term incentives through a combination of 50% PSUs and 50% MRSUs. All of our long-term incentive awards are linked to Synovus' future performance. Individual long-term incentive award amounts were determined after the Committee reviewed market comparisons for similarly-situated positions. Based upon market comparisons, the Committee granted Mr. Stelling and the Company's other named executive officers (excluding Messrs. Blair and Prescott) long-term incentive awards for 2016. The long-term incentive awards made to Synovus named executive officers in 2016 are set forth in the "Estimated Future Payouts Under Equity Incentive Plan Awards" column of the Grants of Plan-Based Awards Table on page 41 of this Proxy Statement. Mr. Prescott did not receive a long-term incentive award grant in 2016 because he had previously announced his upcoming retirement. Mr. Blair's MRSU grant was awarded in connection with his hire and was designed to partially compensate him for incentives forfeited from his former employer.

**Performance Stock Units (PSUs)**

The PSUs have both a performance vesting requirement and a service vesting component. Under the performance vesting component, Synovus' weighted average ROAA (as adjusted) is measured over a three-year performance period. The performance goal approved by the Committee is based upon the Company's objectives under its strategic plan. The actual payout of the PSUs can range from 0% to 150% of the target amount based upon Synovus' weighted average ROAA (as adjusted) during the performance period compared to the performance formula approved by the Compensation Committee. The service vesting component specifies that shares earned based on performance results will vest after three additional years of service.

*Payout for 2014-2016 PSUs.* The following charts show the calculation of the payout for the PSUs granted in 2014, which paid out at 99.21% of target on January 31, 2017 based on a weighted average ROAA (as adjusted) of 0.839% for the 2014-2016 performance period:

### ROAA (as adjusted) Performance Calculation

Year	Weighting	Return on Average Assets (as adjusted) <sup>1</sup>
2014	25%	0.810%
2015	25%	0.820%
2016	50%	0.863%
3-Year Weighted Average ROAA (as adjusted)		0.839%

(1) *Return on Average Assets (as adjusted) excludes non-recurring items and certain other items that are not indicative of ongoing operations. For a reconciliation of ROAA to GAAP, please refer to [Appendix C](#) of this Proxy Statement.*

### Performance Goals and Payout Calculation

	Threshold	Target	Maximum	Actual
Performance Criteria 3-Year ROAA (as adjusted)	0.715%	0.841%	0.965%	0.839%
Payout (as a Percentage of Target)	50%	100%	150%	99.21%

- 2017 Proxy Statement 35



**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION****Market Restricted Stock Units (MRSUs)**

The MRSUs have a service-based vesting component as well as a Total Shareholder Return Multiplier. Under the service-based vesting component, the MRSUs vest one-third each year over a three-year period subject to each executive's continued employment with Synovus. Under the Total Shareholder Return Multiplier, the target amount of MRSUs which vest each year will be adjusted upward or downward up to 25% based upon Synovus' total shareholder return during each year. MRSUs align executives' interests directly with shareholders while supporting retention, and were granted in lieu of including any time-based restricted stock in our executive compensation program. The following chart shows the actual payout amounts for previously-granted MRSUs that have vested:

Grant Date	Vesting Date/ Percent	Total Shareholder Return (TSR)	Payout Percentage
			(based upon TSR)
12/11/2013	12/11/2014 (33 1/3%)	+11.2%	111.2%
	12/11/2015 (33 1/3%)	+27.6%	125.0%
	12/11/2016 (33 1/3%)	+20.8%	120.8%
1/31/2014	1/31/2015 (33 1/3%)	+3.7%	103.7%
	1/31/2016 (33 1/3%)	+18.1%	118.1%
	1/31/2017 (33 1/3%)	+41.5%	125%
2/19/2015	2/19/2016 (33 1/3%)	+7.6%	107.6%
	2/19/2017 (33 1/3%)	+49.7%	125%
	2/19/2018 (33 1/3%)	TBD	TBD
2/11/2016	2/11/2017 (33 1/3%)	+45.8%	125%
	2/11/2018 (33 1/3%)	TBD	TBD
	2/11/2019 (33 1/3%)	TBD	TBD

Both the PSUs and MRSUs are subject to downward adjustment if future results suggest risk was not properly considered in achieving the results on which the number of units awarded were based. The Compensation Committee will consider if reductions are warranted if any of the following occur during the vesting period: Synovus or a line of business experiences a material loss, Synovus or an individual executive fails to comply with risk policies or properly address risk concerns, or if regulatory capital falls below regulatory capital requirements. The Committee did not exercise downward discretion with respect to the PSUs or MRSUs that vested during 2016.

**Perquisites**

Perquisites, which are not tied to performance, are a small part of our executive compensation program. Perquisites are offered to align our compensation program with competitive practices because similar positions at Synovus competitors offer similar perquisites. The perquisites offered by Synovus in 2016 were limited to the payment of club dues, executive life insurance, financial planning, an auto allowance and security alarm monitoring for certain officers. In addition, perquisites included transportation services and a housing allowance for Mr. Stelling and relocation assistance for Mr. Blair. The Company's incremental cost of providing these benefits is included as All Other Compensation in the Summary Compensation Table and is described in more detail in footnotes 5 and 6 of the

Summary Compensation Table on page 40 of this Proxy Statement. Considered both individually and in the aggregate, we believe that the perquisites we offer to our named executive officers are reasonable and appropriate.

The Committee suspended the personal use of aircraft by the Company's executives in 2009, although the Committee can approve exceptions to that policy. No exceptions were approved during 2016.

### **Retirement and Deferred Compensation Plans**

Our compensation program also includes retirement plans designed to provide income following an executive's retirement. Synovus' compensation program is designed to reflect Synovus' philosophy that compensation generally should be earned while actively employed. Although retirement benefits are paid following an executive's retirement, the benefits are earned while employed. We have chosen to use defined contribution retirement plans because we believe that defined benefit plans are difficult to understand and communicate, and contributions to defined benefit plans often depend upon factors that are beyond Synovus' control, such as the earnings performance of the assets in such plans compared to actuarial assumptions inherent in such plans. Synovus offered two qualified defined contribution retirement plans to its employees in 2016: a profit sharing plan and a 401(k) savings plan.

The 401(k) savings plan offers an employer matching contribution of up to 4% of compensation. In addition, there is an opportunity under the profit sharing plan for discretionary employer contributions based upon profitability. Synovus' named executive officers did not receive an employer discretionary contribution under the profit sharing plan.

In addition to these plans, the Deferred Compensation Plan, or the Deferred Plan, replaces benefits foregone under the qualified plans due to legal limits imposed by the Internal Revenue Service, or IRS. The Deferred Plan does not provide above market interest. Instead, participants in the Deferred Plan can choose to invest their accounts among mutual funds that are the same as the mutual funds that are offered in the 401(k) savings plan. The executives' Deferred Plan accounts are held in a rabbi trust, which is subject to claims by Synovus' creditors. The employer matching contribution to the Deferred Plan for 2016 for named executive officers is set forth in the All Other Compensation column in the Summary Compensation Table, and the earnings on the Deferred Plan accounts during 2016 for named executive officers is set forth in the Aggregate Earnings

---

**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

in Last FY column in the Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Table. Mr. Stelling also participates in a deferred compensation plan entered into with Riverside Bank, or the Riverside Plan, prior to Riverside Bank's acquisition by Synovus. The obligations under the Riverside Plan, which was initially effective January 1, 2003, were assumed by Synovus Bank when Synovus consolidated its banking charters in 2010. Under the Riverside Plan, the beginning benefit amount specified in the plan is increased by 3% for each year of service attained by Mr. Stelling. The total benefit amount under the Riverside Plan is payable to Mr. Stelling in monthly payments over a period of 15 years following his attainment of age 65 or in a single lump sum payment in the event of his death or disability. The total benefit amount under the Riverside Plan as of December 31, 2016 is included in Mr. Stelling's balance in the Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Table and Synovus' contribution to the Riverside Plan for 2016 is included in the All Other Compensation column in the Summary Compensation Table.

**Employment and Termination Agreements**

Synovus does not generally enter into employment agreements with its executives, except in unusual circumstances such as acquisitions. None of the named executive officers have employment agreements. Synovus uses change of control arrangements with its executives to ensure: (1) the retention of executives and an orderly transition during a change of control, (2) that executives would be financially protected in the event of a change of control so they continue to act in the best interests of Synovus while continuing to manage Synovus during a change of control, and (3) a competitive compensation package because such arrangements are common in the market and it was determined that such agreements were important in recruiting executive talent. The change of control agreements provide for a lump sum payment equal to three years of base salary and the affected executive's average bonus for the past three years, as well as three years of health and welfare benefits. These payments and benefits are paid only in the event of a double trigger, requiring a change of control followed by termination of an executive's employment by Synovus for any reason other than cause, death or disability, or by the executive for good reason, within two years of the change of control. In June of 2012, the Committee adopted a policy prohibiting tax gross-ups from any new change of control agreements.

**Competitive Market Data**

The Compensation Committee historically has evaluated comparative data relating to total direct compensation (salary, short-term incentive opportunities, and long-term incentive opportunities) to assess the executive compensation practices of competitor companies. The Committee continued this practice in 2016, with the assistance of Meridian. Findings from this comparative evaluation were used to assist the Committee in establishing the compensation opportunities for executives in 2016.

The Committee continued to use a peer group of 18 banks as part of its evaluation. The peer group consists of eight banks with higher assets and ten banks with lower assets than Synovus, and does not include any banks with more than three times Synovus' assets. As part of its evaluation of market practices, the Committee reviewed the most recent proxy data available for the banks listed below, as well as data appropriate to our industry and company size from external market surveys. When reviewing this data, the Committee focused on total direct compensation opportunities,

not necessarily the amount of compensation actually paid, which varies depending upon each companies performance results.

Associated Banc-Corp.  
 BOK Financial Corp.  
 Bank United, Inc.  
 Comerica Inc.  
 Commerce Bancshares, Inc.  
 Cullen/Frost Bankers, Inc.  
 East West Bancorp, Inc.  
 First Horizon National Corp.  
 Hancock Holding Company

Huntington Bancshares, Inc.  
 New York Community Bancorp, Inc.  
 People s United Financial, Inc.  
 Popular, Inc.  
 Prosperity Bancshares Inc.  
 TCF Financial Corp.  
 Webster Financial Corp.  
 Wintrust Financial Corporation  
 Zions Bancorporation

**Compensation Framework: Compensation Policies, Compensation Process and Risk Considerations**

**Compensation Policies**

**Stock Ownership/Retention Guidelines**

To align the interests of its executives with shareholders, Synovus implemented stock ownership guidelines for its executives. Under the guidelines, executives are required to maintain ownership of Synovus common stock equal to at least a specified multiple of base salary, as set forth in the table below:

Named Executive Officer	Ownership Level (as multiple of base salary)
Chief Executive Officer	5x
All other executive officers	3x

- 2017 Proxy Statement 37

## **Table of Contents**

### **EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

The guidelines are reviewed at the beginning of each calendar year. Executives have a five-year grace period to fully achieve the guideline with an interim three-year goal. Until the guideline is achieved, executives are required to retain all net shares received upon the exercise of stock options or vesting of other stock-based awards, excluding shares used to pay an option's exercise price and any taxes due upon exercise or vesting of an award. In determining compliance, the guidelines allow consideration of any stock options or other stock-based awards granted to executives, including restricted stock units. In the event of a severe financial hardship, the guidelines permit the development of an alternative ownership plan by the Chairman of the Board of Directors and Chairman of the Committee.

All current executives were in compliance with the guidelines (with applicable grace periods) as of December 31, 2016.

#### **Hold Until Retirement Provision**

Synovus has also adopted a hold until retirement provision that applies to all unexercised stock options and unvested restricted stock and restricted stock unit awards. Under this provision, executives that have attained the stock ownership guidelines described above are also required to retain ownership of 50% of all stock acquired through Synovus equity compensation plans (after taxes and transaction costs) until their retirement or other termination of employment. The hold until retirement requirement further aligns the interests of our executives with shareholders.

#### **Clawback Policy**

The Compensation Committee approved a clawback policy on January 22, 2014, pursuant to which any incentive compensation paid to Synovus executive officers that is based upon materially inaccurate performance metrics or financial statements, or that results from any risk-related actions that result in or are reasonably expected to result in a material adverse impact to Synovus or a business unit, are subject to clawback at the Committee's discretion.

#### **Anti-Hedging Policy**

Synovus does not allow directors or executive officers to hedge the value of Synovus equity securities held directly or indirectly by the director or executive officer. Synovus policy prohibits the purchase or sale of puts, calls, options or other derivative securities based on Synovus securities, as well as hedging or monetization transactions, such as zero-cost collars and forward sale contracts or other derivative securities based on Synovus securities.

#### **Anti-Pledging Policy**

Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines and Insider Trading Policy prohibit pledges of our stock by directors and executive officers.

#### **Tax Considerations**

Section 162(m) of the Code limits the deductibility of compensation paid by a publicly-traded corporation to its named executive officers, other than the Chief Financial Officer, for amounts in excess of \$1 million, unless certain conditions are met. Each of the short-term and long-term incentive plans are operated under our 2013 Omnibus Plan,

which has been approved by shareholders, and awards under these plans are eligible to qualify as performance-based compensation for purposes of Section 162(m). With respect to our short-term incentive program, the Committee established a goal of 1.5% of core earnings for 162(m) purposes to fund the 2016 awards. This amount was sufficient to fund the 2016 short-term incentive award amounts. A number of requirements must be met for particular compensation to so qualify, however, so there can be no assurance that such compensation will be fully deductible under all circumstances. In addition we reserve the right to provide compensation that is not tax-deductible if we believe the benefits of doing so outweigh the loss of a tax deduction.

### **Accounting Considerations**

We account for all compensation paid in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The accounting treatment has generally not affected the form of compensation paid to named executive officers.

### **No Option Repricing**

Our 2013 Omnibus Plan prohibits the repricing of stock options and stock appreciation rights without shareholder approval.

### **Timing of Equity Awards**

If the Compensation Committee is taking action to approve equity awards on or near the date that Synovus' annual earnings are released, the Committee has established the grant date for equity awards to executives as: (a) the last business day of the month in which earnings are released or, if later, (b) two complete business days following the date of the earnings release. This policy ensures that the annual earnings release has time to be absorbed by the market before equity awards are granted.

### **Compensation Process**

#### **Role of Compensation Committee and Compensation Consultant in Compensation Process**

The roles of the Compensation Committee and its compensation consultant in the compensation process are described in detail on page 9 of this Proxy Statement under "Corporate Governance and Board Matters - Committees of the Board - Compensation Committee."

---

**Table of Contents****EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION****Role of the Executive Officers in the Compensation Process**

Synovus Chief Executive Officer generally attends Compensation Committee meetings by invitation of the Committee. The Chief Executive Officer provides management perspective on issues under consideration by the Committee and makes proposals regarding the compensation of the named executive officers, other than himself. The Chief Executive Officer does not have authority to vote on Committee matters. The Committee regularly meets in executive session without any executive officers present. For more information regarding Committee meetings, please refer to page 9 of this Proxy Statement under Corporate Governance and Board Matters Committees of the Board Compensation Committee.

**Tally Sheets**

The Committee historically has used annual tally sheets to add up all components of compensation for the Chief Executive Officer (and for the other named executive officers on a less frequent basis), including base salary, bonus, long-term incentives, accumulative realized and unrealized stock options and restricted stock gains, the dollar value of perquisites and the total cost to the Company, and earnings and accumulated payment obligations under Synovus nonqualified deferred compensation program. Tally sheets also provide estimates of the amounts payable to each executive upon the occurrence of potential future events, such as a change of control, retirement, voluntary or involuntary termination, death and disability. Tally sheets are used to provide the Committee with total compensation amounts for each executive so that the Committee can determine whether the amounts are in line with our compensation strategy. The Committee reviewed tally sheets for the Chief Executive Officer and for Synovus other named executive officers in October 2016 and concluded that their total compensation is fair and reasonable.

**Risk Considerations**

Our compensation program is reviewed by several different groups to ensure that the risks involved with the program are appropriately assessed and managed. The compensation risks are first reviewed by the management team that designs, implements and administers the program. Incentive compensation programs are also reviewed by the Executive Risk Committee, a management committee chaired by our Chief Risk Officer. As a part of this process, management completes a thorough risk assessment for each plan, assessing the administrative, strategic and financial risk of each compensation plan, ensuring consistency in the review and administration of each plan and producing an overall risk assessment rating for each plan. Moreover, management reviews each plan for alignment with Synovus strategic objectives and assesses whether the payouts are equitable for value generated to Synovus and whether the plans encourage unnecessary risk-taking by Synovus participants. In addition, in 2016, the Compensation Committee met with the Chief Risk Officer to conduct a risk assessment of our compensation plans.

Synovus employee incentive plans are broadly classified by business unit: incentive plans for Synovus banking divisions and incentive plans for Synovus Financial Management Services division. All of the plans were assessed for risk factors in different categories, including financial risks, strategic risks, and administrative risks. Each plan was assigned a level of risk ranking from 1 (highest risk) to 5 (lowest risk) for each risk category. Any plan that received a 1 or 2 in any category was modified through the implementation of additional controls to ensure appropriate mitigation of risks. After the implementation of such controls, no plans were ranked higher than a 3. After reviewing the incentive plans and the Company's risk assessment process, the Compensation Committee concluded that there were no unnecessary risks under the plans and there were no risks arising from the Company's compensation policies

and practices that were likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company.

## **COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT**

### **CD&A**

Synovus Compensation Committee has reviewed and discussed the Compensation Discussion and Analysis required by Item 402(b) of Regulation S-K with management and, based on such review and discussions, has recommended to the Board that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in Synovus 2016 Annual Report and in this Proxy Statement.

### **The Compensation Committee**

Elizabeth W. Camp, Chair

T. Michael Goodrich

Melvin T. Stith

Barry L. Storey

Philip W. Tomlinson

- 2017 Proxy Statement **39**



**Table of Contents****SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE**

The table below summarizes the compensation for each of our named executive officers for each of the last three fiscal years.

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Bonus (\$)	Awards (\$) <sup>(3)</sup>	Stock Option Compensation (\$)	Change in Pension Value and Nonqualified Non-Equity Deferred Incentive Compensation (\$)	All Other Compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Kessel D. Stelling Chairman, Chief Executive Officer	2016	\$ 985,769		\$ 1,810,106	\$ 1,094,500	\$ 322,526 <sup>(4)(5)</sup>		\$ 4,212,901
	2015	962,269		1,791,521	1,221,419	251,413		4,226,622
	2014	1,118,246		1,276,868	854,240	156,702		3,406,506
Kevin S. Blair Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer*	2016	205,673	325,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	337,584	458,722	38,718 <sup>(6)</sup>		1,365,697
Thomas J. Prescott Former Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer	2016	443,930			310,751	34,468 <sup>(4)(5)(6)</sup>		789,149
	2015	436,470		460,691	372,901	12,247		1,282,309
	2014	507,294		459,677	193,778	11,972		1,172,721
Allen J. Gula, Jr. Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer	2016	447,218		452,539	318,403	28,127 <sup>(4)(6)</sup>		1,246,287
	2015	434,192		460,691	370,955	17,575		1,283,413
	2014	504,788		286,059	144,575	19,072		954,494

## Chief Operations

## Officer

Allan E. Kamensky	2016	429,746	281,565	278,687	24,811 <sup>(4)(6)</sup>	1,014,809
Executive Vice	2015	417,229	286,675	305,539	6,000	1,015,443
	2014	431,231	385,512	138,926	8,957	964,626

## President,

## General Counsel and

## Secretary

Mark G. Holladay**	2016	365,336	281,565	236,919	22,455 <sup>(4)(6)</sup>	906,276
Executive Vice						

## President and Chief

## Risk Officer

\* Mr. Blair was named Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer effective August 17, 2016.

\*\* Mr. Holladay was not a named executive officer in 2014 or 2015.

(1) Salary stock unit awards were eliminated during 2014, resulting in a decline in base salaries from 2014 to 2015.

(2) Mr. Blair received a one-time cash bonus of \$325,000 in connection with his hire designed to partially compensate him for incentives forfeited from his former employer.

(3) Amounts reflect the grant date fair value of stock awards for each of the last three fiscal years computed in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. The assumptions made in the valuation of the PSU, MRSU and restricted stock unit awards are set forth in Note 23 of the Notes to the Audited Consolidated Financial Statements in the 2016 Annual Report. If the highest level of performance were achieved, the grant date fair value of the PSU and MRSU awards granted in 2016 would have been \$2,487,658 for Mr. Stelling, \$340,595 for Mr. Blair, \$618,804 for Mr. Gula, and \$386,950 for each of Messrs. Kamensky and Holladay.

(4) Amount includes company contributions by Synovus to nonqualified deferred compensation plans of \$253,126, \$22,073, \$22,127, \$18,811, and \$12,708 for each of Messrs. Stelling, Prescott, Gula, Kamensky, and Holladay, respectively.

(5) Amount includes contributions by Synovus under the 2011 Synovus Director Stock Purchase Plan of \$3,000 for Mr. Stelling. Amount also includes incremental costs of perquisites totaling \$66,400 for Mr. Stelling. These perquisites include a housing allowance of \$26,400, an auto allowance of \$6,000, financial planning assistance of \$17,500, and transportation service costs of \$16,500. Messrs. Stelling and Prescott receive security alarm monitoring service for which there is no incremental cost to the Company. Each executive also receives the reimbursement of monthly country club dues. However, there is no incremental cost to the Company for the

*personal benefit of such memberships because each executive is expected to, and uses, such memberships for business purposes.*

*(6) Amount includes auto allowance of \$6,000 each for Messrs. Prescott, Gula, Kamensky and Holladay, financial planning assistance of \$5,000 and \$2,500 for Messrs. Prescott and Holladay, respectively, and the actuarial value of salary continuation life insurance benefit of \$1,395 for Mr. Prescott and \$1,247 for Mr. Holladay. Amount also includes \$38,718 in relocation assistance for Mr. Blair.*

**40 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

Table of Contents**SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE****Grants of Plan-Based Awards for Fiscal Year 2016**

The table below sets forth the short-term and long-term incentive compensation (granted in the form of cash-based awards, PSUs and MRSUs) awarded to the named executive officers for 2016. There were no stock options granted to the named executive officers for 2016.

Name	Grant Date	Action Date	Estimated Future Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive			Estimated Future Payouts Under Equity Incentive			Date of Award	Value of Award
			Plan Awards <sup>(1)</sup>			Plan Awards <sup>(2)</sup>				
			Threshold	Target	Maximum	Threshold	Target	Maximum		
			(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(#)	(#)	(#)		
Michael D. ... ...ling	2-11-16									
	(Cash Incentive)	2-11-16	\$ 497,500	\$ 995,000	\$ 1,492,500					
	2-11-16 (PSUs)	2-11-16				17,342	34,683	52,025	\$ 900,000	
...in S. ... ...r	2-11-16 (MRSUs)	2-11-16				26,012	34,683	43,354	910,000	
	8-10-16									
	(Cash Incentive)	8-10-16	215,625	431,250	646,875					
...mas J. ... ...cott	8-10-16 (MRSUs)	8-10-16				7,788	10,384	12,980	337,500	
	2-11-16									
	(Cash Incentive)	2-11-16	155,376	310,751	465,857					
...n J. ... ...a, Jr.	2-11-16 (PSUs)	2-11-16								
	2-11-16 (MRSUs)	2-11-16								
	2-11-16									
...n E. ... ...nensky	(Cash Incentive)	2-11-16	159,202	318,403	477,605					
	2-11-16 (PSUs)	2-11-16				4,336	8,671	13,007	225,000	
	2-11-16 (MRSUs)	2-11-16				6,503	8,671	10,839	227,500	
...k G. ... ...laday	2-11-16									
	(Cash Incentive)	2-11-16	131,128	262,255	393,383					
	2-11-16 (PSUs)	2-11-16				2,698	5,395	8,092	140,000	
...k G. ... ...laday	2-11-16 (MRSUs)	2-11-16				4,046	5,395	6,744	141,500	
	2-11-16									
	(Cash Incentive)	2-11-16	111,475	222,949	334,424					
...k G. ... ...laday	2-11-16 (PSUs)	2-11-16				2,698	5,395	8,092	140,000	

2-11-16 (MRSUs)	2-11-16	4,046	5,395	6,744	141,5
-----------------	---------	-------	-------	-------	-------

- (1) *Reflects threshold target and maximum payout opportunities under the annual incentive plan based on 2016 performance. The actual amount of annual incentive earned by the named executive officer is reported under the Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table. For more information regarding the annual incentive plan, see the discussion under Short Term Incentives in the Executive Compensation Compensation Discussion and Analysis section of this Proxy Statement.*
- (2) *Reflects threshold target and maximum number of shares that may be earned under awards of PSUs and MRSUs. The PSUs have a three-year service requirement (100% vest after three years of service) and a three-year performance period. Based upon Synovus weighted average ROAA during the performance period, the actual payout of the performance stock units can range from 0% to 150% of the target amount. The MRSUs have a three-year service requirement (one-third vest for each year of service) and three one-year performance periods. Based upon Synovus total shareholder return during the performance period, the number of MRSUs that vest each year can be adjusted upward or downward 25%.*
- (3) *Amounts reflect the grant date fair value of long-term incentive awards computed in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718. The assumptions made in the valuation of the long-term incentive awards are set forth in Note 23 of the Notes to the Audited Consolidated Financial Statements in the 2016 Annual Report.*

- 2017 Proxy Statement **41**

Table of Contents**SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE****Outstanding Equity Awards at 2016 Fiscal Year-End**

The table below identifies the option awards and stock awards held by the named executive officers and outstanding on December 31, 2016.

Name	Option Awards				Stock Awards			Equity
	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options	Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Grant Date	Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested <sup>(1)</sup>	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested <sup>(2)</sup>	Equity Incentive Awards: Market Plan Awards: Number of Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested <sup>(1)</sup>	of Unearned Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested <sup>(2)</sup>
Kessel D. Stelling				2-11-16			35,103 <sup>(3)</sup>	\$ 1,442,031
				2-11-16			35,103 <sup>(4)</sup>	\$ 1,442,031
				2-19-15			21,337 <sup>(3)</sup>	876,524
				2-19-15			32,001 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,314,601
				1-31-14			11,082 <sup>(3)</sup>	455,249
				1-31-14			22,151 <sup>(4)</sup>	909,963
Kevin S. Blair				8-10-16			10,422 <sup>(3)</sup>	428,136
Thomas J. Prescott <sup>(5)</sup>				2-19-15			5,486 <sup>(3)</sup>	225,365
				2-19-15			8,225 <sup>(4)</sup>	337,883
				1-31-14			7,970 <sup>(4)</sup>	327,408
Allen J. Gula, Jr.				1-31-14			3,990 <sup>(3)</sup>	163,909
				2-11-16			8,774 <sup>(3)</sup>	360,436
				2-11-16			8,774 <sup>(4)</sup>	360,436
				2-19-15			5,486 <sup>(3)</sup>	225,365
			2-19-15			8,225 <sup>(4)</sup>	337,883	

	1-31-14			2,487 <sup>(3)</sup>	102,166
	1-31-14			4,958 <sup>(4)</sup>	203,675
Allan E. Kamensky	2-11-16			5,459 <sup>(3)</sup>	224,256
	2-11-16			5,459 <sup>(4)</sup>	224,256
	2-19-15			3,413 <sup>(3)</sup>	140,206
	2-19-15			5,118 <sup>(4)</sup>	210,247
	2-10-14			4,944 <sup>(4)</sup>	203,100
	2-10-14	1,471 <sup>(6)</sup>	60,429		
	2-10-14			2,480 <sup>(3)</sup>	101,878
Mark G. Holladay <sup>(5)</sup>	2-11-16			5,459 <sup>(3)</sup>	224,256
	2-11-16			5,459 <sup>(4)</sup>	224,256
	2-19-15			3,413 <sup>(3)</sup>	140,206
	2-19-15			5,118 <sup>(4)</sup>	210,247
	1-31-14			4,958 <sup>(4)</sup>	203,675
	1-31-14			2,487 <sup>(3)</sup>	102,166

(1) Includes additional stock awards credited by reason of such awards earning dividend equivalents.

(2) Market value is calculated based on the closing price of Synovus common stock on December 30, 2016 (\$41.08) as reported on the NYSE.

(3) MRSUs have a three-year service requirement (one-third vest for each year of service following grant) and three one-year performance periods. Based upon Synovus total shareholder return during the performance period, the number of MRSUs that vest each year can be adjusted upward or downward 25%.

(4) PSUs have a three-year service requirement (100% vest after three years of service) and a three-year performance period. Based upon Synovus weighted average ROAA during the performance period, the payout of the performance stock units can range from 0% to 150% of the target amount. In accordance with SEC rules, the number of PSUs reflected in the table is based on an assumed achievement at the target performance level.

(5) Messrs. Prescott and Holladay voluntarily surrendered for no consideration underwater stock options during 2016 at the request of the Company.

(6) Restricted stock units have a three-year service requirement (one-third vest for each year of service).

## 42 - 2017 Proxy Statement

Table of Contents**SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE****Option Exercises and Stock Vested for Fiscal Year 2016**

The following table sets forth the number and corresponding value realized during 2016 with respect to restricted stock units that vested for each named executive officer. No named executive officer exercised stock options during 2016.

Name	Option Awards		Stock Awards	
	Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise	Value Realized on Exercise	Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting	Value Realized on Vesting
	(#)	(\$)	(#)	(\$) <sup>(1)</sup>
Kessel D. Stelling			62,254	\$ 1,885,201
Kevin S. Blair				
Thomas J. Prescott			23,750	715,929
Allen J. Gula, Jr.			21,919	660,109
Allan E. Kamensky			6,042	163,014
Mark G. Holladay			18,197	554,071

(1) Reflects the fair market value of the underlying shares as of the vesting date.

**Nonqualified Deferred Compensation for Fiscal Year 2016**

The table below provides information relating to the activity in the deferred compensation plans for the named executive officers in 2016.

Name	Executive	Registrant	Aggregate		Aggregate Balance at Last FYE
	Contributions in Last FY	Contributions in Last FY	Earnings in Last FY	Withdrawals/ Distributions	
	(\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	(\$) <sup>(2)</sup>	(\$)	(\$)	(\$) <sup>(3)</sup>
Kessel D. Stelling	\$ 88,287	\$ 253,126	\$ 32,610		\$ 1,774,380 <sup>(4)</sup>
Kevin S. Blair					
Thomas J. Prescott	24,505	22,073	70,020		1,001,465
Allen J. Gula, Jr.	24,545	22,127	7,747		109,663
Allan E. Kamensky	22,059	18,811	2,318		53,164
Mark G. Holladay	12,708	12,708	22,274		544,776



- (1) *The amounts included in this column are included in the Summary Compensation Table for 2016 as Salary.*
- (2) *The amounts included in this column are included in the Summary Compensation Table for 2016 as All Other Compensation.*
- (3) *Of the balances reported in this column, the amounts of \$464,448, \$473,350, \$24,262, \$3,649 and \$191,388 with respect to Messrs. Stelling, Prescott, Gula, Kamensky and Holladay, respectively, were reported in the Summary Compensation Table as All Other Compensation in previous years.*
- (4) *The year-end balance for Mr. Stelling includes \$539,592 in the Deferred Plan, which had contributions of \$77,688 for 2016, and \$1,234,796 in the Riverside Plan, which had contributions of \$175,438 in 2016.*
- The Deferred Plan replaces benefits lost by executives under the qualified retirement plans due to IRS limits. Executives are also permitted to defer all or a portion of their base salary or short-term incentive award. Amounts deferred under the Deferred Plan are deposited into a rabbi trust, and executives are permitted to invest their accounts in mutual funds that are generally the same as the mutual funds available in the qualified 401(k) plan. Deferred Plan participants may elect to withdraw their accounts as of a specified date or upon their termination of employment. Distributions can be made in a single lump sum or in annual installments over a 2-10 year period, as elected by the executive. Each named executive officer except for Mr. Blair is 100% vested and will therefore receive his account balance in Synovus nonqualified deferred compensation plan upon his termination of employment for any reason.

The material terms and provisions of the Riverside Plan are described on page 37 of this Proxy Statement.

### **Potential Payouts upon Termination or Change of Control**

Synovus has entered into change of control agreements with its named executive officers. Under these agreements, benefits are payable upon the occurrence of two events (also known as a double trigger). The first event is a change of control and the second event is the termination of an executive's employment by Synovus for any reason other than cause, death, or disability, or by the executive for good reason, within two years following the date of the change of control. Change of control is defined, in general, as the acquisition of 20% of Synovus stock by any person as defined under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, turnover of more than one-third of the Board of Directors of Synovus, or a merger of Synovus with another company if the former shareholders of Synovus own less than 60% of the surviving company. For purposes of these agreements, good reason means a material adverse reduction in an executive's position, duties or responsibilities, relocation of the executive more than 35 miles from where the executive is employed, or a material reduction in the executive's base salary, bonus or other employee benefit plans.

Table of Contents**SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE**

In the event payments are triggered under the agreements, each executive will receive three times his or her base salary as in effect prior to the termination, three times a percentage of his or her base salary equal to the average short-term incentive award percentage earned over the previous three calendar years prior to the termination, as well as a pro rata short-term incentive award calculated at target for the year of termination. These amounts are paid to the executive in a single lump-sum cash payment. Each executive will also receive health and welfare benefits for a three year period. In addition, executives who entered into agreements prior to the prohibition on tax gross-ups adopted by the Committee (see page 37) will receive an amount that is designed to gross-up the executive for any excise taxes that are payable by the executive as a result of the payments under the agreement, but only if the total change of control payments to the executive exceed 110% of the applicable IRS cap. The following table quantifies the estimated amounts that would be payable under the change of control agreements, assuming the triggering events occurred on December 31, 2016. In addition to the amounts set forth in the table below, executives would also receive a distribution of their deferred compensation vested account balance shown above in the Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Table upon their separation of employment on December 31, 2016.

	Average	Pro-Rata				Excise	
	3-Yrs	Target		Health	Stock	Tax	
	Short-	Short-		&	Award	Gross-	
	Term	Term		Welfare	Vesting <sup>(1)</sup>	up <sup>(2)</sup>	Total
	3x	Incentive	Incentive	Benefits	Award		
	Base	Award	Award				
	Salary	Award	Award	Benefits	Vesting <sup>(1)</sup>	up <sup>(2)</sup>	Total
Kessel D. Stelling	\$ 2,985,000	\$ 2,149,200	\$ 995,000	\$ 61,740	\$ 6,440,399	\$ 1,304,452	\$ 13,935,791
Kevin S. Blair	1,725,000		431,250	61,740	428,136	0	2,217,990
Thomas J. Prescott	1,331,790	572,670	310,751	61,740	1,054,565	0	3,331,516
Allen J. Gula, Jr.	1,364,583	532,188	318,405	61,740	1,589,961	239,077	4,105,954
Allan E. Kamensky	1,311,273	458,946	262,255	61,740	1,164,372	0	3,258,586
Mark G. Holladay	1,114,743	401,307	222,949	61,740	1,104,806	0	2,905,545

(1) Estimated by multiplying number of stock awards that vest upon change of control by fair market value on December 31, 2016. Awards vest upon involuntary or constructive termination of employment within two years following a change of control. Stock awards also vest upon death or disability.

(2) Excise taxes on vesting of PSU awards estimated by including full value of awards. Excise taxes on vesting of restricted stock unit and MRSU awards estimated by multiplying amount of awards that vest upon change of control by 1% for each month of accelerated vesting. Total estimated excise tax amount divided by 43.55%, which percentage is designed to calculate the amount of gross-up payment necessary so that executive is placed in the same position as though excise tax did not apply. No gross-up payment is made if

*change of control payment does not exceed IRS cap by 110%, which was the case for Messrs. Prescott and Holladay. The agreements for Messrs. Blair and Kamensky do not contain gross-up provisions.*

Executives who receive these benefits are subject to a confidentiality obligation with respect to secret and confidential information about Synovus they possess. There are no provisions regarding a waiver of this confidentiality obligation. No perquisites or other personal benefits are payable under the change of control agreements.

**44** - 2017 Proxy Statement

**Table of Contents**

**CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS**

**Related Party Transaction Policy**

Synovus Board of Directors has adopted a written policy for the review, approval or ratification of certain transactions with related parties of Synovus, which policy is administered by the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. Transactions that are covered under the policy include any transaction, arrangement or relationship, or series of similar transactions, arrangements or relationships, in which (1) the aggregate amount involved will or may be expected to exceed \$120,000 in any calendar year; (2) Synovus is a participant; and (3) any related party of Synovus (such as an executive officer, director, nominee for election as a director or greater than 5% beneficial owner of Synovus stock, or their immediate family members) has or will have a direct or indirect interest.

Among other factors considered by the Committee when reviewing the material facts of related party transactions, the Committee must take into account whether the transaction is on terms no less favorable than terms generally available to an unaffiliated third party under the same or similar circumstances and the extent of the related party's interest in the transaction. Certain categories of transactions have standing pre-approval under the policy, including the following:

the employment of non-executive officers who are immediate family members of a related party of Synovus so long as the annual compensation received by this person does not exceed \$250,000, which employment is reviewed by the Committee at its next regularly scheduled meeting; and

certain limited charitable contributions by Synovus, which transactions are reviewed by the Committee at its next regularly scheduled meeting.

The policy does not apply to certain categories of transactions, including the following:

certain lending transactions between related parties and Synovus and any of its banking and brokerage subsidiaries;

certain other financial services provided by Synovus or any of its subsidiaries to related parties, including retail brokerage, deposit relationships, investment banking and other financial advisory services; and

transactions that occurred, or in the case of ongoing transactions, transactions that began, prior to the date of the adoption of the policy by the Synovus Board.

**Related Party Transactions in the Ordinary Course**

During 2016, Synovus executive officers and directors (including their immediate family members and organizations with which they are affiliated) were also banking customers of Synovus and/or its subsidiaries. The lending relationships with these directors and officers (including their immediate family members and organizations with which they are affiliated) were made in the ordinary course of business and on substantially the same terms, including interest rates, collateral and repayment terms, as those prevailing at the time for comparable transactions with persons not related to the lender and do not involve more than normal collection risk or present other unfavorable features. In addition to these lending relationships, some directors and their affiliated organizations provide services or otherwise

do business with Synovus and its subsidiaries, and we in turn provide services, including retail brokerage and other financial services, or otherwise do business with the directors and their organizations, in each case in the ordinary course of business and on substantially the same terms as those prevailing at the time for comparable transactions with other nonaffiliated persons.

For purposes of determining director independence, the Board considered the lending and/or other financial services relationships provided to each of Messrs. Bentsen, Brooke, Butler, Goodrich, Nix, Pastides, Prochaska, Stith, Storey, and Tomlinson and Ms. Camp, their immediate family members and/or their affiliated organizations during 2016 and determined that none of the relationships constitute a material relationship with Synovus. The services provided to these directors were in the ordinary course of business and on substantially the same terms as those available to unrelated parties. These relationships meet the Board's categorical standards for independence. See Corporate Governance and Board Matters Independence.

#### **W.C. Bradley Co.**

Synovus leased various properties in Columbus, Georgia from W.C. Bradley Co. for office space and storage during 2016. Stephen T. Butler is the executive chairman and a director of W.C. Bradley Co. The aggregate rent paid for this leased space was \$3,065,999. The terms of the lease agreements are comparable to those provided for between similarly situated unrelated third parties in similar transactions.

Synovus is a party to a Joint Ownership Agreement with TSYS and W.C.B. Air L.L.C. pursuant to which they jointly own or lease aircraft. W.C. Bradley Co. owns all of the limited liability interests of W.C.B. Air. The parties have each agreed to pay fixed fees for each hour they fly the aircraft owned and/or leased pursuant to the Joint Ownership Agreement. Synovus paid \$1,108,373 for its business related use of the aircraft during 2016. The charges payable by Synovus in connection with its use of this aircraft approximate charges available to unrelated third parties in the State of Georgia for use of comparable aircraft for commercial purposes.

The payments to W.C. Bradley Co. by Synovus and its subsidiaries and the payments to Synovus and its subsidiaries by W.C. Bradley Co. represent less than 2% of W.C. Bradley Co.'s 2016 gross revenues. The Board considered these transactions and determined that Mr. Butler is independent pursuant to the Synovus Financial Corp. Independence Standards.

**Table of Contents**

**SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE**

Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 requires Synovus officers and directors, and persons who own more than ten percent of Synovus stock, to file reports of ownership and changes in ownership on Forms 3, 4 and 5 with the SEC and the NYSE. Officers, directors and greater than ten percent shareholders are required by SEC regulations to furnish Synovus with copies of all Section 16(a) forms they file.

To Synovus knowledge, based solely on its review of the copies of such forms received by it, and written representations from certain reporting persons that no Forms 5 were required for those persons, Synovus believes that during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 its officers, directors and greater than ten percent beneficial owners timely complied with all applicable Section 16(a) filing requirements, except that Mr. Kamensky had a Form 3 that was inadvertently filed late.

**SHAREHOLDER PROPOSALS AND NOMINATIONS**

In order for a shareholder proposal to be considered for inclusion in Synovus Proxy Statement for the 2018 annual meeting of shareholders, the written proposal must be received by the Corporate Secretary of Synovus at the address below. The Corporate Secretary must receive the proposal no later than November 10, 2017. The proposal will also need to comply with the SEC's regulations under Rule 14a-8 regarding the inclusion of shareholder proposals in company sponsored proxy materials. Proposals should be addressed to:

Corporate Secretary  
Synovus Financial Corp.  
1111 Bay Avenue, Suite 500  
Columbus, Georgia 31901

For a shareholder proposal that is not intended to be included in Synovus Proxy Statement for the 2018 annual meeting of shareholders, or if you want to nominate a person for election as a director, you must provide written notice to the Corporate Secretary at the address above. The Secretary must receive this notice not earlier than December 21, 2017 and not later than January 20, 2018. The notice of a proposed item of business must provide information as required in the bylaws of Synovus which, in general, require that the notice include for each matter a brief description of the matter to be brought before the meeting; the reason for bringing the matter before the meeting; your name, address, and number of shares you own beneficially or of record; and any material interest you have in the proposal.

The notice of a proposed director nomination must provide information as required in the bylaws of Synovus which, in general, require that the notice of a director nomination include your name, address and the number of shares you own beneficially or of record; the name, age, business address, residence address and principal occupation of the nominee; and the number of shares owned beneficially or of record by the nominee, as well as information on any hedging activities or derivative positions held by the nominee with respect to Synovus shares. It must also include the information that would be required to be disclosed in the solicitation of proxies for the election of a director under federal securities laws. You must submit the nominee's consent to be elected and to serve as well as a statement whether each nominee, if elected, intends to tender promptly following such person's failure to receive the required vote for election or re-election, an irrevocable resignation effective upon acceptance by the Board of Directors, in accordance with Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines. A copy of the bylaw requirements will be provided upon

request to the Corporate Secretary at the address above.

**46 - 2017 Proxy Statement**

**Table of Contents**

**GENERAL INFORMATION**

**Financial Information**

A copy of Synovus 2016 Annual Report accompanies this Proxy Statement or, in the case of shareholders who receive Notice and Access, is available on the website with the Proxy Statement. Additional copies of the 2016 Annual Report, without exhibits, will be furnished, without charge, by writing to the Corporate Secretary, Synovus Financial Corp., 1111 Bay Avenue, Suite 500, Columbus, Georgia 31901. The 2016 Annual Report is also available at [investor.synovus.com](http://investor.synovus.com) under the Financial Information tab.

**Solicitation of Proxies**

Synovus will pay the cost of soliciting proxies. Proxies may be solicited on behalf of Synovus by directors, officers or employees by mail, in person or by telephone, facsimile or other electronic means, for which they will receive no additional compensation. Synovus will reimburse brokerage firms, nominees, custodians, and fiduciaries for their out-of-pocket expenses for forwarding proxy materials to beneficial owners. In addition, we have retained Innisfree M&A Incorporated to assist in the solicitation of proxies with respect to shares of our common stock held of record by brokers, nominees and institutions and, in certain cases, by other holders. Such solicitation may be made through the use of mails, by telephone or by personal calls. The anticipated cost of the services of Innisfree is \$20,000 plus expenses.

**Householding**

The Securities and Exchange Commission's proxy rules permit companies and intermediaries, such as brokers and banks, to satisfy delivery requirements for proxy statements with respect to two or more shareholders sharing the same address by delivering a single proxy statement to those shareholders. This method of delivery, often referred to as householding, should reduce the amount of duplicate information that shareholders receive and lower printing and mailing costs for companies. Synovus and certain intermediaries are householding proxy materials for shareholders of record in connection with the Annual Meeting. This means that:

Only one Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials or Proxy Statement and 2016 Annual Report will be delivered to multiple shareholders sharing an address unless you notify your broker or bank to the contrary;

You can contact Synovus by calling (706) 649-3555 or by writing Director of Investor Relations, Synovus Financial Corp., P.O. Box 120, Columbus, Georgia 31902 to request a separate copy of the Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials or 2016 Annual Report and Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting and for future meetings or, if you are currently receiving multiple copies, to receive only a single copy in the future or you can contact your bank or broker to make a similar request; and

You can request delivery of a single copy of the Notice of Internet Availability of Proxy Materials, 2016 Annual Report or Proxy Statement from your bank or broker if you share the same address as another Synovus shareholder and your bank or broker has determined to household proxy materials.





**Table of Contents**

**Appendix A: Synovus Financial Corp. Director Independence Standards**

*The following independence standards have been approved by the Board of Directors and are included within Synovus Corporate Governance Guidelines.*

A majority of the Board of Directors will be directors that the Board of Directors has affirmatively determined meet the criteria for independence required by the NYSE and the Corporate Governance Guidelines.

**A. Categorical Standards for Director Independence**

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will make recommendations to the Board annually as to the independence of directors as defined by the NYSE. To be considered independent under the NYSE Listing Standards, the Board must determine that a director does not have any direct or indirect material relationship with the Company. The Board has established the following standards to assist it in determining director independence. A director is not independent if:

The director is, or has been within the last three years, an employee of the Company or an immediate family member is, or has been within the last three years, an executive officer of the Company.

The director has received, or has an immediate family member who has received, during any twelve-month period within the last three years, more than \$120,000 in direct compensation from the Company, other than director and committee fees and pension or other forms of deferred compensation for prior service (provided such compensation is not contingent in any way on continued service). (Compensation received by an immediate family member for service as an employee of the Company (other than an executive officer) is not taken into consideration under this independence standard).

(A) The director is a current partner or employee of a firm that is the Company's internal or external auditor; (B) the director has an immediate family member who is a current partner of such a firm; (C) the director has an immediate family member who is a current employee of such a firm and personally works on the Company's audit; or (D) the director or an immediate family member was within the last three years a partner or employee of such a firm and personally worked on the Company's audit within that time.

The director or an immediate family member is, or has been within the last three years, employed as an executive officer of another company where any of the Company's present executive officers at the same time serves or served on that company's compensation committee.

The director is a current employee, or an immediate family member is a current executive officer, of a company that has made payments to, or received payments from, the Company for property or services in an amount which, in any of the last three fiscal years, exceeds the greater of \$1 million, or 2% of such other company's consolidated gross revenues. (The principal amount of loans made by the Company to any director or immediate family member shall not be taken into consideration under this independence standard; however, interest payments or other fees paid in association with such loans would be considered payments.)

The following relationships will not be considered to be material relationships that would impair a director's independence:

The director is a current employee, or an immediate family member of the director is a current executive officer, of a company that has made payments to, or received payments from, the Company for property or services (including financial services) in an amount which, in the prior fiscal year, is less than the greater of \$1 million, or 2% of such other company's consolidated gross revenues. (In the event this threshold is exceeded, and where applicable in the standards set forth below, the three year look back period referenced above will apply to future independence determinations).

The director or an immediate family member of the director is a partner of a law firm that provides legal services to the Company and the fees paid to such law firm by the Company in the prior fiscal year were less than the greater of \$1 million, or 2% of the law firm's total revenues.

The director or an immediate family member of the director is an executive officer of a tax exempt organization and the Company's contributions to the organization in the prior fiscal year were less than the greater of \$1 million, or 2% of the organization's consolidated gross revenues.

The director received less than \$120,000 in direct compensation from the Company during the prior twelve month period, other than director and committee fees and pension or other forms of deferred compensation for prior service (provided such compensation is not contingent in any way on continued service).

The director's immediate family member received in his or her capacity as an employee of the Company (other than as an executive officer of the Company), less than \$250,000 in direct compensation from the Company in the prior fiscal year, other than director and committee fees and pension or other forms of deferred compensation for prior service (provided such compensation is not contingent in any way on continued service).

The director or an immediate family member of the director has, directly, in his or her individual capacities, or, indirectly, in his or her capacity as the owner of an equity interest in a company of which he or she is not an employee, lending relationships, deposit relationships or other banking relationships (such as depository, trusts and estates, private banking, investment banking, investment management, custodial, securities brokerage, insurance, cash management and similar services) with the Company provided that:

1. Such relationships are in the ordinary course of business of the Company and are on substantially the same terms as those prevailing at the time for comparable transactions with non-affiliated persons; and
2. With respect to extensions of credit by the Company's subsidiaries:
  - (a) such extensions of credit have been made in compliance with applicable law, including Regulation O of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve, Sections 23A and 23B of the Federal Reserve Act and Section 13(k) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(b) no event of default has occurred under the extension of credit.

- 2017 Proxy Statement **A-1**

**Table of Contents**

**APPENDIX A: SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP. DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE STANDARDS**

For relationships not described above or otherwise not covered in the above examples, a majority of the Company's independent directors, after considering all of the relevant circumstances, may make a determination whether or not such relationship is material and whether the director may therefore be considered independent under the NYSE Listing Standards. The Company will explain the basis of any such determinations of independence in the next proxy statement.

For purposes of these independence standards an immediate family member includes a person's spouse, parents, children, siblings, mothers and fathers-in-law, sons and daughters-in-law, brothers and sisters-in-law, and anyone (other than domestic employees) who shares such person's home.

For purposes of these independence standards Company includes any parent or subsidiary in a consolidated group with the Company.

**B. Additional Criteria for Independent Audit Committee and Compensation Committee Members**

In addition to being independent as determined under the Categorical Standards for Independence set forth in A above,

members of the Audit Committee shall not (a) accept directly or indirectly any consulting, advisory, or other compensatory fee from the Company or any of its subsidiaries other than directors' fees or (b) be an affiliated person of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, all as set forth in Rule 10A-3 promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act); and

members of the Compensation Committee (a) shall not have any relationship to the Company that is material to such director's ability to be independent from the Company's management in connection with the duties of a Compensation Committee member, after taking into consideration all factors specifically relevant to the relationship pursuant to NYSE Listing Standard 303A.02(a)(ii) and the criteria set forth in Rule 10C-1(b)(1) promulgated under the Exchange Act and (b) must qualify as outside directors as such term is defined under Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and non-employee directors as such term is defined under Rule 16b-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act.

**A-2** - 2017 Proxy Statement

---

**Table of Contents**

**Appendix B: Amendment No. 3 to 2010 Synovus Tax Preservation Rights Plan**

THIS AMENDMENT NO. 3 TO SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS PLAN (this **Amendment** ) dated as of April 20, 2016 is between Synovus Financial Corp., a Georgia corporation (the **Company** ), and American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, LLC, a New York limited liability trust company, as rights agent (the **Rights Agent** ). Capitalized terms used in this Amendment and not otherwise defined shall have the meanings assigned to such terms in the Rights Plan (as defined below).

WHEREAS, the Company is a party to that certain Shareholder Rights Plan dated as of April 26, 2010, as amended as of September 6, 2011 and April 24, 2013 (as so amended, the **Rights Plan** ), by and between the Company and the Rights Agent (as successor to Mellon Investor Services LLC);

WHEREAS, pursuant to, and subject to the terms of, Section 23 of the Rights Plan, at any time on or prior to a Distribution Date, the Company may, and the Rights Agent shall if the Company so directs, supplement or amend any provision of the Rights Plan in any respect without the approval of any holders of Rights, any such supplement or amendment to be evidenced by a writing signed by the Company and the Rights Agent;

WHEREAS, the Board of Directors of the Company has determined that it is advisable and in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders to amend the Rights Plan as set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, no Distribution Date has yet occurred, no person has yet become an Acquiring Person and subject to and in accordance with the terms of this Amendment, the Company has directed, and the Rights Agent has agreed to amend the Rights Agreement in certain respects, as set forth herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises made herein, and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the Company and the Rights Agent, intending to be legally bound, hereby agree as follows:

1. **Amendments To Rights Plan.**

1.1 The definition of **Final Expiration Date** in Section 1 of the Rights Plan is amended and restated in its entirety to read as follows:

**Final Expiration Date** means the close of business on April 29, 2019; *provided* that if a Stock Acquisition Date occurs fewer than thirty (30) days prior to such date, then the Final Expiration Date shall be the date that is thirty (30) days after the Stock Acquisition Date.

1.2 The description of **Expiration** in Exhibit B of the Rights Plan is amended and restated in its entirety to read as follows:

The Rights will expire on the earlier of (i) the close of business on April 29, 2019 (the **Final Expiration Date** ), unless a Stock Acquisition Date occurs fewer than 30 days prior to such date, in which case the Final Expiration Date shall be the date that is thirty (30) days after the Stock Acquisition Date; (ii) the time at which all Rights are redeemed or exchanged; (iii) the first day of a taxable year of the Company to which the Board determines that no Tax Benefits may be carried forward; and (iv) a date prior to a Stock Acquisition Date on which the Board determines, in its sole discretion, that the Rights and the Rights Plan are no longer in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders.

2. Benefits of this Amendment. Nothing in this Amendment shall be construed to give to any Person other than the Company, the Rights Agent and the registered holders of the Right Certificates (and, prior to a Distribution Date, the certificates representing Common Stock and, in the case of uncertificated shares, shares of Common Stock in book-entry form) any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under this Amendment; but this Amendment shall be for the sole and exclusive benefit of the Company, the Rights Agent and the registered holders of the Right Certificates (and, prior to a Distribution Date, the certificates representing Common Stock and, in the case of uncertificated shares, shares of Common Stock in book-entry form).

3. Governing Law. This Amendment shall be deemed to be a contract made under the laws of the State of Georgia and for all purposes shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of such State applicable to contracts to be made and performed entirely within such State; provided, however, that all provisions, regarding the rights, duties, obligations and liabilities of the Rights Agent shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York applicable to contracts made and to be performed entirely within such State.

4. Counterparts: Effectiveness. This Amendment may be executed in any number of counterparts and each of such counterparts shall for all purposes be deemed to be an original, and all such counterparts shall together constitute one and the same instrument and shall become effective when each party hereto shall have received a counterpart hereof signed by all of the other parties hereto.

5. Severability. If any term, provision, covenant or restriction of this Amendment is held by a court of competent jurisdiction or other authority to be invalid, void or unenforceable, the remainder of the terms, provisions, covenants and restrictions of this Amendment shall remain in full force and effect and shall in no way be affected, impaired or invalidated; provided, however, that, if such excluded provision shall affect the rights, immunities, duties or obligations of the Rights Agent hereunder, the Rights Agent shall be entitled to resign immediately.

6. Effect of Amendment. Except as expressly modified by the Amendment, the Rights Plan and its exhibits shall remain in full force and effect. References in the Rights Plan to the Rights Plan (and related terms) shall (if they do not already contemplate and include amendments to the Rights Plan) hereafter refer to the Rights Plan as amended hereby.

- 2017 Proxy Statement **B-1**

**Table of Contents**

**APPENDIX B: AMENDMENT NO. 3 TO 2010 SYNOVUS TAX PRESERVATION RIGHTS PLAN**

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Amendment to be duly executed by their respective authorized officers as of the day and year first above written.

SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP.

By: /s/ Thomas J. Prescott

Name: Thomas J. Prescott

Title: Executive Vice President and

Chief Financial Officer

AMERICAN STOCK TRANSFER & TRUST  
COMPANY, LLC

By: /s/ Michael Nespoli

Name: Michael Nespoli

Title: Executive Director

**B-2** - *2017 Proxy Statement*



**Table of Contents****Appendix C: Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures****Non-GAAP Financial Measures-Synovus 2016 Financial Performance**

The measures entitled adjusted non-interest expense, adjusted efficiency ratio, and average core transaction deposit accounts are not measures recognized under U.S. GAAP and therefore are considered non-GAAP financial measures. The most comparable GAAP measures are total non-interest expense, efficiency ratio, and total average deposits, respectively. Synovus believes that these non-GAAP financial measures provide meaningful additional information about Synovus to assist management and investors in evaluating the performance of its core business. Adjusted non-interest expense and the adjusted efficiency ratio are measures utilized by management to measure the success of expense management initiatives focused on reducing recurring controllable operating costs. Average core transaction deposit accounts are a measure used by management to evaluate organic growth of deposits and the quality of deposits as a funding source. These non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered as substitutes for total non-interest expense, efficiency ratio, and total average deposits determined in accordance with GAAP and may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures at other companies.

The computations of adjusted non-interest expense, adjusted efficiency ratio, and average core transaction deposit accounts, and the reconciliation of these measures to total non-interest expense, efficiency ratio, and total average deposits are set forth in the tables below.

(Dollars in thousands)	Years Ended December 31,	
	2016	2015
Adjusted Non-interest Expense		
Total non-interest expense	\$ 755,923	717,655
Litigation contingency/settlement expenses <sup>(1)</sup>	(2,511)	(5,110)
Restructuring charges	(8,267)	(36)
Fair value adjustment to Visa derivative	(5,795)	(1,464)
Loss on early extinguishment of debt, net	(4,735)	(1,533)
Merger-related expense	(1,636)	
Amortization of intangibles	(521)	(503)
Adjusted non-interest expense	\$ 732,458	709,009
Adjusted Efficiency Ratio		
Adjusted non-interest expense	\$ 732,458	709,009
Foreclosed real estate expense, net	(12,838)	(22,803)
Other credit costs <sup>(1)</sup>	(6,701)	(8,853)
Adjusted non-interest expense excluding credit costs	\$ 712,919	677,353
Net interest income	899,180	827,318
Tax equivalent adjustment	1,285	1,304
Total non-interest income	273,194	267,920
Investment securities gains, net	(6,011)	(2,769)
Total revenues	\$ 1,167,648	1,093,773

Efficiency ratio	64.74%	65.61%
Adjusted efficiency ratio	61.06%	61.93%

	12/31/2016	12/31/2015
Average Core Transaction Deposit Accounts		
Average total deposits	\$ 23,880,021	22,551,679
Average brokered deposits	(1,306,217)	(1,421,949)
Average core deposits	22,573,804	21,129,730
Average state, county, and municipal (SCM) deposits	(2,295,266)	(2,232,437)
Average time deposits, excluding SCM deposits	(3,145,027)	(3,202,308)
Average core transaction deposit accounts	\$ 17,133,511	15,694,985

(1) Other credit costs consist primarily of other loan expenses.

- 2017 Proxy Statement C-1

**Table of Contents****APPENDIX C: RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES****Non-GAAP Financial Measures-Incentive Plans**

The measures entitled core earnings and core deposits are not measures recognized under U.S. GAAP and therefore are considered non-GAAP measures. We use non-GAAP financial measures in our incentive plans, specifically core earnings and core deposits for our short-term incentive plan and weighted average return on average assets, as adjusted, for the PSUs granted under our long-term incentive plan. The most comparable GAAP measures are net income available to common shareholders and total deposits, respectively. We believe these measures more accurately reflect Synovus' core performance so that participants are neither rewarded nor penalized for items that are non-recurring, unusual or not indicative of ongoing operations. Core earnings are a measure used by management to evaluate financial results exclusive of items that are not indicative of ongoing operations and impact period-to-period comparisons. Core deposits are a measure used by management to evaluate organic growth of deposits and the quality of deposits as a funding source. These non-GAAP financial measures should not be viewed as a substitute for net income available to common shareholders and total deposits determined in accordance with GAAP, nor are they necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other companies. The computations of core earnings and core deposits and the reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are included in the following tables.

**Non-GAAP financial measures used to determine the PSUs granted under our long-term incentive plan:**

The following table reconciles return on average assets, as adjusted, to return on average assets.

(Dollars in thousands)	Years Ended December 31,		
	2016	2015	2014
Net income	\$ 246,784	\$ 226,082	\$ 195,249
Adjustments:			
Add: Litigation settlement/contingency expense	2,511	5,110	12,812
Add: Loss (gain) on sale/disposition of assets	(68)	1,937	424
Add: Restructuring charges	8,267	36	20,585
Add: Merger-related expense	1,636		
Total adjustments	12,346	7,083	33,821
Tax effect of adjustments	(4,568)	(2,621)	(12,176)
Adjusted net income	\$ 254,562	\$ 230,544	\$ 216,894
Average assets	29,480,950	28,098,958	26,536,325
Return on average assets	0.84%	0.80%	0.74%
Return on average assets, as adjusted	0.863%	0.820%	0.817%
Weighting per year	50%	25%	25%
3-Year weighted average return on average assets, as adjusted*	0.839%		

\*

*For purposes of the weighted average return on average assets as adjusted calculation, the maximum return on average assets as adjusted amount that could be used per the 2013 Omnibus Plan for 2014 was 0.810%, so the calculated return on average assets, as adjusted amount of 0.817% was not used.*

**Non-GAAP financial measures used to determine the payments under the cash-based short term incentive plan:**

The following table reconciles net income available to common shareholders to core earnings.

<b>(Dollars in thousands)</b>	<b>Year Ended December 31, 2016</b>	
Net income available to common shareholders	\$	236,546
Add: Litigation settlement/contingency expenses		2,511
Add: Merger-related expense		1,636
Add: Loss on early extinguishment of debt, net		4,735
Add: Fair value adjustment to Visa derivative		5,795
Add: Restructuring charges		8,267
Deduct: Investment securities gains, net		(6,011)
Total adjustments		16,933
Tax effect of Adjustments		(6,197)
Core earnings	\$	247,282

**C-2** - 2017 Proxy Statement

**Table of Contents****APPENDIX C: RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES**

The following table reconciles average total deposits to average core deposits.

<b>(Dollars in thousands)</b>	<b>12/31/16</b>	<b>12/31/15</b>	<b>% increase</b>
Total average deposits	\$ 23,880,021	22,551,679	5.89%
Deduct: Average brokered deposits	(1,306,217)	(1,421,949)	
Deduct: Average state, county, and municipal deposits	(2,285,430)	(2,232,438)	
Total average core deposits	\$ 20,288,374	18,897,292	7.36%

- 2017 Proxy Statement **C-3**

**Table of Contents**

***SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP.  
POST OFFICE BOX 120  
COLUMBUS, GA 31902-0120***

**VOTE BY INTERNET - [www.proxyvote.com](http://www.proxyvote.com)**

Use the Internet to transmit your voting instructions and for electronic delivery of information up until 11:59 P.M. Eastern Time the day before the cut-off date or meeting date. Have your proxy card in hand when you access the web site and follow the instructions to obtain your records and to create an electronic voting instruction form.

**ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF FUTURE PROXY MATERIALS**

If you would like to reduce the costs incurred by our company in mailing proxy materials, you can consent to receiving all future proxy statements, proxy cards and annual reports electronically via e-mail or the Internet. To sign up for electronic delivery, please follow the instructions above to vote using the Internet and, when prompted, indicate that you agree to receive or access proxy materials electronically in future years.

**VOTE BY PHONE - 1-800-690-6903**

Use any touch-tone telephone to transmit your voting instructions up until 11:59 P.M. Eastern Time the day before the cut-off date or meeting date. Have your proxy card in hand when you call and then follow the instructions. If you vote by phone, all of the shares will be voted as one vote per share. See Voting Instructions at [investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting](http://investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting).

**VOTE BY MAIL**

Mark, sign and date your proxy card and return it in the postage-paid envelope we have provided or return it to Vote Processing, c/o Broadridge, 51 Mercedes Way, Edgewood, NY 11717.

TO VOTE, MARK BLOCKS BELOW IN BLUE OR BLACK INK AS FOLLOWS:

E17135-P85576    KEEP THIS PORTION FOR YOUR  
RECORDS

DETACH AND RETURN THIS  
PORTION ONLY

**THIS PROXY CARD IS VALID ONLY WHEN SIGNED AND DATED.**

**SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP.**

**THIS PROXY WILL BE VOTED AS DIRECTED, OR IF NO DIRECTION IS INDICATED, WILL BE VOTED FOR ITEMS 1A THROUGH 1L AND FOR ITEMS 2, 3 AND 4.**

**The Board of Directors recommends you vote FOR the following proposals:**

1. To elect the following ~~1F~~ **For** ~~Against~~ **Against** ~~Abstain~~ **Abstain** directors:

1A. Catherine A. Allen

**For Against Abstain**

1B. Tim E. Bentsen

1K. Barry L. Storey

1C. F. Dixon Brooke, Jr.

1L. Philip W. Tomlinson

1D. Stephen T. Butler

2. To approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation of Synovus named executive officers as determined by the Compensation Committee.

1E. Elizabeth W. Camp

1F. Jerry W. Nix

3. To ratify an amendment to the 2010 Synovus Tax Benefits Preservation Plan to extend the Plan.

1G. Harris Pastides

4. To ratify the appointment of KPMG LLP as Synovus independent auditor for the year 2017.

1H. Joseph J. Prochaska, Jr.

1I. Kessel D. Stelling

1J. Melvin T. Stith

Signature [PLEASE SIGN WITHIN BOX]

Signature (Joint  
Owners)

Date

V.1.1



**Table of Contents**

**Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Annual Meeting:**

The Notice and Proxy Statement, 2016 Annual Report and Voting Instructions are available at  
[investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting](http://investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting).

E17136-P85576

**SYNOVUS FINANCIAL CORP.**

**BLANCHARD HALL, COLUMBUS BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, 1144 BROADWAY, COLUMBUS,  
GEORGIA 31901**

**2017 ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS TO BE HELD APRIL 20, 2017**

**THIS PROXY IS SOLICITED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.**

By signing on the reverse side, I hereby appoint Kevin S. Blair and Liliana C. McDaniel as Proxies, each of them singly and each with power of substitution, and hereby authorize them to represent and to vote as designated on the reverse side all the shares of common stock of Synovus Financial Corp. held on record by me or with respect to which I am entitled to vote on February 16, 2017 at the 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on April 20, 2017 or any adjournment or postponement thereof.

**THIS PROXY, WHEN PROPERLY EXECUTED, WILL BE VOTED AS DIRECTED BY THE UNDERSIGNED. IF THIS PROXY IS SIGNED AND RETURNED AND DOES NOT SPECIFY A VOTE ON ANY PROPOSAL, THE PROXY WILL BE VOTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.**

The Board of Directors is not aware of any matters likely to be presented for action at the 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders other than the matters listed herein. However, if any other matters are properly brought before the Annual Meeting, the persons named in this Proxy or their substitutes will vote upon such other matters in accordance with their best judgment. This Proxy is revocable at any time prior to its use.

By signing on the reverse side, I acknowledge receipt of NOTICE of the ANNUAL MEETING and the PROXY STATEMENT and hereby revoke all Proxies previously given by me for the ANNUAL MEETING.

**IN ADDITION TO VOTING AND SIGNING THE PROXY, YOU MUST ALSO COMPLETE AND SIGN THE CERTIFICATION BELOW TO BE ENTITLED TO TEN VOTES PER SHARE.**

To the best of my knowledge and belief, the information provided herein is true and correct. I understand that the Board of Directors of Synovus Financial Corp. may require me to provide additional information or evidence to document my beneficial ownership of these shares and I agree to provide such evidence if so requested.

**PLEASE COMPLETE AND SIGN THE CERTIFICATION BELOW  
(Continued and to be marked, dated, and signed on the other side)**

**DESCRIPTION OF VOTING RIGHTS**

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws, shares of the Company's Common Stock that meet certain criteria are entitled to 10 votes per share. A complete description of the criteria under which shares are entitled to 10 votes per share is included in the Proxy Statement for the Annual Meeting and at [investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting](http://investor.synovus.com/2017annualmeeting).

Shares of Common Stock are presumed to be entitled to one vote per share unless this presumption is rebutted by providing evidence to the contrary to the Company and its Board of Directors. **Shareholders desiring to rebut this presumption should complete and execute the certification below. The Company and its Board of Directors reserve the right to require evidence to support the certification.**

**Certification**

**Under the penalties of perjury, I do solemnly swear that I am entitled to the number of votes set forth below:**

_____ Shares @ 1 vote	1 Vote/Share	= _____ Votes	I agree to provide evidence to support this Certification at the request of the
_____ Shares @ 10	10 Vote/Share	= _____ Votes	Sign here X _____ Date _____, 201
	Total	= _____ Votes	

V.1.1