SPARTAN STORES INC Form SC 13D February 17, 2005

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES & EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13D

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No.)*

Spartan Stores Inc. (Name of Issuer)

Common Stock (Title of Class of Securities)

846822104 (CUSIP Number)

Michael Emanuel, Esq.

c/o Loeb Partners Corporation

61 Broadway, N.Y., N.Y., 10006 (212) 483-7047

(Name, address and Telephone Number of Person Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications)

February 14, 2005 (Date of Event which Requires Filing of this Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition which is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of Rule 13d-1(b)(3) or (4), check the following box []. Check the following box if a fee is being paid with statement []. (A fee is not required only if the following reporting person: (1) has a previous statement on file reporting beneficial ownership of more than five percent of the class of securities described is Item 1; and (2) has filed no amendment subsequent thereto reporting beneficial ownership of five percent or less of such class.) (See Rule 13d-7.) Note: Six copies of this statement, including all exhibits, should be filed with the Commission. See Rule 13d-1(a) for other parties to whom copies are to be sent. *The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter disclosures provided in a prior cover page. The information required on the remained of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

SCHEDULE 13D

CUSIP NO. 846822104

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Loeb Partners Corporation

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*

(a) [X]

(b) [] 3 SEC USE ONLY 4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC, O 5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED [PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) 6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Delaware NUMBER OF 7 SOLE VOTING POWER 28,988 Shares of Common stock SHARES BENEFICIALLY 8 SHARED VOTING POWER OWNED BY 25,673 Shares of Com 25,673 Shares of Common stock 9 SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER REPORTING 28,988 Shares of Common stock 10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER PERSON WITH 25,673 Shares of Common stock 11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 55,661 Shares of Common stock 12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES* 13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 0.27% 14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON* CO, BD, IA SCHEDULE 13D CUSIP NO. 846822104 1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON Loeb Arbitrage Fund 2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [X] (b) [] 3 SEC USE ONLY 4 SOURCE OF FUNDS WC, O CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDING IS REQUIRED [] PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) 6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION New York NUMBER OF 7 SOLE VOTING POWER 755,648 Shares of Common stock BENEFICIALLY 8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

9 SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER EACH

REPORTING 755,648 Shares of Common stock

PERSON WITH 10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

- 11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON 755,648 Shares of Common stock
- 12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*
- 13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 3.68%
- 14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON* PN, BD

SCHEDULE 13D

CUSIP NO. 846822104

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON

S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Loeb Offshore Fund Ltd.

2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [X]

(b) []

- 3 SEC USE ONLY
- 4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

WC, O

- 5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED [PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)
- 6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands

NUMBER OF 7 SOLE VOTING POWER
SHARES 70,749 Shares of Com
BENEFICIALLY 8 SHARED VOTING POWER
OWNED BY -----70,749 Shares of Common stock

9 SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER EACH

REPORTING 70,749 Shares of Common stock PERSON WITH 10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

70,749 Shares of Common stock

- 12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*
- 13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 0.34%
- 14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

CO

SCHEDULE 13D

CUSIP NO. 846822104

1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Loeb Marathon Fund LP

- 2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [X]
 - (b) []

- 3 SEC USE ONLY
- 4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

WC, O

- 5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED [PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)
- 6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Delaware

NUMBER OF 7 SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES 120,047 Shares of Common stock

BENEFICIALLY 8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY

EACH 9 SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

REPORTING 120,047 Shares of Common stock

PERSON WITH 10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

120,047 Shares of Common stock

- 12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*
- 13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 0.59%
- 14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

SCHEDULE 13D

CUSIP NO. 846822104

- 1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON
 - S.S. OR I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSON

Loeb Marathon Offshore Fund, Ltd.

- 2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [X]
 - (b) []

- 3 SEC USE ONLY
- 4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*

WC, O

5 CHECK BOX IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED [PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)

6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands

NUMBER OF 7 SOLE VOTING POWER

SHARES 51,057 Shares of Common stock

BENEFICIALLY 8 SHARED VOTING POWER

OWNED BY ----

EACH 9 SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

REPORTING 51,057 Shares of Common stock PERSON WITH 10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

11 AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

51,057 Shares of Common stock

- 12 CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*
- 13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 0.25%
- 14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

Item 1. Security and Issuer.

This statement refers to the Common Stock of Spartan Stores, Inc., 850 76th Street Southwest, Grand Rapids, MI. 49518.

Item 2. Identity and Background.

Loeb Arbitrage Fund ("LAF"), 61 Broadway, New York, New York, 10006, is a New York limited partnership. It is a registered broker/dealer. Its general partner is Loeb Arbitrage Management, Inc., ("LAM"), a Delaware corporation, with the same address. Its President is Gideon J. King. The other officers of LAM are Thomas L. Kempner, Chairman of the Board, President, Peter A. Tcherepnine, Vice President, Edward J. Campbell, Vice President. Loeb Partners Corporation ("LPC"), 61 Broadway, New York, New York, 10006, is a Delaware corporation. It is a registered broker/dealer and a registered investment adviser. Thomas L. Kempner is its President and a director and its Chief Executive Officer. Norman N. Mintz is a Vice President and also a director. Gideon J. King is Executive Vice President. Loeb Holding Corporation ("LHC"), a Maryland corporation, 61 Broadway, New York, New York, 10006 is the sole stockholder of LAM and LPC. Thomas L. Kempner is its President and a director as well as its Chief Executive Officer and majority stockholder. Norman N. Mintz and Peter A. Tcherepnine are also directors. Loeb Offshore Fund, Ltd., ("LOF") is a Cayman Islands exempted company. Loeb Offshore Management, LLC ("LOM") is a Delaware limited liability company, a registered investment adviser and is wholly owned by Loeb Holding Corporation. It is the investment adviser of LOF. Gideon J. King and Thomas L. Kempner are Directors of LOF and Managers of LOM. Loeb Marathon Fund ("LMF") is a Delaware limited partnership whose general partner is LAM. Loeb Marathon Offshore Fund Ltd. ("LMOF") is a Cayman Islands exempted company. LOM is the investment adviser of LMOF. All of the individuals named are United States

citizens. None have been, within the last five years, convicted in a criminal proceeding (excluding traffic violations or similar misdemeanors) or been a party to a civil proceeding of a judicial or administrative body of competent jurisdiction and as a result of such proceeding been or are subject to a judgment, decree or final order enjoining future violations of, or prohibiting or mandating activities subject to, federal or state securities laws or finding any violations with respect to such laws.

Item 3. Source and Amount of Funds or Other Compensation.

Shares of Common Stock were acquired by LAF, LPC, LMF, LOF and LMOF in margin accounts maintained with Bear Stearns Securities Corp.

Item 4. Purpose of Transaction.

LAF, LPC*, LMF, LOF and LMOF ("Loeb") have acquired shares of Common Stock for investment purposes. Loeb reserves the right, consistent with applicable law, to acquire additional securities of the Issuer (whether through open market purchases, block trades, private acquisitions, tender or exchange offers or otherwise). Loeb intends to review its investment in the Issuer on a continuing basis and may engage in discussions with management or the Board of Directors of the Issuer concerning the business, operations and future plans of the Issuer. Depending on various factors, including, without limitation, the Issuer's financial position and investment strategy, the price levels of the Common Stock, conditions in the securities markets and general economic and industry conditions, Loeb may in the future take such actions with respect to its investment in the Issuer as it deems appropriate including, without limitation, seeking Board representation, making proposals to the Issuer concerning the capitalization and operations of the Issuer, purchasing additional Common Stock, selling some or all of its Common Stock, engaging in short selling of or any hedging or similar transaction with respect to the Common Stock or changing its intention partially or entirely with respect to any and all matters referred to in Item 4. Loeb's current position with respect to the Issuer is reflected in the following letter that was sent to the Issuer's Board of Directors.

Attention: Board of Directors of Spartan Stores Inc.

Loeb Partners Corporation and affiliates own approximately 5.13% of Spartan Stores Inc. It is our belief that Spartan is facing a fork in the road with respect to the strategic direction of the company; Spartan can capitalize immediately on the fact that it is a prime acquisition candidate, or it can attempt to grow by expanding its small retail store base. In our view, and for a number of reasons, Spartan should engage an investment banker to maximize shareholder value by selling the company. We have asked Craig Sturken, the CEO of Spartan, to present the board with our viewpoint. He promised only that he would do so without intimating what the response will be. We are hopeful that the response will be to activate the above-mentioned process, as any other choice will likely result in the squandering of Spartan's free cash flow generation.

From a strategic standpoint, Spartan has a state-of-the-art distribution facility in Michigan, which would be attractive to large players in the industry looking to expand their reach in the state. Based upon our conversations with industry executives, Spartan's distribution business, in our opinion, would garner strong interest in a sale process. Spartan's base of 75 stores is greatly reduced as a result of the companies' successful efforts to restructure by eliminating lagging supermarkets. Again, based both upon discussions with industry executives and an examination of the asset profiles of large distribution companies in roughly the same geographic region, it is our opinion that certain large integrated distribution companies would evince

interest in the totality of Spartan's assets. After all, it is only logical that large regional players would want to dominate Michigan by buying a well-operated, financially strong, company such as Spartan. It is only logical that shareholders would receive a premium for this value.

From a financial value

perspective, Spartan can provide upside to its shareholders as long as the free cash flow that the company is generating is not squandered in attempting a risky acquisition program. In fact, we think Spartan is undervalued right now. Under sound management, Spartan, by our estimation, will generate approximately \$1.60 in free cash flow per share for the fiscal year 2005. While the free cash flow will most likely decline in fiscal year 2006 due to a slowdown in working capital cash generation, we nevertheless estimate \$1.20 in free cash flow per share, implying a 13% yield on a current stock price of \$9.30. Spartan's current stock price implies a 4.2 EV/EBITDA multiple using our 2006 EBITDA estimate of approximately \$60 million and year-end net debt of \$60 million. If one simply compares this multiple with the 5 to 6 times forward multiple of larger competitors such as Supervalu and Nash Finch, it is plain to see that Spartan is substantially undervalued, even adjusting for the greater size of the other players. The company has not indicated that it plans to pay a dividend or effect a self-tender, so we draw the conclusion that although the company continues to de-leverage, it has no plan to maximize shareholder value. Recent history is littered with examples of great difficulty in supermarket expansion. In fact, large distribution companies such as Nash Finch have only recently recovered from excessive expansion in the supermarket space; Nash Finch was forced to greatly reduce its retail store space in order to restructure in a profitable manner. Expanding in the supermarket space is a capital intensive proposition which can call for substantial renovation and maintenance capital expenditures. Witness the fact that approximately 65 to 70% of Spartan's projected fiscal year 05 capital expenditure program comes from the retail business. Why play Russian roulette with the fruits of the companies' well-engineered restructuring program? Why use a relatively secure free cash flow stream to finance risky bets on expanding a small base of supermarkets and discount stores? We congratulate management on turning the company around, but we urge the board to understand that the Food Distribution Industry isconsolidating and that irons must be struck when they are hot.

In speaking with industry executives, we understand that distribution and retail market assets are trading for approximately 5-7 and 6-8 multiples of EBITDA respectively. Applying a 6.5x multiple to our estimate for FY 2006 Distribution EBITDA and a paltry 4.5x to Retail EBITDA would produce a private market value of over \$13 a share after subtracting our estimate of year end 2006 net debt. To arrive at anything near this satisfying per share value in a retail growth scenario, we needed to apply low discount rates to future cash flows, assuming that Spartan acquires \$300,000,000 of supermarket revenue over the next three years at approximately 2% EBITDA margins. In our model, we gave this skilled management team credit with margin expansion in managing these acquired assets. While the details would require a longer letter than the one in front of you, we are ready to meet with the board and provide an explication of our math. Here is the bottom line: one must force the numbers in a discounted cash flow model to arrive at the same present value per share produced by a sale of the company to a strategic, or even financial partner. The restructuring is basically over, and the path we suggest is clear; a sale is a simple way to create substantial value for this company without suffering the vicissitudes of risky expansion in the face of the growing penetration of entities such as Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. which take care of their own distribution. Moving out of Michigan would entail great risk and might imperil our cash flow.

We are not in favor of contentious public battles with companies in which we have an ownership stake. We do not take public letters lightly. Further, we do not hesitate in again congratulating this management team in

nursing this company back to health. We do, however, feel strongly that the company is in the fortunate position of a having one good and plausible option: a sale of the company to the highest bidder. We trust this board will perform its fiduciary duties with care and hire an advisor to immediately begin this process. The next phase is here. We are available to meet with the board and management at any time.

Item 5. Interest in Securities of the Issuer.

(a) The persons reporting hereby owned the following shares of Common Stock as of February 8, 2005.

Shares	οf	Common	Stock

Loeb	Arbitrage	e Fund	755 , 648
Loeb	Partners	Corporation*	55 , 661
Loeb	Offshore	Fund Ltd.	70,749
Loeb	Marathon	Fund LP	120,047
Loeb	Marathon	Offshore Fund, Ltd.	51 , 057
			1,052,162

The total shares of Common Stock constitutes 5.13% of the 20,516,000 outstanding shares of Common Stock as reported by the issuer.

(c) The following purchases of Common Stock have been made in the last sixty (60) days by the following:

Purchases of Common Stock

Holder	Date	Shares	Average Price
Loeb Partners Corp.*			
	12-28-04	159	\$5.82
	12-29-04	735	6.08
	12-30-04	798	6.28
	12-31-04	1020	6.51
	12-31-04	798	6.29
	01-03-05	1470	6.50
	01-04-05	350	6.36
	01-13-05	1682	6.92
	01-14-05	1198	7.01
	01-14-05	109	6.38
	01-18-05	2705	7.68
	01-19-05	2705	7.68
	01-20-05	3375	7.40
	01-21-05	1682	7.49
	01-24-05	1688	7.04
	01-26-05	443	6.95
	01-27-05	3209	7.41
	01-28-05	4407	7.74
	01-31-05	3186	7.98
	02-01-05	3677	8.28
	02-02-05	4814	8.65
	02-03-05	2581	8.82

^{*}Including 25,673 shares of Common Stock purchased for the account of one customer of Loeb Partners Corporation as to which it has investment discretion.

⁽b) See paragraph (a) above.

	02-04-05	6710	9.01
	02-07-05	2575	9.24
	02-09-05	3378	8.92
	02-10-05	1204	8.81
	02-11-05	1051	8.85
	02-15-05	167	9.30
	02-16-05	288	9.26
Holder	Date	Shares	Average Price
Loeb Arbitrage Fund			
	12-28-04	1950	\$5.820
	12-29-04	8978	6.076
	12-30-04	9747	6.283
	12-31-04	12466	6.505
	12-31-04	9747	6.286
	01-03-05	17955	6.505
	01-04-05	4275	6.364
	01-13-05	20550	6.915
	01-14-05	17678	7.014
	01-14-05	1319	6.378
	01-18-05	34086	7.678
	01-19-05	34086	7.680
	01-20-05	42625	7.398
	01-21-05	21387	7.491
	01-24-05	21312	7.045
	01-26-05	5590	6.952
	01-27-05	40543	7.408
	01-28-05	55669	7.735
	01-31-05	40238	7.983
	02-01-05		8.281
		46443	
	02-02-05	80039	8.653
	02-03-05	33943	8.818
	02-04-05	49889	9.011
	02-07-05	62217	9.240
	02-08-05	14217	9.168
	02-09-05	47140	8.915
	02-10-05	16596	8.810
	02-11-05	14659	8.852
	02-11-05	200	8.783
	02-14-05	27147	9.341
	02-14-05	409	9.174
	02-15-05	2344	9.302
	02-16-05	4027	9.259
m-1-1-	Dala	01-	7
Holder Loeb Offshore Fund	Date	Shares	Average Price
Loeb Offshore rund	12-28-04	171	\$5.82
		171	
	12-29-04	787	6.08
	12-30-04	855	6.28
	12-31-04	1094	6.51
	12-31-04	855	6.29
	01-03-05	1575	6.50
	01-04-05	375	6.36
	01-13-05	1802	6.92
	01-14-05	2124	7.01
	01-14-05	115	6.38
	01-18-05	3209	7.68
	01-19-05	3209	7.68
	01-20-05	4000	7.40
	01-21-05	2006	7.49

	01-24-05 01-26-05 01-27-05 01-28-05 01-31-05 02-01-05 02-02-05 02-03-05 02-04-05 02-07-05 02-08-05 02-10-05 02-11-05 02-14-05 02-14-05 02-15-05 02-16-05	2000 525 3805 5224 3776 4358 7378 3176 1750 8806 1482 4411 1571 1372 2370 36 219 377	7.04 6.95 7.41 7.74 7.98 8.28 8.65 8.82 9.01 9.24 9.16 8.92 8.81 8.85 9.34 9.17 9.30
Holdon	Date	Chamag	Arramaga Driga
Holder Loeb Marathon Fund	Date 12-28-04	Shares 890	Average Price \$5.82
noes marachon runa	12-29-04	4099	6.08
	12-30-04	4988	6.28
	12-31-04	4988	6.51
	12-31-04	5771	6.29
	01-03-05	8312	6.50
	01-04-05	2969	6.36
	01-05-05	5129	6.41
	01-06-05	934	6.41
	01-10-05	4398	6.21
	01-11-05	1759	6.36
	01-11-05 01-12-05	10628 1349	6.37 6.51
	01-12-05	10528	6.37
	01-13-05	222	6.92
	01-14-05	900	7.01
	01-14-05	8985	6.38
	01-18-05	6425	7.68
	01-19-05	6425	7.68
	01-20-05	6428	7.40
	01-21-05	4821	7.49
	01-24-05	6046	7.04
	01-25-05 01-26-05	844	7.06 6.95
	01-26-05	4215 22458	7.41
	02-01-05	779	8.28
	02-02-05	1325	8.65
	02-04-05	836	9.01
	02-07-05	1045	9.24
	02-08-05	226	9.16
	02-09-05	787	8.92
	02-10-05	5002	8.81
	02-11-05	4432	8.85
	02-14-05	4241	9.34
	02-14-05	64 821	9.17
	02-15-05 02-16-05	821 286	9.30 9.26
	02-10-05	۷٥٥	9.20
Holdon	Data	Ch a	Arromogra Design
Holder Loeb Marathon Offshore	Date 12-28-04	Shares 630	Average Price \$5.82

Fund	12-29-04	2901	6.08
	12-30-04	2612	6.28
	12-31-05	3949	6.51
	12-31-04	2612	6.29
	01-03-05	5688	6.50
	01-04-05	2031	6.36
	01-05-05	4871	6.41
	01-06-05	3937	6.41
	01-10-05	3102	6.21
	01-11-05	1241	6.36
	01-13-05	1581	6.91
	01-14-05	500	7.01
	01-18-05	3575	7.68
	01-19-05	3575	7.68
	01-20-05	3572	7.40
	01-21-05	2679	7.49
	01-24-05	3360	7.04
	01-26-04	2342	6.95
	02-01-05	332	8.28
	02-01-05	1739	8.31
	02-02-05	557	8.65
	02-04-05	356	9.01
	02-07-05	457	9.24
	02-08-05	95	9.16
	02-09-05	334	8.92
	02-10-05	2128	8.81
	02-11-05	1886	8.85
	02-14-05	1804	9.34
	02-14-05	26	9.17
	02-15-05	349	9.26

Sales of Common Stock

Holder Loeb Partners Corp.*	Date 12-31-04 01-19-05	Shares 798 2705	Average Price \$6.28 7.68
Holder Loeb Arbitrage Fund	Date 12-31-05 01-19-05	Shares 9747 34086	Average Price \$6.283 7.678
Holder Loeb Offshore Fund	Date 12-31-05 01-19-05	Shares 855 3209	Average Price \$6.28 7.68
Holder Loeb Marathon Fund	Date 12-31-04 01-12-05 01-14-05 01-19-05 02-01-05	Shares 4988 10628 10528 6425 1739	Average Price \$6.28 6.37 6.37 7.68 8.28
Holder Loeb Marathon Offshore Fund	Date 12-31-04 01-06-05 01-19-05 01-25-05 01-31-05	Shares 2612 4871 3575 844 1984	Average Price \$6.28 6.41 7.67 7.03 7.93

*Including 25,673 shares of Common Stock purchased for the account of one customer of Loeb Partners Corporation as to which it has investment discretion.

All reported transactions were effected on Nasdaq.

- (d) Not applicable.
- (e). Not applicable.

Item 6.Contracts, Arrangements, Understandings or Relationships with Respect to the Issuer.

None.

Item 7. Materials to be Filed as Exhibits.

None.

Signature

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

February 17, 2005 Loeb Partners Corporation

By: /s/ Gideon J. King
Executive Vice President

February 17, 2005 Loeb Arbitrage Fund

By: Loeb Arbitrage Management, Inc., G.P.

By: /s/ Gideon J. King President

February 17, 2005 Loeb Offshore Fund Ltd.

By: /s/ Gideon J. King

Director

February 17, 2005 Loeb Marathon Fund LP

By: Loeb Arbitrage Management, Inc., G.P.

By: /s/ Gideon J. King President

February 17, 2005 Loeb Marathon Offshore Fund

By: /s/ Gideon J. King
Director