

NVE CORP /NEW/  
Form 10-Q  
October 21, 2015

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2015

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number: 000-12196

**NVE CORPORATION**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Minnesota

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

41-1424202

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

11409 Valley View Road, Eden Prairie, Minnesota

(Address of principal executive offices)

55344

(Zip Code)

(952) 829-9217

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (Section 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer  (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).  Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

**Common Stock, \$0.01 Par Value 4,844,845 shares outstanding as of October 16, 2015**

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BALANCE SHEETS**

	(Unaudited) Sept. 30, 2015	March 31, 2015*
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,716,318	\$ 9,437,262
Marketable securities, short term	23,175,666	20,099,288
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for uncollectible accounts of \$15,000	2,782,968	2,963,974
Inventories	3,147,868	3,742,492
Deferred tax assets	108,509	102,052
Prepaid expenses and other assets	635,323	574,913
Total current assets	42,566,652	36,919,981
Fixed assets		
Machinery and equipment	8,735,764	8,604,926
Leasehold improvements	1,539,965	1,524,298
	10,275,729	10,129,224
Less accumulated depreciation	8,288,450	7,873,816
Net fixed assets	1,987,279	2,255,408
Marketable securities, long term	60,781,110	70,913,807
Total assets	\$ 105,335,041	\$ 110,089,196
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 445,083	\$ 358,818
Accrued payroll and other	628,104	1,127,136
Total current liabilities	1,073,187	1,485,954
Long-term deferred tax liabilities	74,268	275,708
Shareholders equity		
Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 6,000,000 shares authorized; 4,844,845 issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2015 and 4,857,953 issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2015	48,449	48,580
Additional paid-in capital	19,665,966	20,850,762
Accumulated other comprehensive income	402,579	746,447
Retained earnings	84,070,592	86,681,745
Total shareholders equity	104,187,586	108,327,534
Total liabilities and shareholders equity	\$ 105,335,041	\$ 110,089,196

\*The March 31, 2015 Balance Sheet is derived from the audited financial statements contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2015.

See accompanying notes.

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**NVE CORPORATION**  
**STATEMENTS OF INCOME**  
(Unaudited)

	<b>Quarter Ended Sept. 30</b>	
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
<b>Revenue</b>		
Product sales	\$ 6,436,672	\$ 8,113,806
Contract research and development	843,085	153,567
Total revenue	7,279,757	8,267,373
Cost of sales	1,644,514	1,609,632
Gross profit	5,635,243	6,657,741
<b>Expenses</b>		
Selling, general, and administrative	524,631	625,599
Research and development	628,962	787,279
Total expenses	1,153,593	1,412,878
Income from operations	4,481,650	5,244,863
Interest income	468,531	562,923
Income before taxes	4,950,181	5,807,786
Provision for income taxes	1,639,386	1,932,164
Net income	\$ 3,310,795	\$ 3,875,622
Net income per share basic	\$ 0.68	\$ 0.80
Net income per share diluted	\$ 0.68	\$ 0.80
Cash dividends declared per common share	\$ 1.00	\$ -
<b>Weighted average shares outstanding</b>		
Basic	4,855,398	4,855,071
Diluted	4,858,133	4,872,029

**STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
(Unaudited)

	<b>Quarter Ended Sept. 30</b>	
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Net income	\$ 3,310,795	\$ 3,875,622
Unrealized loss from marketable securities, net of tax	(35,369)	(404,731)
Comprehensive income	\$ 3,275,426	\$ 3,470,891

See accompanying notes.

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**NVE CORPORATION**  
**STATEMENTS OF INCOME**  
**(Unaudited)**

	<b>Six Months Ended Sept. 30</b>	
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
<b>Revenue</b>		
Product sales	\$ 14,172,537	\$ 16,461,887
Contract research and development	1,428,139	258,521
Total revenue	15,600,676	16,720,408
Cost of sales	3,638,442	3,167,978
Gross profit	11,962,234	13,552,430
<b>Expenses</b>		
Selling, general, and administrative	1,009,395	1,255,249
Research and development	1,309,963	1,590,707
Total expenses	2,319,358	2,845,956
Income from operations	9,642,876	10,706,474
Interest income	954,329	1,111,477
Income before taxes	10,597,205	11,817,951
Provision for income taxes	3,483,184	3,905,219
Net income	\$ 7,114,021	\$ 7,912,732
Net income per share basic	\$ 1.46	\$ 1.63
Net income per share diluted	\$ 1.46	\$ 1.63
Cash dividends declared per common share	\$ 2.00	\$ -
<b>Weighted average shares outstanding</b>		
Basic	4,858,557	4,853,068
Diluted	4,862,431	4,868,769

**STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
**(Unaudited)**

	<b>Six Months Ended Sept. 30</b>	
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Net income	\$ 7,114,021	\$ 7,912,732
Unrealized loss from marketable securities, net of tax	(343,868)	(309,883)
Comprehensive income	\$ 6,770,153	\$ 7,602,849

See accompanying notes.

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**NVE CORPORATION**  
**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**(Unaudited)**

	<b>Six Months Ended Sept. 30</b>	
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net income	\$ 7,114,021	\$ 7,912,732
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	414,634	464,517
Stock-based compensation	21,160	58,960
Excess tax benefits	(352,294)	(24,288)
Deferred income taxes	340,608	138,992
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	181,006	(1,346,822)
Inventories	594,624	(182,060)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(60,410)	(32,252)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(412,767)	10,587
Net cash provided by operating activities	7,840,582	7,000,366
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Purchases of fixed assets	(146,505)	(27,710)
Purchases of marketable securities	266,240	(9,280,445)
Proceeds from maturities and sales of marketable securities	6,250,000	4,000,000
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	6,369,735	(5,308,155)
<b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from sale of common stock	292,909	302,701
Excess tax benefits	352,294	24,288
Repurchase of common stock	(1,851,290)	-
Payment of dividends to shareholders	(9,725,174)	-
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(10,931,261)	326,989
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	3,279,056	2,019,200
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	9,437,262	1,262,300
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 12,716,318	\$ 3,281,500
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:		
Cash paid during the quarter for income taxes	\$ 3,240,000	\$ 3,760,500

See accompanying notes.



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**NVE CORPORATION**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**(Unaudited)**

**NOTE 1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS**

We develop and sell devices that use spintronics, a nanotechnology that relies on electron spin rather than electron charge to acquire, store, and transmit information.

**NOTE 2. INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

The accompanying unaudited financial statements of NVE Corporation are prepared consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States and in accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission rules and regulations. In the opinion of management, these financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting only of normal and recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair presentation of the financial statements. Although we believe that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading, it is suggested that these unaudited financial statements be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and the notes included in our latest annual financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2015. The results of operations for the quarter or six months ended September 30, 2015 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the full fiscal year ending March 31, 2016.

**NOTE 3. RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS**

In July 2015, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) issued Accounting Standard Update ( ASU ) No. 2015-11, *Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory*. ASU 2015-11 requires inventory that is recorded using the first-in, first-out method to be measured at the lower of cost or net realizable value. ASU 2015-11 will be effective prospectively for the year ending March 31, 2018, with early adoption permitted. We do not expect adoption of ASU 2015-11 to have a significant impact on our financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*, which supersedes the revenue recognition requirements in Accounting Standards Codification 605, *Revenue Recognition*. ASU 2014-09 is based on the principle that revenue is recognized to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. It also requires additional disclosure about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts, including significant judgments and changes in judgments and assets recognized from costs incurred to obtain or fulfill a contract. ASU 2014-09 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period, which will be our first quarter of fiscal 2019. We have not yet evaluated the impact of ASU 2014-09 on our financial statements.

We have adopted all other applicable recently issued accounting standards.

**NOTE 4. NET INCOME PER SHARE**

Net income per basic share is computed based on the weighted-average number of common shares issued and outstanding during each period. Net income per diluted share amounts assume conversion, exercise or issuance of all potential common stock instruments (stock options and warrants). Stock options totaling 4,000 for the quarter and six months ended September 30, 2015 and 4,000 for the quarter and six months ended September 30, 2014 were not included in the computation of diluted earnings per share because the exercise prices were greater than the market price of the common stock. The following table reflects the components of common shares outstanding:

	<b>Quarter Ended Sept. 30</b>	
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Weighted average common shares outstanding basic	4,855,398	4,855,071

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Dilutive effect of stock options		2,735	16,958
Shares used in computing net income per share	diluted	4,858,133	4,872,029

**Six Months Ended Sept. 30**

		<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>
Weighted average common shares outstanding	basic	4,858,557	4,853,068
Dilutive effect of stock options		3,874	15,701
Shares used in computing net income per share	diluted	4,862,431	4,868,769

**Table of Contents****NOTE 5. MARKETABLE SECURITIES**

Marketable securities with remaining maturities less than one year are classified as short-term, and those with remaining maturities greater than one year are classified as long-term. The fair value of our marketable securities as of September 30, 2015, by maturity, were as follows:

<b>Total</b>	<b>&lt;1 Year</b>	<b>1 3 Years</b>	<b>3 5 Years</b>
\$ 83,956,776	\$ 23,175,666	\$ 39,590,273	\$ 21,190,837

As of September 30 and March 31, 2015, our marketable securities were as follows:

	<b>As of September 30, 2015</b>				<b>As of March 31, 2015</b>			
	<b>Adjusted Cost</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Gains</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Losses</b>	<b>Fair Market Value</b>	<b>Adjusted Cost</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Gains</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Losses</b>	<b>Fair Market Value</b>
Corporate bonds	\$ 81,960,402	\$ 645,841	\$ (17,615)	\$ 82,588,628	\$ 88,456,886	\$ 1,185,469	\$ (16,371)	\$ 89,625,984
Municipal bonds	1,364,084	4,064	-	1,368,148	1,383,839	3,272	-	1,387,111
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 83,324,486</b>	<b>\$ 649,905</b>	<b>\$ (17,615)</b>	<b>\$ 83,956,776</b>	<b>\$ 89,840,725</b>	<b>\$ 1,188,741</b>	<b>\$ (16,371)</b>	<b>\$ 91,013,095</b>

The following table shows the gross unrealized losses and fair value of our investments with unrealized losses, aggregated by investment category and length of time that individual securities had been in a continuous unrealized loss position as of September 30 and March 31, 2015:

	<b>Less Than 12 Months</b>		<b>12 Months or Greater</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>Fair Market Value</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Losses</b>	<b>Fair Market Value</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Losses</b>	<b>Fair Market Value</b>	<b>Gross Unrealized Losses</b>
<b>As of September 30, 2015</b>						
Corporate bonds	\$ 8,834,101	\$ (9,840)	\$ 2,597,444	\$ (7,775)	\$ 11,431,545	\$ (17,615)
Municipal bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 8,834,101</b>	<b>\$ (9,840)</b>	<b>\$ 2,595,544</b>	<b>\$ (7,775)</b>	<b>\$ 11,431,545</b>	<b>\$ (17,615)</b>
<b>As of March 31, 2015</b>						
Corporate bonds	\$ 3,015,900	\$ (163)	\$ 2,590,240	\$ (16,208)	\$ 5,606,140	\$ (16,371)
Municipal bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 3,015,900</b>	<b>\$ (163)</b>	<b>\$ 2,590,240</b>	<b>\$ (16,208)</b>	<b>\$ 5,606,140</b>	<b>\$ (16,371)</b>

Gross unrealized losses totaled \$17,615 as of September 30, 2015, and were attributed to four corporate bonds out of a portfolio of 27 corporate and municipal bonds. The gross unrealized losses were due to market-price decreases after the bonds were purchased.

All of the bonds we held had investment-grade credit ratings by Moody's or Standard and Poor's. For each bond with an unrealized loss, we expect to recover the entire cost basis of each security based on our consideration of factors including their credit ratings, the underlying ratings of insured bonds, and historical default rates for securities of comparable credit rating.

One corporate bond, with a fair market value of \$2,597,444, had been in a continuous unrealized loss position for 12 months or greater. For this security, we also considered the severity of unrealized loss, which was approximately 0.3% of adjusted cost.

Because we expect to recover the cost basis of investments held, we do not consider any of our marketable

securities to be other-than-temporarily impaired as of September 30, 2015.

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Inventories consisted of the following:

	<b>September 30, 2015</b>	<b>March 31, 2015</b>
Raw materials	\$ 813,644	\$ 738,169
Work in process	1,692,008	2,302,751
Finished goods	642,216	701,572
Total inventories	\$ 3,147,868	\$ 3,742,492

**NOTE 7. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION**

Stock-based compensation expense was \$21,160 for the second quarter and first six months of fiscal 2016 and \$58,960 for the second quarter and first six months of fiscal 2015. Stock-based compensation expenses for the quarters and six months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014 were due to the issuance of automatic stock options to our non-employee directors on their election or reelection to our Board. We calculate the share-based compensation expense using the Black-Scholes standard option-pricing model.

**NOTE 8. INCOME TAXES**

Deferred income taxes reflect the net tax effects of temporary differences between the carrying amount of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes.

We had no unrecognized tax benefits as of September 30, 2015, and we do not expect any significant unrecognized tax benefits within 12 months of the reporting date. We recognize interest and penalties related to income tax matters in income tax expense. As of September 30, 2015 we had no accrued interest related to uncertain tax positions. The tax years 1999 through 2014 remain open to examination by the major taxing jurisdictions to which we are subject.

**NOTE 9. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

Generally accepted accounting principles establish a framework for measuring fair value, provide a definition of fair value and prescribe required disclosures about fair-value measurements. Generally accepted accounting principles define fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability. Fair value is a market-based measurement that should be determined using assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. Generally accepted accounting principles utilize a valuation hierarchy for disclosure of fair value measurements. The categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The categories within the valuation hierarchy are described as follows:

**Level 1** Financial instruments with quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. Our Level 1 financial instruments consist of publicly-traded marketable corporate debt securities, which are classified as available-for-sale. On the balance sheets, these securities are included in Marketable securities, short term and Marketable securities, long term. The fair value of our Level 1 marketable securities was \$82,588,628 at September 30, 2015 and \$89,625,984 at March 31, 2015.

**Level 2** Financial instruments with quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities. Level 2 fair value measurements are determined using either prices for similar instruments or inputs that are either directly or indirectly observable, such as interest rates. We had one Level 2 financial instrument, a municipal debt security, which is classified as available-for-sale. The fair value of the Level 2 marketable security was \$1,368,148 at September 30, 2015 and \$1,387,111 at March 31, 2015. The security is included in Marketable securities, long term on the balance sheets.

Level 3 Inputs to the fair value measurement are unobservable inputs or valuation techniques. We do not have any financial assets or liabilities being measured at fair value that are classified as Level 3 financial instruments.

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### **NOTE 10. STOCK REPURCHASE PROGRAM**

We repurchased \$1,235,406 of our Common Stock during the quarter ended September 30, 2015. The repurchases were under a program announced January 21, 2009 authorizing the repurchase of up to \$2,500,000 of our Common Stock and an additional \$5,000,000 announced August 27, 2015. The remaining authorization was \$5,001,189 as of September 30, 2015. The Repurchase Program may be modified or discontinued at any time without notice.

## **Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.**

### **Forward-looking statements**

Some of the statements made in this Report or in the documents incorporated by reference in this Report and in other materials filed or to be filed by us with the Securities and Exchange Commission ( SEC ) as well as information included in verbal or written statements made by us constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are subject to the safe harbor provisions of the reform act. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of the terminology such as may, will, expect, anticipate, intend, believe, estimate, should, or continue, or the negatives of these terms or other variations on these words or comparable terminology. To the extent that this Report contains forward-looking statements regarding the financial condition, operating results, business prospects or any other aspect of NVE, you should be aware that our actual financial condition, operating results and business performance may differ materially from that projected or estimated by us in the forward-looking statements. We have attempted to identify, in context, some of the factors that we currently believe may cause actual future experience and results to differ from their current expectations. These differences may be caused by a variety of factors, including but not limited to our reliance on several large customers for a significant percentage of revenue, uncertainties related to possible renewal of agreements with large customers, uncertainties related to the economic environments in the industries we serve, uncertainties related to future contract research and development revenue, uncertainties related to future stock repurchases and dividend payments, and other specific risks that may be alluded to in this Report or in the documents incorporated by reference in this Report.

Further information regarding our risks and uncertainties are contained in Part I, Item 1A Risk Factors of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2015, as updated in Part II, Item 1A of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

### **General**

NVE Corporation, referred to as NVE, we, us, or our, develops and sells devices that use spintronics, a nanotechnology that relies on electron spin rather than electron charge to acquire, store and transmit information. We manufacture high-performance spintronic products including sensors and couplers that are used to acquire and transmit data. We have also licensed our spintronic magnetoresistive random access memory technology, commonly known as MRAM.

### **Critical accounting policies**

A description of our critical accounting policies is provided in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended March 31, 2015. At September 30, 2015 our critical accounting policies and estimates continued to include investment valuation, inventory valuation, and deferred tax assets estimation.

**Table of Contents****Quarter ended September 30, 2015 compared to quarter ended September 30, 2014**

The table shown below summarizes the percentage of revenue and quarter-to-quarter changes for various items:

	<b>Percentage of Revenue</b>		<b>Quarter-</b>
	<b>Quarter Ended Sept. 30</b>		<b>to-Quarter</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Revenue</b>			
Product sales	88.4%	98.1%	(20.7)%
Contract research and development	11.6%	1.9%	449.0%
Total revenue	100.0%	100.0%	(11.9)%
Cost of sales	22.6%	19.5%	2.2%
Gross profit	77.4%	80.5%	(15.4)%
<b>Expenses</b>			
Selling, general, and administrative	7.2%	7.6%	(16.1)%
Research and development	8.6%	9.5%	(20.1)%
Total expenses	15.8%	17.1%	(18.4)%
Income from operations	61.6%	63.4%	(14.6)%
Interest income	6.4%	6.8%	(16.8)%
Income before taxes	68.0%	70.2%	(14.8)%
Provision for income taxes	22.5%	23.3%	(15.2)%
Net income	45.5%	46.9%	(14.6)%

Total revenue for the quarter ended September 30, 2015 (the second quarter of fiscal 2016) decreased 12% compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2014 (the second quarter of fiscal 2015). The decrease was due to a 21% decrease in product sales, partially offset by a 449% increase in contract research and development revenue.

The decrease in product sales from the prior-year quarter was due to decreased purchase volume by existing customers and a more aggressive pricing strategy in certain markets. The increase in contract research and development revenue for the second quarter of fiscal 2016 was due to new contracts.

Gross profit margin decreased to 77% of revenue for the second quarter of fiscal 2016 compared to 81% for the second quarter of fiscal 2015, due to a less profitable revenue mix caused by a large increase in contract research and development revenue.

Total expenses decreased 18% for the second quarter of fiscal 2016 compared to the second quarter of fiscal 2015, due to a 16% decrease in selling, general, and administrative expense and a 20% decrease in research and development expense. The decrease in selling, general, and administrative expense was primarily due to decreases in performance-based and stock-based compensation. The decrease in research and development expense was due to an increase in contract research and development activities, which caused us to reallocate resources to expensed research and development activities. We currently expect research and development expense to increase in the third and fourth quarters from the second quarter due to planned product development. Research and development expense can fluctuate significantly, however, depending on staffing, project requirements, and contract research and development activities.

Interest income for the second quarter of fiscal 2016 decreased 17% due to a decrease in interest-bearing marketable securities. The decrease in marketable securities was because we used proceeds from maturing securities to help fund cash dividends, rather than reinvesting proceeds as we had generally done in the past.



The 15% decrease in net income in the second quarter of fiscal 2016 compared to the prior-year quarter was primarily due to decreased product sales and decreased interest income, partially offset by increased contract research and development revenue and decreased expenses.

**Table of Contents****Six months ended September 30, 2015 compared to six months ended September 30, 2014**

The table shown below summarizes the percentage of revenue and period-to-period changes for various items:

	<b>Percentage of Revenue</b>		<b>Period-</b>
	<b>Six Months Ended Sept. 30</b>		<b>to-Period</b>
	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>Revenue</b>			
Product sales	90.8%	98.5%	(13.9)%
Contract research and development	9.2%	1.5%	452.4%
Total revenue	100.0%	100.0%	(6.7)%
Cost of sales	23.3%	18.9%	14.9%
Gross profit	76.7%	81.1%	(11.7)%
<b>Expenses</b>			
Selling, general, and administrative	6.5%	7.5%	(19.6)%
Research and development	8.4%	9.5%	(17.6)%
Total expenses	14.9%	17.0%	(18.5)%
Income from operations	61.8%	64.1%	(9.9)%
Interest income	6.1%	6.6%	(14.1)%
Income before taxes	67.9%	70.7%	(10.3)%
Provision for income taxes	22.3%	23.4%	(10.8)%
Net income	45.6%	47.3%	(10.1)%

Total revenue for the six months ended September 30, 2015 decreased 7% compared to the six months ended September 30, 2014. The decrease was due to a 14% decrease in product sales, partially offset by a 452% increase in contract research and development revenue.

The decrease in product sales from the prior-year period was due to decreased purchase volume by existing customers and a more aggressive pricing strategy in certain markets. The increase in contract research and development revenue for the first six months of fiscal 2016 was due to new contracts.

Gross profit margin decreased to 77% of revenue for the first six months of fiscal 2016 compared to 81% for the first six months of fiscal 2015, due to a less profitable revenue mix caused by a large increase in contract research and development revenue.

Total expenses decreased 19% for the first six months of fiscal 2016 compared to the first six months of fiscal 2015, due to a 20% decrease in selling, general, and administrative expense and a 18% decrease in research and development expense. The decrease in selling, general, and administrative expense was primarily due to decreased performance-based compensation. The decrease in research and development expense was due to an increase in contract research and development activities, which caused us to reallocate resources to expensed research and development activities. Research and development expense can fluctuate significantly depending on staffing, project requirements, and contract research and development activities.

Interest income for the first six months of fiscal 2016 decreased 14% due to a decrease in interest-bearing marketable securities. The decrease in marketable securities was because we used proceeds from maturing securities to help fund cash dividends, rather than reinvesting proceeds as we had generally done in the past.

The 10% decrease in net income for the first six months of fiscal 2016 compared to the prior-year period was primarily due to decreased product sales and decreased interest income, partially offset by increased contract research

and development revenue and decreased expenses.

## **Table of Contents**

### **Liquidity and capital resources**

#### ***Overview***

Cash and cash equivalents were \$12,716,318 at September 30, 2015 compared to \$9,437,262 at March 31, 2015. The \$3,279,056 increase in cash and cash equivalents during the quarter was due to \$7,840,582 in net cash provided by operating activities and \$6,369,735 net cash provided by investing activities, less \$10,931,261 net cash used in financing activities. We currently believe our working capital and cash generated from operations will be adequate for our needs at least for the next 12 months.

#### ***Operating Activities***

Inventories as of September 30, 2015 decreased \$594,624 compared to March 31, 2015, primarily due to a reduction in work in process related to contract research and development revenue recognition timing.

#### ***Investing Activities***

Net cash provided by investing activities in the first six months of fiscal 2016 was primarily due to marketable security maturities of \$6,250,000.

Purchases of fixed assets were \$146,505 in the first six months of fiscal 2016 compared to \$27,710 in the first six months of fiscal 2015. Our capital expenditures can vary significantly depending on our needs, equipment purchasing opportunities, and production expansion activities.

Free cash flow, which is net cash provided by operating activities less purchases of fixed assets, was \$7,694,077 for the first six months of fiscal 2016.

#### ***Financing Activities***

Net cash used in financing activities in the first six months of fiscal 2016 was primarily due to \$1,851,290 for repurchases of our common stock and \$9,725,174 in cash dividends to shareholders.

In addition to cash dividends to shareholders paid in the first six months of fiscal 2016, on October 21, 2015 we announced that our Board had declared a cash quarterly dividend of an additional \$1.00 per share of Common Stock, or \$4,844,845 based on shares outstanding as of October 16, 2015, to be paid November 30, 2015. We plan to fund dividends through cash provided by operating activities and proceeds from maturities of marketable securities. All future dividends will be subject to Board approval and subject to the company's results of operations, cash and marketable security balances, estimates of future cash requirements, and other factors the Board may deem relevant. Furthermore, dividends may be modified or discontinued at any time without notice.

The repurchases of our common stock in the first six months of fiscal 2016 were under a program announced January 21, 2009 authorizing the repurchase of up to \$2,500,000 of our Common Stock and an additional \$5,000,000 announced August 27, 2015. The remaining authorization was \$5,001,189 as of September 30, 2015. We intend to finance any stock repurchases with cash provided by operating activities or maturing marketable securities. Additional information on our stock repurchase program is contained in Part II, Item 2 of this Report.

### **Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.**

As discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2015, we are exposed to financial market risks, primarily marketable securities and, to a lesser extent, changes in currency exchange rates.

#### **Marketable Securities**

The primary objective of our investment activities is to preserve principal while at the same time maximizing

after-tax yields without significantly increasing risk. To achieve this objective, we maintain our portfolio of cash equivalents and marketable securities in securities including municipal obligations, corporate obligations, and money market funds. Short-term and long-term marketable securities are generally classified as available-for-sale and consequently are recorded on the balance sheet at fair value with unrealized gains or losses reported as a separate component of accumulated other comprehensive income or loss, net of estimated tax. Our marketable securities as of September 30, 2015 had remaining maturities between one month and 198 weeks. Marketable securities had a market value of \$83,956,776 at September 30, 2015, representing approximately 80% of our total assets. We have not used derivative financial instruments in our investment portfolio.

Table of Contents**Item 4. Controls and Procedures.*****Disclosure Controls and Procedures***

Management, with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has performed an evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures that are defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act) as of the end of the period covered by this Report. This evaluation included consideration of the controls, processes, and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports we file under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on such evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of September 30, 2015, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

***Changes in Internal Controls***

During the quarter ended September 30, 2015, there was no change in our internal control over financial reporting that materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II OTHER INFORMATION****Item 1A. Risk Factors.**

There have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2015.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.**

On January 21, 2009 we announced that our Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of up to \$2,500,000 of our Common Stock from time to time in open market, block, or privately negotiated transactions. The timing and extent of any repurchases depends on market conditions, the trading price of the company's stock, and other factors, and subject to the restrictions relating to volume, price, and timing under applicable law. On August 27, 2015, we announced that our Board of Directors authorized up to \$5,000,000 of additional repurchases. Our repurchase program does not have an expiration date and does not obligate us to purchase any shares. The program may be modified or discontinued at any time without notice. We intend to finance any stock repurchases with cash provided by operating activities or maturing marketable securities. The remaining authorization was \$5,001,189 as of September 30, 2015. Common Stock repurchases during the quarter ended September 30, 2015, all of which were made as part of our publicly announced program, were as follows:

<b>Period</b>	<b>Total number of shares purchased</b>	<b>Average price paid per share</b>	<b>Total number of shares purchased as part of publicly announced program</b>	<b>Maximum approximate dollar value of shares that may yet be purchased under the program</b>
July 1, 2015 – July 31, 2015	-	\$ -	-	\$ 1,236,595
August 1, 2015 – August 31, 2015	22,376	\$ 55.21	22,376	\$ 5,001,189
September 1, 2015 – September 30, 2015	-	\$ -	-	\$ 5,001,189
	22,376		22,376	

**Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.**

Not applicable.

**Table of Contents****Item 6. Exhibits.**

<b>Exhibit #</b>	<b>Description</b>
31.1	Certification by Daniel A. Baker pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a).
31.2	Certification by Curt A. Reynders pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a).
32	Certification by Daniel A. Baker and Curt A. Reynders pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

**NVE CORPORATION**

(Registrant)

**October 21, 2015**

Date

**/s/ DANIEL A. BAKER**

Daniel A. Baker

President and Chief Executive Officer

**October 21, 2015**

Date

**/s/ CURT A. REYNDERS**

Curt A. Reynders

Chief Financial Officer